# Dutch to Reagan confidence deploy cruise on rates fall by 1988 lifts stock market The Dutch Government h lifts stock market The Dutch Government h lifts stock market By Sarah Hogg and William Kay Moscow freezes the number the London stock market by mid-session, reversing only that expecteth nothing." Mr. Stock is box attack number the London stock market by mid-session, reversing only that expecteth nothing." Mr.

Moscow freezes the number the London stock market SS20s it has simed at West a record one-day recovdue to deploy its share of ie 1.7 cents to \$1.40, in A final decision will be mesident Reagan that American in The Hague on the aumber interest rates should fall November 1, 1985.

If there is no agrees the number is took market by mid-session, reversing only part of last month's decline.

The recent rise in American interest rates and the strains appearing in the American banking system have renewed Enropean criticism of the size of the American federal deficit and its impact on the world

November 1, 1985.

If there is no agreen President Reagan was speakbetween the superpowers ig to reporters as he left the Europe by that date and f Europe, seeking to dispet soviet Union has increase riticism of high American sold install the full continge week's London economic that British interest rates were summit.

The Netherlanterest rates in advance of next recent events. She pointed out that British interest rates were well below American well below American well below American that British interest rates for next recent events. She pointed out that British interest rates were well below American levels and

Wounded reh His hostess, Mrs Thatcher, to be deported the high interest rates were damag. The Costa Rican Pressing to economic recovery and she wounded Nicaraguan cult for countries in heavy rilla leader Señor Eden Promission of the seven leading international debt.

The turbulence in financial markets has clearly overtaken the informal agenda of longer-term issues prepared for the would be deported from the informal agenda of longer-term issues prepared for the seven leading industrial economies will not be a "crisis summit". The London summit is the tenth in a series which began in 1975, and Mrs Thatcher said that its main the longer has undergone in a clinic in Costa Rican.

term issues prepared for the summit. Yesterday's rise on the London stock market, which took the Financial Times index UN call on G of 30 leading shares up 27.6 to The UN Security ( 824.5, followed nearly a month of decline from its peak of 922.8

lemanded, by i votes i sermanent endro Irant ittacks on neulal shipa Baby 'Æad'

olice searing for tiby ouise Bro are inveing telepho call to ital Hependentdon tation, a man ning ne was when he the

D-Da sloans

the British ar edery in nville, No vy eich the

Keith lose vertretary land for a visit that is a mixture mental journey to his ancestral of sentiment and diplomacy. From the list of sentiment and diplomacy. From the list result of sentiment and diplomacy. From the list result is to sentiment and diplomacy. From the list resu

#### French

he French goent will upport Paris in empt to ost the 1992 O Games. tockholm, Nevi, Sofia trisbane. Budapunna an larcelona, havely indialed their intere

#### **3CHQ** ack

he Governmes bech inicized in a t by a simmittee of thonation. abour Organizam will rawing trade unembe nip rights from at the ammunications quartes 1 Cheltenham.

**Jearer chies** loyds Bank is tise larges for chegul stand g orders from 2730p

students let

hanges in the reseme students' transpens ive been stronglosed to National Uniokuder Family MPage

#### AcEnroe v

hn McEnroe realhe ampionships, buy aft outing at phapher mplaining about cour d arguing with of

#### arts assuice

ie Arts Council guar : for at least thisars ! ture of theatre and grou lose funding hash trai red from the neil gional bodies.

#### The Tin

e apologize to #\$ led to receive ucopy
we Times yesterd his e to mechanical Ldow

ader page, 9 tters: On the S. Afri sit, from Mr Daystor hers: architecturem ME raham and other ading articles: Suiti yndebourne

nituary, page 10 r C. E. Owen, M-Gen : Hon G. R. Pear VC assified, pages 13, 192 olidays, Entertai<sup>ent</sup>,

erseas

appearing in the American
But she made it clear that the
banking system have renewed
British
Government
bas
European criticism of the size of
dropped its opposition to the

well below American levels, and existing implied that she was looking for parties.

Mrs Thatcher said that its main purpose was to nurture the economic recovery and encour-age the pursuit of policies that sustain growth without reigniting inflation. British economic policies were on track, she said. Mrs Thatcher said there on May 3.

On Wall Street the same trend was apparent yesterday, with a rise of 12 points in the solutions, to the world's economic dificulties. "Blessed is he

was due to be flown by helicipter to Ashford Castle, co

The party will stay there for

address to both houses of

Parliament in Dublin on Mon-

observers in the

**US** leader arrives

in Irish Republic

From Richard Ford, Shannon

The Irish Republic's largest Central America, were kept a

security operation was under mile from the airport where,

way last night to protect after a brief welcoming cer-President Reagan on his three- emony including a flypast by

day visit, during which he will: four jets, the presidential party

presidential aircraft, was due to of Mr Reagan's visit, a senti-

lost on

make an important speech on

Shannon Arport three hours

FitzGerald, waited with 1,800

media representatives at the

airport in co Clare to greet Mr Reagan and his wife Nancy at the beginning of their European

They were outnumbered four

to one by security personnel, drafted into the airport by coach

throughout the day. American

Secret Service aides backed the

police and army marksmen at

the airport, newly-painted and sporting red, white and blue

bunting which fluttered in

squally winds and occasional

A thousand protesters, opposing Mr Reagan's policy in

tour.

Police and troops sealed off Mayo.

East-West relations.

that expecteth nothing," Mrs. Thatcher told an international The recent rise in American press conferece, "for he shall interest rates and the strains not be disappointed."

But she made it clear that the British Government bas American and Japanese initiative on trade, calling for a new round of negotiations under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade.

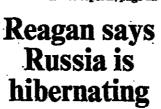
Initially the British had been resisting this move, arguing instead for an acceleration of the studies being carried out by existing international working

For their part, the Americans have finally dropped their opposition to a discussion of international debt problems at But Mrs Thatcher said she

saw no "universal solution"; the international debt problem was manageable on a case-by-case The summitteers include three

other European heads of government besides Mrs Thatcher, plus President Rea-gan, Prime Minister Nakasone of Japan and Prime Minister Trudeau of Canada, with the President of the European Commission in attendance.

Leading article, page 9 Market reports, page 22



By Our Foreign Staff President Reagan said in an interview with The Times that the Soviet Union had gone into "May hibernation" and indi-cated he did not expect a resumption of nuclear arms reduction talks until after the US presidential election in

before Air Force One, the two nights before the highlight They have just hunkered down and they are hibernating and waiting until they have an answer", he said in reply to a Union might agree to return to the negotiating table. The leadership in Moscow The President is to use his

was unhappy, he added, "because they are not having their way as freely as they did a while ago". The President, speaking

day to make a speech on East-West relations. The irony that he is to make it in the capital of shortly after talks with Nato a neutral country has not been foreign ministers attending the organization's thirty-fifth anniversary meeting in Washington, strongly reaffirmed his support for the Atlantic Mr Reagan's address, which will be boycotted by at least 20

deputies and senators, will have a double audience as he tries to In the interview, which was held in the Oval office of the soften his image with the US electorate and points out his White House, the President made it plain that the United States did not intend to become views to the Western allies. He sees it as the most important speech he is to make militarily involved in the Gulf during his European trip.

· However, noting Europe's and Japan's dependence on Gulf Oil supplies, he acknowledged that the West had a rested interest in ensuring that the conflict did not spread. He indicated that if the situation deteriorated seriously the US would get together with its principal allies to consider possible coordinated action to keep open the oil supply line.

Recognizing that rising American interest rates will be a summit concern, the President forecast these would start to come down once international money markets were confident that his Administration had inflation under control.

On the international debt crisis, he expressed America's determination to continue the case-by-case approach which was agreed at last year's summit in Williamsburg. Interview, page 4



### Kinnock condemns violence on miners' picket lines

By Philip Webster, Political Reporter

leader last night condemned nothing to advance the cause of pute.

The violence on early evening television scenes of the renewed fighting ment yesterday led to one picket between pickets and police at the Orgreave coking works in the kiss of life at the scene of the South Yorkshire, he issued a clashes (Staff Reporters write). swongly worded statement say. It was the fourth consecutive kiss of life about three-times

ing that violence had o place in day of violence at the works. b South Yorkshire police estimated that up to 4,000 pickets had assembled by mid-morning Labour leaders have grown increasingly concerned at the escalation of violence during for a last attempt to block the convoy of 38 lorries collecting the dispute and the damage they coking coal for delivery to the British steelworks in Scun-His statement, which is thorpe. Lincolnshire. They certain to upset his left wing, faced 2,000 police, some in said: There is no place in any cordons 30 deep, with another industrial dispute in Britain for

500 in reserve. missiles, battering rams or any The police officer who gave other implement or act of the kiss of life. Sergeant George violence. The miners, like all Watson, aged 37, said the picket was purple in the face, and he understand that their real could not find a pulse. "I thought he was dead." stength comes from peaceful organization, peaceful protest

and peaceful picketing. Sergeant Watson was im the front line of police holding back "As the men on the picket lines themselves have said, more than 3.500 picketing resort to other methods merely miners. There were severa pickets in between the police gives advantage to the political

Mr Neil Kinnock, the Labour enemies of the labour and line and the charging pickets. trades union movement and They fell on top of one another violence on the miners' picket does nothing to advance the as the line of pickets carried on lines which he said was doing cause of workers in the discoming forward.

"We found two men lying flat Within minutes of watching prompted Mr Kinnock's staten early evening television ment vectorized by led to one picket.

The violence which on their backs unconscious.

One men was purple in the face, his eyes were up in the top of being in hospital with a his head ad he had stopped fractured skull after being given breathing. I could not find a

> Sergeant Watson, who married with two children and has been on duty at Orgreave all week, said pickets were still throwing stones at police while he was reviving the injured

"The six officers were given a good hiding. One of them was kicked in the body and the face. The picket with the fractured skull was not blaming the police. "He has been seen by a senior officer and says he was pushed down by the weight of

the pickets,;; Mr Clement said. Nineteen men were arrested and 20 injured, including five policemen, bringing the week's total to well over 100.

THEXT Inside



Will Richards triumph again? England v West Indies 2nd International Page 29

A song in my heart Sir Roy Strong on 44 lyndebourne

Bright-eyes and

Page 8



Children's views Page 11

California sunshine West Coast highlife and motel-hopping Page 12

Monday



Nine-to-five genius Van Morrison talks about his music Lords of the

high-tech manor Stately homes cash in on computers Slavery in the kitchen Penny Perrick on the

scourge of gadgetry Hope grows, page 2

### Jobless figures fall but trend is still upwards

last month, equivalent to 12.9 upwards, baffling government statisticians and ministers.

workers in the dispute.

ustrial dispute.

believe it could do to the party.

other British trades unionists.

Mr Kinnock and

Seasonally adjusted and excluding school-leavers, the job-less total reached its highest level so far, rising by 17,700 to 3,028,600.

After appearing to level out unemployment has turned The seasonallyadjusted total has risen in five out of the last six months, with monthly job losses averaging depressing.

The number of people out of 15,000 compared with 4,000 in work fell by 23,225 to 3,084,457 the previous half-year. Officials believe this exagger-

cent of the workforce. But ates the rise but concede that the drop was smaller than the average monthly rise of normal in May and the underlying trend is still steadily months is probably close to the mark. The failure of the jobless

trend to respond to the recovery in economy is both worrying and puzzling for the Government. Recent evidence has shown the number of people in work increasing and vacancie are rising again. Mr John Smith, Shadov

Employment Secretary, said the latest figures were extremely

### 'Flockton Grey' trio guilty

#### Poland denies Stoppard deal

Poland has denied British reports that it had contracted to

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### West bank crackdown on stoning

Mr and Mrs Reagan waving farewell before their flight to

Shannon yesterday

From Christopher Walker Jerusalem

The Israeli military govern-ment in the occupied West Bank has issued an order sanctioning harsh penalties, including a maximum jail sentence of 20 years for anyone convicted in a military court of throwing stones at passing vehicles. The move follows months of pressure from Jewish settlers in the region.

Under the new regulations details of which were published vesterday, the mere throwing of stone that might hit passing traffic becomes an offence carrying a maximum 10 years in no prison. Until now, military 20 courts in all but exceptional 2 cases have handed down 10 sentences of up to eighteen months for stone-throwing, combined with heavy fines. An Israeli military source 19 said that the order with its

sentences, reflected "the politi-

34 vastly stiffer

lcal situation".

### **Esso puts** up petrol By David Young

Energy Correspondent

Esso, the leader in the British petrol market, has taken the tiger by the tail with a 2.3p a gallon price raise and admitted that, despite forecourt games and givenways, the oil companies are losing money at

With the oil prices calculated in dollars, every one cent fall in the value of sterling adds £13m a month to the costs of companies like Esso and Shell. However, Esso's decision to put up prices is not being

followed instantly by other majors such as Shell, BP, Texaco and Mobil. It is inevitable that they will follow Esso in raising prices, although they feel that a rise of nearer 4p a gallon is more Most Esso stations will have

raised prices from the rec-ommended 184.1p a gallon for

four-star to 186.4p by the end

#### First class post set to increase to 17p By Richard Dowden The Post Office has proposed

that first class stamps should go up by Ip to 17p and second class stamps should go up by Kp to 13p. If ratified after consultation with the Post Office Users' National Council (Pounc), the increases will start on September 3.

This will be the first rise in he price on first class postage for two and a half years and in second class postage for nearly 18 months. It is also proposed to increase surface and European mail from 20%p to 22p.

Mr Ron Dearing, chairman of the Post Office, said yesterday that the 4.7 per cent increase was within the general level of inflation and was aimed at maintaining competitiveness and at enabling investment in services for the long term. . The council said that while

The rise in postage prices since first and second class post was

March 1975

in March, 1972, the weight first on letter post was reduced from 402 to 202 and in September, 1975, the weight limit on letter post was changed from 202 to 50g. the Post Office could do more to improve productivity and so

for capital investment instead of requiring additional revenue from customers". The Post Office, which made £131.6m profit in 1982-83, also ecognizing the need for modernization and that the Post announced a £157m capital investment programme for this Office has to work within financial targets set by the Government, "we suspect that

All three defendants in the "Flockton Grey" case were found guilty of conspiracy to defraud by a jury at York Crown Court last night.

The verdicts came at the end of a month-long trial in which the court was told that Kenneth Richardson a Humberside businessman, masterminded a betting coup in 1982 when a horse called Good Hand won a race under the name Flockton

release more funds internally

buy Tom Stoppard's television play Squaring the Circle, which is about the banned Solidarity union. Polish television executives said that the play was "not very good artistically." and a deal was improbable.

### Union leaders threaten chaos in postal service within a week

London, where the union says

within a week, Mr Tuffin said.

There is still time for talks

between the corporation and the

was a chance of further

Union branch members have

been told to monitor the impact

of postage price increases

announced yesterday, which put

up the cost of a first-class letter

by Ip and a second-class by F2p. The union said that the Post Office would soon announce a

the progress of the dispute. It

said that the board would

"examine ways of cooperating

in the coalfields with enterpris-es. trusts, the Manpower

Services Commission and other

agencies to support efforts to bring in new business and new

A board spokesman said:

"There is an increasing tend-

ency, particularly among youn-

ger men, for redundancy pay-ments to be used to support new

careers in new industries. The

organization and funding. It

will be charged with putting recommendations to an early

make available an unspecified

ment is evidently intended to

influence the peace process under way as the strike heads

into it thirteenth week. The

union is becoming increasingly

confident that a victory of sorts

• The miners' union has won

an ally in its opposition to pit

closures in the shape of the

Town and Country Planning

A study by the association

into the prospects for the coal

industry says that any proposals for closures should be shelved

until after a full discussion

between the board and the

sale made a total of £141,229,

Christie's ended with a total of £217,382 and 26 per cent

A sale of Victorian pictures at

Several works did unexpec-

tedly well, particularly a scene of a late Victorian family on a

breakwater by the compara-tively obscure British School painter Alexander M. Rossi, which went to an American collector at £11,340 (estimate

making about £500.

In Chester, Phillips was offering both British and conti-

nental paintings and water-

with 24 per cent bought in.

Association

The timing of the announce-

amount of initial resources.

employment."

Miners' hope grows

over compromise

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor

The National Coal Board last senior level meeting to review

resumed early next week, careers in new industries. The between national officials of the initiative should benefit not

union led by its president only former mineworkers, but Arthur Scargill, and Mr James also the local community."

suggest that the board is willing meeting of the board, which will

The board made public its union has taken place on a new intention to start a search for strategy for the development of

Sale room

£41,000 for hermit icon

By Huon Malialien

St Onouphrios the Great, a mate £15,000 to £20,000). The

It was bought by the London £4,000 to £6,000). Ten years ago lealer Axia on behalf of an similar subjects by him were

the Mother of God, by Nicholas colours from the neneteenth Lambudi of Sparta, went to a Greek dealer at £19,800 (esti-

bought in.

new jobs within hours of a the coal industry.

Union leaders of 150,000 Post Office workers are threatening "chaos" in the postal although this rises with over-service by the end of next week time to 55 hours and more in writing public". after rejecting a pay offer of 4.5

The national executive of the shortage of delivery men. A ban Union of Communication on overtime would cause chaos Workers meets on Tuesday to determine the scale of industrial action it will mount in postal and sorting offices. A ban on union, and the Post Office chairman, Mr Ron Dearing, overtime and specific measures directed against Girobank, contract work and big firms in the mail order publishing and yesterday suggested that there negotiations. "but we have made a very full offer". Mr printing business are the most Tuffin insisted: "There are no plans to meet the Post Office."

Mr Alan Tulfin, the union's general secretary, said yesterday that the action would be designed to hit the business performance of the Post Office Corporation rather than individual users. Counter services for pensioners and others on social security benefits will not

night unveiled plans to soften

the blow of pit redundancies by

working with public and private

capital to set up new businesses

in mining communities blighted

The announcement came as feeling grew within the National

Union of Mineworkers that its

three-month-old strike is on the

brink of a breakthrough in the

secret talks being conducted

The negotiations are to be

Information filtering through

the curtain of confidentiality thrown around the discussions

to make substantial concessions

on the scale and timing of its

original plan to take out four

million tonnes of capacity in the

1984-85 financial year, with the loss of 20 pits and 20,000 jobs. The board has not formally

tabled such a proposition yet,

but speculation that the board is

on the point of a compromise deal was reinforced by Mr Dennis Skinner, NUM-spon-

sored MP for Bolsover. He said

last night that the union was on the verge of "possibly the greatest industrial success in post-war Britain."

He added: "This is not idle

talk. I have inside information

that the miners are on the verge

The board made public its

ourth-century hermit whose

nabitual dress was little more

han a large beard, may not

igure prominently in the eligious calendars of the West,

ut he has his following among

he collectors of icons.

At Sotheby's yesterday an

arly seventeenth-century icon

epicting him, signed by Ema-uel Lombardof, which had

arried an estimate of between

15,000 and £20,000, sold for

innamed American museum.

On its last visit to Sotheby's, in 1951, it had made a mere £160.

lifteenth-century icon of

of an historic victory."

with the board

Postmen are contracted to profit for the year in excess of work a 43-hour, six-day week, £100m and described the new

'We have a that there is a 5 per cent healthy industry". Mr Tuffin "and our members are entitled to better than they are being offered. Ours is the only post office in Europe that is making profits."

> Union leaders are already in touch with the rail and transport unions for talks on the blacking of movement of mail and parcels which are normally handled by the Post Office.

Mr Tuffin saw "no alternative" to the industrial action going ahead, but indicated that he would be ready to take part in peace talks "if the corporation changed its mind". "Otherwise, I hope the executive will give me authority

to take whatever action is



The Campaign for Nuclear

Disarmament vesterday an-nounced plans for its first venture into what it called "mass civil disobedience" to coincide with President Reagan's visit to London for next week's economic summit.

porters will converge on Grosvenor Square in central London next Saturday to "encircle" the American Embassy, staging sit-down protests and blocking approach roads. Another 60,000 are expected to march from Hyde Park for a rally in Trafalgar Square. A newly released Gallup

cowan, deputy chairman of the board, leading a senior board team that does not include the chairman, Mr lan MacGregor.

Information filtering theory opinion poll of 990 adults. undertaken for CND, shows 50 per cent opposed to a British defence policy that depends on possible use of nuclear weapons, and only 39 per cent in support of it. In a MORI poll last September the response to the same question was 36 per cent against and 51 per cent in

> Mrs Joan Ruddock, chairman of CND, described the poll finding as a "remarkable turnaround". She added: "It is the first time we have seen such

#### Warning on Telecom shares By Bill Johnstone

**Technology Correspondent** The Society of Telecom Executives, which represents most of the 29,000 managers in members that buying shares in the corporation is a gamble and they should approach it with

In a letter to its members it says: "Share-ownership as a form of investment is a gamble. It is possible to make a killing but equally possible to make a loss. The value of shares and dividend payments are much less predictable than, say, bank deposit accounts. City experts

the corportation's offer to its employees to buy shares at preferential rates when British Telecom is privatized in the autumn. The details of the offer, outlined in the company's newspaper Telecom Today, show that employees are entitled to £70 of free shares, two free for every one bough up to £100 and a 10 per cent

The most highly reputed

having been the world's greatest

Already some of the costliest

kitchens in Britain and France

are busy preparing the spectacu-

lar displays which will ac-company two gala feasts in the

pavilion's newly-restored ban-queting hall, where Careme as chef de cuisine served the

Chefs from Britain and

France are creating 50 pièces

montées, table decorations of

sugar. marzipan and gum

traganthe executed in the ornate

architectural style for which

A grand buffet exhibited in

the pavilion's Great Kitchen will be loaded with further

exercises in culinary artistry.

chaud-froids and works in

cook. Antonin Carème.

Prince Regent in 1817.

Careme was famous.

Chefs prepare a birthday feast brigade of chels ever assembled in Britain go to work at the Royal Pavilion. Brighton, next Thousands of CND sup-Friday and Saturday to cel-ebrate the bicentenary of the birth of the man they regard as

## The seven-course banquets will be prepared by a kitchen team of eight of the leading chefs in Britain, under the

are finding it impossible to predict how BT's shares will be

The caution is in response to discount on a maximum of

direction of Michel Roux of the France's most powerful organi-Waterside Inn and his deputy.

Anton Mosimann of the Dor-All are members of the British branch of the Académic Culinaire de France, which has Careme as its patron, and the euests to whom their meal will be served will include at least French chefs whose establishments win three stars

Michel Roux and Kate Ray with their confection ry tribute.

in the Michelin guide, and the presidents of all three of

Antonin Careme, regarded as the greatest cook.

But increased competition in

such work as conveyancing has

brought down the gross fees of

pressure on ther partners doing

Mr Edwards believes the

Government will come under

pressure to increase legal aid

ees because of the reduction in

the profession's income when

its monopoly on conveyancing

ends. Present rates of pay do

not allow all work to be done economically by solicitors.

Mr Edwards is also con-

cerned about the disparities in pay for different kinds of civil legal aid work. A personal

injury case will receive different

rates of pay depending on the amount of the client's claim.

conveyancers who put more

legal aid work.

assisted person.

Solicitors' legal aid

standards falling

now getting a poorer standard the rest of the firm's work to of service from solicitors than provide satisfactory earnings.

they did 10 years ago, according he says.

to the chief legal aid official at

the Law Society which runs the

In an interview in this week's

edition of the Law Society's

Gazette, Mr David Edwards.

legal aid secretary, says the original principle of the scheme

was that the assisted person was

entitled to the same standard of

"But I am sorry to say that.

particularly in the last 10 years.

there has been increasing evidence that some firms do

operate two standards of ser-

One reason is the "continual downward pressure" by govern-ment on the cost of legally aided

cases. The other is that solicitors'

firms are subjected to increasing

before the inflation of the 1970s, solicitors expected to do

legal aid work at a loss because

More than 10 years ago.

pressure on expenditure.

service as the private client.

scheme.

vice", he says.

zations of master-chefs. The principal speakers at the

banquets will be the historians, Lord Briggs and Sir John Plumb, both of whom are members of the British Acad-emy of Gastronomes, and the logistics of serving 180 guests on each night will be marshalled by Mr David Petrie, banqueting manager of the Inn on the Park. All this to celebrate an event

which took place in a gutter on Paris's Left Bank, for that, by his own account is where Careme was born, the sixteenth child of an itinerant stonemason who soon abandoned him to find his own way in the The extent of which he

succeeded may be gauged by the price people must pay if they wish to join in the chefs homage to the man they call their patron saint. About 30 tickets, £200 each, are abailable for each banquet.
The proceeds will contribute

to the Royal Pavilion's festoration and endow an Carema fund to support scholarly research at Oxford University on culinary history.

### attacks private deal

A British Rail decision to buy passenger trains from private industry was attacked by rail union leaders yesterday. The order, believed to be worth about £8m, is for 25 two-car lightweight railbuses for use on provincial services.

He says the net effect of these It has gone to Walter Alexander (Coachbuilders) of two pressures has been a regrettable reduction in the standard of service to the

> The order represents one third of a £25m order for 75 railbuses, of which the remainder will be built by British Rail Engineering and Leyland Vehicles in consortium.

The National Union of Ine National Union of Railwaymen, which faces a virtual halving of British Rail Engineering's 28,000 workforce, said yesterday that the move was the result of "political interference", and of British Rail's concern to fall in with the Government's wickes to give Government's wishes to give work to the private sector.

## Rail union

Falkirk, in association with Andrew Barclay and Sons.

### Death toll lattersley from water fts 'unite plant blast to win' rises to 12 trategy

The death toll in the Abbeys-tead water plant explosion rose

die in a 24 hour period. Late on

Thursday, Mrs Pauline Eckers-ley, also of St Michael's on

Wyre died in the Withington

Her death came only hours after the funeral in the village of

her son Mark, aged 12. Mark's Uncle Peter is still in the Royal Preston Hospital where his condition is "satisfactory." Mr Gardner is the first blast

patient at the Royal Preston to

die. There are 11 victims at the hospital, out of the 14 who were

Meanwhile, money is con-tinuing to pour in to help the bereaved relatives of the vic-

tims. The Abbeystead disaster

fund now stands at more than

More than 400 mourners packed St Thomas's Church at Garstang, Lancashire, yesterday for the funeral of water board engineer Mr Geoff Seed, one of the victims of the explosion.

Mr Seed, aged 60, was the husband of Cancer Fund campaigner Mrs Pat Seed, who helped to raise £3m, after

refusing to give in to the disease

which doctors told her eight

years ago would claim her life

Three weeks ago Mrs Seed, aged 54, again had surgery for the stomach cancer she thought

she had beaten - only to be told four days after leaving hospital that her husband had been

killed. They had been married

33 years. Yesterday Mr John Demp-

sey, assistant divisional officer

of the National Union of Public

within six months.

Hospital, Manchester.

adminted.

to 12 vesterday.
Mr Herbert Gardner, of Tarn Hattersley, Labour's Brook, Wyre Bank, St Michael's on Wyre, died yesterday morn-ing at the Royal Preston Hospital, where he had been ider, yesterday rehe theme of many of s during last year's election by calling changes to party reunite it with the receiving treatment for burns. He was the second victim to its potential sup-

> ch marking what he is a practical and ginning during the f a long campaign abour's return 10 abour's return to said the next 12 ld be critical to the of the party's continuing recov-

hat the needed party's style had Mr Hattersley said in 1988 or 1989 e a more realistic an the one on at last year. But it the construction sto in a way that rty unity.

slev. who was conference of the kpool, said there ble who doubted edefine Labour's the

as a reflection of the by senior party
s acknowledged
be put at risk
ext round of
sitting Labour recov when resele MP's of this r way at the end d as it starts it detaile j reappraisals. particu nience. S said it was huse tasks were essenti

carried a way that hance of a VIIOTV. d recriticism of licie and new But h the par campaig that it ly dvoted to Employees called for a full papers public inquiry into the disaster Labour's

Dockers hon for £30,000 pajqf

A £30,000 pay-off for dockers ing the £12r is beleieved to be under the form of ye they pay in consideration to tempt more redundancie

men to leave the industry. That compares with up to £36,500 on £1,000 a yel and of the offer to miners and £20,000 £7,000 £20,00 £35 paid to steelworkers two years each docter at lork. Port The present maximum vol-suade the Grantary severence pay for dock-reduce it by the taking it has dwindled below the farm accumulated the statement of the farm accumulated the fa

taking it has dwindled because of the difficulties in finding another job and hope of a better Employers estimate that

there is a surplus of about 1400 men, or 10 per cent of the total labour force, and their annual cost to the industry is at least £7m a year in fallback pay of about £100 a week for dockers

authorities, by heavily increas-

£47m accumala National - every Nicholas Francy ector of the National Associ In what are In what are arly tough talks between to dustry and

the Departmen Mr Finney in imploment. chances of read he £30,000 figure were slin ithout work.

But a £30,000 pay-off would nent surplus of oyees there

present severe

#### Illegitimate son of peer set to inherit wealth The illegitimate son of Lord

Craven who died intestate when he shot himself last October, is set to inherit his father's personal wealth, reputed to be more than £750,000. Lord Craven, who was 26,

died at his home. Peelings Manor, near Pevensey, East Sussex. His former friend, Miss Anne

Nicholson, who lives with their son, Tommy, aged two, on social security in Helensburgh, Strathclyde, dropped her claim to a share of his wealth But she and Lady Craven.

Lord Craven's mother, are wrangling over the right to administer the childs inherit-Other wills, page 10 | Gyngell.

#### Mana quits TV-anfter four By Day

The comi breakfast staion TVar its general manager ve days after the only ten ation of its editor-in-chie Greg Dyke, ned cuts in over further the station's Иг Mich

resgned yes station only joined the weeks ago froπ News I he was an ad g executive. firmed his he statid resgnation fued to com beleved th r Moore's n the arrival utive at the desarture ari brakfast

### Case for EMS membership if pound is low, says Kinnock



If the value of remained low against the would be a

trong case for considering oining the European Monetary system (EMS) fully, Mr Neil innock, leader of the Labour 'arry, said in Brussels yester-

Mr Kinnock, who was attendng a Socialist leader's confernce before the European lections, said it would be folly" to rush into joining the o-called "super snake" because f the slippage of the pound gainst the dollar. This might

rove only temporary.

"If it continues then there ill be a strong case in two or tree years for revising our

It was the last Labour iovernment, under Mr Callagan, which decided against ining the exchange rate sechanism of the EMS, when it as set up in 1979 as a way of ibilizing rates within the EEC. Since then, despite pressure om Brussels and other mem-

dishments to join. Ministers equivalent to the amount it was have said repeatedly that promised, to provoke that Britain will join and that it is reform. If this did not happen not a question of "if" but "when". The Labour position

has been very similar. Apart from the EMS, Mr Kinnock was in no mood to give the Community or its institutions any additional grace or favour than has been traditional from the Labour

Although he welcomed the recent speech by President Mitterrand, calling for a move towards greater European unity. he was not prepared to see any more power given to the European Parliament. The power for change in British Society had to remain inside the House of Commons.

So far as the British budget rebate was concerned, he was if anything tougher than Mr Thatcher - to the annoyance of M. Lionel Jospin, the French Socialist Party leader.

There was a deep-rooted need for reform of both the Common Agricultural Policy an the budget system. Mr Kinnock ir states, the Conservative said. It might be necessary for overnment has resisted blan- Britain to withhold payments

there would be a repetition of

M. Jospin, however, while offering "solidarity" with "this great nation" in its efforts to integrate its economy, insisted that nothing could be done which altered the essential way in which the Community had been constructed.

The current crisis had arisen precisely because Britain had been able to negotiate a rebate in 1980 in a way which was totally counter to the idea behind the original treaty. This would not happen again.

In his speech Mr Kinnock

said the only way out of Europe's recession was by "better-my-neighbour" reflation. A I per cent public spending increase coordinated through-out Europe would produce an average growth rate of 2.9 per cent. In Britain it would only be 1.25 per cent because of the way the Governent had run down the econ-

#### Kinnock's rebuke over Sinn Fein By a Staff Reporter

Mr Neil Kinnock, the Labour

leader, vesterday issued a sharp rebuke to two of his party's European election candidates for agreeing to share platforms with a Sinn Fein activist. "I must say that I am utterly

opposed to any such relationship with the Provisional Sinn Fein and that there is nothing in the traditions or the policy of the Labour Party that justifies such relations." he told *The* Times in Brussels. Mr Kinnock's came after complaints by Mr Jim Daly, the Social Demo-

cratic Party-Liberal Alliance candidate for London South Inner, that Mr Richard Balfe his Labour opponent and sitting MEP, and Ms Pat Healy, Labour candidate in London North-west constituency, would be attending campaign meetings alongside Mr Joe Austin, a Sinn Fein leader from north Belfast.

Ms Healy said people intercsted in resolving the Irish question ought to be aware of what was being said by all parties to the dispute, her action did not mean she endorsed the Sinn Fein man's policies. Mr Balle was unavailable



#### Euro-MPs fail to declare By a Staff Reporter

declaring their interests, according to a report endorsed by the European Parliament. Since September, all 434

members have been required to complete a form giving details of all their professional activities and any relevant jobs.

sation with Herr Hans-Jochen Vogel (left), West German SPD deputy chairman, and Mr Dick Spring, deputy leader of Ireland's Labour Party, in Brussels yesterday. The three were attending a meeting of European Socialist Party

But only 110 had sent in Most Euro MPs do not like detailed answers, according to a survey carried out by the bers were: European consumer organization, Beuc. Most forthcoming were Brit-

ish Conservatives of whom just over 49 per cent forwarded

### Tories list Labur 'CND supportrs'

More than half the 78 Labour . Nore David candidates standing for the European elections on June 14 are members or supporters of the Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament (CND) which wants to see an end to Nato. Mr

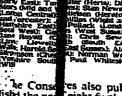
night.
The Conservative Party published the names of Labour candidates listed in its official. handbook of candidates as being members of CND, as Mr. Heseltine gave a warning that a Labour government would severely weaken the defences of

Michael Heseltine, the Secretary of State for Defence, said last

Speaking at a press conference, Mr Heseltine made clear his party's eagerness to make Labour's defence policy, considered to be a heavy vote loser in last June's general election, a central issue in the European

The candidates listed by the Conservatives as CND mem-



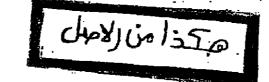


. listid the nat eight further didates with Latur Euro quoitions ssing their Suport for a ralism. They



Overas selli:

Comittee.



## Head teachers to take up Joseph's offer of talks over pay dispute

Sir Keith Joseph, the Secretary of State for Education and Science, agreed yesterday to meet a representative of Brisery large that he has service which is suffering such barely afford the 4.5 per cent increase: which the teachers

ation's general secretary, said at its annual conference in Brighton yesterday that his

association on Thursday for talks aimed at breaking the deadlocked teachers' pay disbutc.

The association intends to deadlocked teachers' pay disbutched ask the Secretary of State "use butch."

The National Association of Head Teachers, with nearly 25,000 members is the first teaching union to take up the offer of talks which Sir Keith made two weeks ago.

Mr. David Hart the aggregation of the Conservative-controlled authority employers to review negotiations. If they break down again, the head teachers will ask Sir Keith to use the 15 Department of Education and Science votes on the application and the application application and the application application and the application application and the application and the application application and the application and the application and the application application and the application and the application application and the application application and the application application the employers' panel to support arbitration as the only remaining possible solution.
Sir Keith has so far insisted

replacement for, our fine existing traditions.

Mr Michael Windle, head

teacher at Cleveland Junior School, Ilford, Essex, urged delegates to question the mo-tives behind Mr MacMillan's

environmental studies, had been considered ill-defined at

first but were now accepted as

Education should be explora-

tory in an attempt to extend the

boundaries of the curriculum, he said. It would take time to

clarify and establish new sub-jects, but head teachers should

### Heads favour studies in peace and mixed cultures

Head teachers yesterday gave implicit backing to the teaching of peace and multi-cultural studies in their schools. They

The favoured widening horvoted overwhelmingly against a proposal which would have censured the growth of "ill-defined or tendentious" subizons on other cultures, but believed that pupils should be made aware of them as an enrichment of, and not as a

Mr Angus MacMillan, head teacher at Hall Green Junior School in Birmingham, called on the National Association of Head Teachers' annual conference in Brighton to "deplore the current tendency" to promote topics such as peace studies and multi-cultural education.

Peace studies were politically inspired, with overtones of Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament indocurination, he said. Instruction in peace could be delivered impartially as part of the basic history curriculum.

Multi-cultural education was dilettante in suggesting that not succumb to the temptation and local government can barely afford the 4.5 per cent increase which the teachers have already rejected.

Although Sir Keith is unlikely tomove from that position next Thursday, the association's representatives will have an opportunity to inform him of the effects of sanctions and selective strikes on their schools. We har the best placed organization to be able to tell him what is going on", Mr Hart said

next two weeks are widely expected to arouse the greatest tension yet in schools affected by the refusal of the affected by the refusal of the two largest teaching unions to supervise lunch times and cover for absent colleagues, as most fifth and sixth form pupils sit their CSE and GCE examinations.

The National Union of Teachers, with 235,000 members, starts three-day selective strikes in 50 local authorities on Tuesday, and the National Association of School Masters/ Union of Women Teachers, with 120,000 members, will do the same in eight local autorities from Monday.

Chickenpox

cases on

*Increase* 

By Pearce Wright

Science Editor
A significant rise in the number of cases of chickenpox

has been reported from among

the 111 medical practices

monitoring regional and seaso-

nal trends in disease for the

Epidemilogy and Health Care Research Unit at Surrey Uni-

The accompanying map illus-

trating the distribution of the

illness shows that Scotland, Wales, Yorkshire and Humber-

side, Essex, Sussex and Surrey

have been affected. Most of the Midlands, Lancashire, Norfolk,

Northern Ireland and the West Country are still below the

However, chickenpox is hig-

hly contagious, and the number

of cases reported by the practices which are monitoring

more than 460,000 patients

show the first significant in-

crease since 1976. A week ago

the level was twice the average

for the past seven years, regarded as non-epidemic years,

and the figures are still climb-

Chickenpox is one of 42

Significantle

: above

conditions monitored continu-

ously. Figures are published

showing geographical differ-

attack, Many subjects, including health and sex education, and paid £35,000 a year, £14,000 A call for head teachers at more than the maximum they may now earn, was made to the head teachers conference by Mr Clifford Fisher, Beverley School, New Malden, Surrey. He said that the extra

workload and pressure imposed on head teachers of large schools merited an executive level of salary. "If we are professionals, then top people have got to be paid", he said.

### 5,000 teachers' jobs to go

will continue in the cining financial year with 5,000 set to disappear from the payrdls of three-quarters of local concils, according to a survey of cinicil spending on education it 79 local authorities carried of by The Times Educational Sup-The Times Educational Suppicment. Last year more han 4,300 jobs vanished in the ame

On the basis of the sample,

Brain study

laboratory

threatene

By Our Science Editor

A laboratory carrying out research into the chemistr of

the brain may be closed bithe

Medical Research Council The unit at Cambridge employ 15

The staff have been told hat

the council is conducting a

director left nearly two sars ago. If it was closed staff wuld

The council is spending fore

than £20m a year on newos

ciences. A request for an additional £400,000 for necos-

ciences during the next tree

Dispute on

plaque for

shot WPC

By a Staff Rejorter

A dispute has arken between the Police Memorial Trust ad

the St James's Sware Trit

over the form of menorial to e put up in the squart to Won

Police Constable Yvone

Fletcher, killed during

demonstration at ac Libya People's Bureau on pril 17.

The police schere is for

memorial measurity 2ft

high by 23in wide made Portland stone art with

granite top. According to final design, five orseven be

of the railings beween

memorial.

parking meters word have be cut and rejoinedabove

This is close to the sp

When details reased the

James's Square rust th

week, the chairman, Mr Der

Hill, objected that memo

pluque of this se wo

dominate the wall ad fen surrounding "what i probab

one of the most beautif

gardens in the intre

He had, he said poken several trustees and hile the

nere sympathetic ith the plans of the Police Temoria

Trust, they felt a sime bron-plaque would be ar le

where WPC Fletche was sh

be offered posts elsewhere.

scientists and costs

£300,000 to run.

Her

188

The loss of teachers jobs up to 6,000 teaching posts will ill continue in the chunng disappear in England and

Wales, mostly from secondary schools. Teacher redeployment and early retirement will account for most of the job losses. The survey also reveals that, for the first time since the Government launched its attack on local government

terms. In the coming financial year, education authorities will spend about £20m less than last year.

Expansion in further education has slowed, apparently in response to a low uptake in Youth Training Schemes for school leavers. In contrast to last year, when 600 new further education jobs were created, only a few new teaching posts

### spending, council spending on education has dropped in real are expected this year.

Doctors who have a financial interest in private hospitals or nursing homes will have to declare it to their patients before admitting them for treatment, the General Medical Council has ruled.

Failure to do so could result in disciplinary action. The council's new ruling comes after complaints from charitably-based private hospitals that management review since its there is an unethical conflict of interest in allowing doctors to invest in private hospitals and then treat their private patients in them. Recent tax concessions have encouraged consultants to

years was requested from the Government in a submissio by The new rule states that where a doctor refers a patient to a hospital or nursing home in all the research council in March, it was rejected, ind subsequently all the courses which he has an interest, whether for treatment by himself or by another, he must have begun finding project in which to make cuts. The discoveries made at do so "only in such a way as Cambridge are expected to ad will best serve, and will be seen to best serve, the medical to best serve, the medical interests of the patient" and he must disclose "that he has such an interest before making the eventually to drugs for treams psychiatric disorders. An appeal for £180,000 br laser and other equipment of brain tumours is to be launc

Any inducement offered by a

patients including subsidized consulting rooms or secretarial

Oliver Rodwell, general manager of the Nuffield Hospitals, the largest charitably based private group, said that a "new of consultants was emerging who were far more interested in getting a financial return on their investment in private hospitals.

working party to examine its disciplinary procedures in the face of growing public criticism that it strikes doctors off for having sexual relations with their patients, but merely admonishes doctors who fail to treat patients properly or fail to visit, even when the patients subsequently die.

Bill proposing a change in the council's rules which would allow it to discipline doctors for offences which fall below "serious professional misconhospital for the referral of

### Doctors to declare hospital investment

assistance, "may be regarded as improper", the council says.

It took up the issue after Mr

The council is also to set up a

Mr Nigel Spearing, Labour MP for Newham South, has produced a private member's



Square of sadness: Mr Michael Winner, left, discussing the plaque with Mr George Cook, who will make and design the

coping stone.
The trustees had also planned to plant "a sizable

Mr Michael Winner, the film producer and chairman of the Police Memorial Trust,

yesterday expressed surprise at

the trust's reaction in a letter to

It is understood last night that the St James's Square trustees will discuss this letter. The Police Memorial Trust

Folly to trim BBC for cable TV, programme head says create space for cable and satellite services would be folly, Mr Brian Wenham, director of programmes, BBC Television, said in Glasgow last night.

"I believe, and so does virtually every foreign observer you talk to, that for Britain to start to run down its publish. start to run down its publicly supported broadcasting, which stands at the heart of one of the nations' great postwar achieve-

Trimming back the BBC to ments, would be major folly, and an insult to all those whose subscriptions by way of licence fees over the years have paid to make the BBC what it is", he

"I do not believe their investment should be so lightly set aside. Yet I believe the danger of accidental run down is real, and that constant vigilance will be required to Women smokers warned

of rising cancer toll A forecast that lung cancer women smokers are slower to deaths a mong women will rise give up cigarettes than men. during the next decade and overtake beast cancer deaths

Dr Wilson told the conferwas delivered to a "women and ence, organized by Action on smoking" conference in Glas-Smoking and Health (Scotland) and the Glasgow 2000 cam-paign, that the risk of women Dr Elizabeth Wilson, coordisuffering lung cancer was the same as the risk of contracting nator of family planning services for Greater Glasgow

Health Board, said that smok-Miss Yvonne Bostock, reing among Scottish women was searcher and writer, told the higher than anywhere else in the conference that it was well United Kingdom with 39 per cent of women facing health established that women smoke as much as men and that the risks because of cigarettes.
Figures also show that Scottish that found in male smokers. pattern of disease is similar to

Rush into print 8 years for look-out man for poetry chair in death raid Duncan McCann, would-be professor of poetry at Oxford University, has rushed out his

The look-out man in an armed robbery in which a security guard died was sentenced yesterday at the Central Criminal Court to eight years'

laide Road, north London, and three other men, who were sentenced last month to 18 imprisonment convicted of the manslaughter of Mr Peter Clarke, aged 51, during a £9.600 robbery at Belsize Park London, in

### Trial team goes to St Helena

By Francis Gibb
Legal Affairs Correspondent
The arm of the law will be
stretched about 5,000 miles
next week when a British legal
team of six led by Judge Sir
John Snrv. descends on the John Spry, descends on the South Atlantic colony of St The occasion of the three

week trip, which will cost about £30,000, is the second murder trial to take place in the remote colony since Naopleon was exiled after Waterloo. Cardinal George Furniss.

aged 25, a labourer, is accused of killing a children's home assistant in the same hamlet as Napoleon is said to have been

Under the law of St Helena, the accused cannot be brought to Britain to face trial so justice must go to St Helena, by a complex route involving a flight to Ascension Island and a twoday trip in a mail boat. Sir John said yesterday: "It

is desirable for the community to see justice done in front of them. Quite a large number of the public will be watching the proceedings; they are interested in them and it is right to show As chief justice of the British

Ocean Territory since 1981, as of Appeal in Gibraltar, Sir John, aged 74, has a rather more glamorous circuit to preside over than most judges. The rare event of a murder trial on the island of 5,000 people has meant an extra trip on top of his routine visits.

Lady Spry, his wife, said: "We usually go once a year when they collect together all the cases, such as divorce, that can't be tried by magistrates, unless there is an emergency such as murder. You can't keep people waiting for that."

She will accompany her husband, paying her own fare of £2,400.

Meanwhile St Helena preparing for the trial which starts on Monday.

On satellite and cable developments, Mr Wenham said it

had not yet been asked as a

nation how they were to be paid

back on the open end of existing

broadcasting, to trim back the

"And if, as I suspect will be



### Lloyds puts up charge to 30p for cheques

By Peter Wilson-Smith Banking Correspondent

Lloyds Bank is putting up the cost of writing a cheque from 27.5p to 30p for customers who pay bank charges. The increase, which also covers standing orders, is an interim measure while Lloyds reviews its charging structure.

Mr Fred Crawley, the deputy chief general manager, said that a new approach to bank charges was to have been introduced at the end of this year. But the Government's decision to impose a composite rate tax on the banks has led Lloyds to think again while it waits for more details.

None of the other big three clearing banks has any immediare plans to raise charges. However, they will all be studying closely the impact of the composite rate, due to come into force next April. Banks will then have to deduct tax from the interest they pay depositors and because it is likely to push up the cost of their funds it was up the cost of their funds, it is ikely to lead to big rises in bank

Traditionally the banks have relied on cheap deposits to help to pay for the cost of branches and the services they provide. Increasingly, however, they are being forced to charge fully for their services through higher bank charges.

#### Paper killed by mismanagement

Bad management caused the failure of a local newspaper cooperative backed by Islington Council, and the Greater London Enterprise Board, which lost £40,000 on the venture, a creditors' meeting

was told yesterday.
The Islington News, a free weekly set up last September as a rival to the long-established Islington Gazette, folded after seven months with debts of £110,000. A liquidator will now

### Warning on 24-week abortions

By Our Social Services Correspondent

babies, doctors from the Lon-don Hospital Medical College said yesterday.

A survey of more than 1,000 late abortions, performed in 1982, shows that if the 24-week limit applied, about 26 abortions for severe handicaps would have been prevented. If a 22-week limit was set, 77 such abortions could not have taken

The study, published by a team lead by Professor Eva Alberman, professor of clinical epidemiology at the teaching hospital, comes as a joint working party of leading paediatricians and gynaecologists has recommended a 24-week limit

on abortion.

The 28-week limit is no longer morally defensible because of advances in doctors' ability to keep alive premature babies, the working party has concluded in a confidential

oncluded in a confidential

aport.

Professor Alberman's study,

Decome pregnant.

Two sets of twins and four single pregnancies have been delivered and one set of triplets

Altering the limit for published in *The Lancet*, shows detection of many defects. But until such tests are widely will lead to mothers having to such as spina bifida and Down's available, even with improvesyndrome would have been prevented by the lower limit.

fessor Alberman and her colleagues said, may see the

"The next few years", Pro-

ments in administrative procedures a lowering of the age limit of viability is bound to impose a limit on the number of legal abortions that can be done for severely handicapp

#### Higher success rate for treating infertile men Dr Robert Edwards and Mr and five single pregnancies are

Patrick Steptoe who pioneered the test-tube baby technique for treating infertile women are now using it to treat infertile

Forty-one couples, compris-ing women with no fertility problems and men with low sperm counts, abnormal sperm, or few active sperm, have been treated over a 20-month period. Fourteen of the wives have

BBC, as it were, to create

Mr -Wenham gave a hint

about the BBC's next licence fee

claim related to developments

serve them have not yet completed their calculations.

needed in the service.

in progress. Two women have

Using the technique for infertile men allows the sperm to be purified and prepared in the laboratory and matched with the woman's egg at the optimum moment.

In a letter to The Lancet, Dr Edwards and Mr Steptoe, with other doctors at the Bourn Hall Clinic in Cambridgeshire, say the success rate is higher than when the test-tube technique is used to treat infertile women. Death sentence

The Home Office announced yesterday that Mr Leon Brittan. the Home Secretary, had advised the Queen to commute to life imprisonment the death sentence imposed on Dennis. James Boreham at the Royal Court of Jersey on May 17.

set aside

the case, you and I do not readily stump up for tomorrow's cable and satellite as planners hope, then there is some danger of attempts to trim back on the open end of existing Boreham, aged 24, from Jersey, was convicted of murdering a Portugese framworker. Jose Manuel Abrev Gomes, No appeal had been made against



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BLOCK CAPS **P577** 

### Mr Hill. He urged him to call a meeting of the St James's dominant, fixed on top of the

tree" in the autumn with a plaque commemorating WPC

Square trustees to make a final

said yesterday it had received £7,000 in donations and money

In a remarkable feat of highspeed publishing the least known of the candidates has been put on a more equal standing with his four opponents. It was only on Monday that Mr McCann, aged 64, and his publisher. Brenda Stones,

election.

hit on the idea The result of today's voting will be announced when polling closes this afternoon...

by candidate

first book of verse, hours before

final votes are cast in the

station, north August last year.

youth custody. James Killick, aged 19, an apprentice electrician, of Ade-

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### How Reagan sees the debt crisis, arms race and Gulf war

The Times Correspondent in issues.

President Reagan, who will Washington, and other be attending the annual journalists from countries economic summit, being taking part, in which he held this year in London, discussed the international gave an interview on Thurs- debt crisis, the arms race, day to Nicholas Ashford, the Gulf situation and other

taking place under a number of clouds. One is the international debt crisis. So far. Western creditor nations have dealt with this problem on a case by case basis. However, I would like to ask yon, in light of the growing hostility of debtor nations whether a coordinated long-term solution is now

A: Well, first of all, let me answer that by saying that I believe the five-point programme that we all agreed to at the summit meeting last year at Williamsburg has been working. I'm sure there is unhappiness here and there in some countries, but I believe that since it is working and it's working on a case by case basis, we should continue that.

The greatest thing that we can contribute now to helping them in their problems is to do everything we can to ensure and increase, if possible, the economic recovery that is presently

Q: In the last few days, you've said that the world feels a little bit more secure because of the strengthening in the American strategic and conventional posture. But do you feel that the world can go on feeling more secure for an extended period of time in the absence of an agreement with the Soviet Union limiting nuclear arms?

A: Well, what we want, of course, is for them to come back to the negotiating table and join us not just in limiting nuclear weapons as in the Salt agreement. That was simply legalizing an arms race in that the limitation was only a limit on how many more you could continue to build.

As a matter of fact, it's interesting to note that from the time of the signing by both parties to the Salt treaty, the Soviet Union added 3,950 more warheads. When I say more secure, I believe that the United States basically in recent decades went all out in various efforts at detente and in which we unilaterally disarmed with the idea that maybe if we did this and showed our good faith they would reciprocate by reducing their own. Well, they didn't. They have engaged in the most massive military buildup the world has

And therefore, the reason I believe that there is more security today is the redressing that we have done of our own military strength, the strength of the alliance, and the unity that we have. And the alliance resisted all that

Q: The London economic summit is to the intermediate range missile placement and their efforts to divide us

> Sure, they're unhappy. And all this talk about great strain in US-Soviet relations - well, the Soviet unhappiness is because they're not having their way freely, as they did a short time ago. Q: Do the United States and the Soviet nion have a common interest in calming down the present nurest in the Persian Gulf? Would you take this crisis as an opportunity to reopen the United States-Soviet dialogue?

A: Well, I don't see that particular issue as one lending itself to that. We are not out of touch with the Soviet Union. We have continued to negotiate with them on other matters, other than the arms treaties, that were of concern to them. And there's been some progress made on those. So, we've made it very plain that the door is open for negotiations.

On the Gulf, none of us want to see this spread into a major conflict. And I think the fact that the Gulf nations themselves have not asked for help other than wanting more weaponry for their own defence here and there, and which we've provided, and I believe that that is the course to follow. If it ever goes beyond that, then, I think that the major nations would have to get together. Our allies have a greater stake in the Gulf than the United States if that energy supply was cut off.

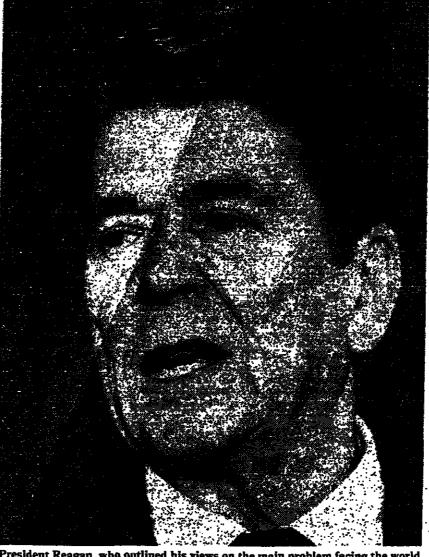
But, no, I don't believe that that worldwide recession that's been going which will not set us back too much in

really offers a kind of opening we're talking about. Q: Yes, but have you had direct talks with the Soviet Union on this?

So, then, what initiative, if any, do you plan to take at the London summit on the Gulf crisis? A: Oh, I'm quite sure we'll be

discussing that. Q: The latest figures on the United States export performance paint a rather grim picture. The United States trade deficit will reach a staggering \$126 billion (£90 million) this year. How can interest rates really come down under such auspices? And what will you tell your partners at London, who are worried stiff already about interest rates and about the high dollar?

A: I don't think the trade imbalance has anything to do with the interest rates. The trade imbalance is due to the



President Reagan, who outlined his views on the main problem facing the world as the economic summit in London approaches

on. But our imports are actually responsible for about a third of the recovery of our trading partners now. And there is another element that we don't consider in the balance of trade; that is capital investment from outside the United States in our country. That is a kind of balance to this imbalance.

We would like very much to be exporting more than we are, but our recovery started earlier and has been faster than in other countries. And so, the result is they have been less able to buy, and the very fact, as I say, that we're continuing to import is helping that recovery. And I think that this will move to change that.

Now, we get to the deficit. Every country has one right now. We have a programme right now, that is in conference committee before the House and Senate, which I have called a "down payment." This is a three-year programme involving some revenue

our defence programme. But that's only part of it. We recognize

that we have a long way to go in reducing the share of the gross national product that the Government is taking in taxes. We had a commission from the private sector - I asked a man named Peter Grace, a businessman, to form task forces and go into every agency and department of our Government. I had done this in California, when I was Governor, for the state and it worked. And some 2,000 American leaders from the private sector spent several months doing this, and they left us with 2,478 specific recommendations as to how Government can be made more efficient and more economical by simply implementing modern-day business practices.
We now have a task force that is

working on those recommendations. We think that interest rates are not that closely linked to the budget deficit. have. And the alliance resisted all that value of the dollar in comparison to increases, and some reductions in As a matter of fact, the deficit of some propaganda of the Soviets with regard other currencies, and this is part of the domestic and defence spending, but of our allies as a proportion of gross

But what I stand on is evidence that it isn't the deficit that is causing the high interest rates. It is the fact that we brought those high interest rates down from 211/2 per cent to a little more than half that at the same time that our budget deficit was increasing vastly over what it had been. Now, how could that be? Interest rates were coming down while the deficit was going up and now the deficit is responsible for interest rates not coming down any farther. We think that out there in the money market in our own country, after nearly half a century of deficit spending and growing inflation, that the money market is not yet convinced we have control of inflation.

But I believe we're sound in thinking that it is just the lack of confidence, now. If the Senate and House pass this 'down payment" and then, as we begin to put together the 1985 budget, which we will shortly be doing, I think we will see a little more confidence out there in the business community and I think we'll see interest rates come down a

Q: There is a great deal of talk these days about so-called Europessimism, the decline of Europe which is prompting some quarters in the US to question the relevance of Europe and the strength of the transatiantic relationship. Is this your view?

A: Absolutely not. First let me say how delighted I am that the allies have ignored the efforts by the Soviets to divide them. Allied unity behind the '79 dual-track decision on INF weapons represented a dramatic reaffirmation of our common interests, collective strengths. There is absolutely no possibility that America will cut its tiesto Western Europe or weaken its commitment to its Nato allies. Europeans and Americans are permanently ound together.

Q: Why did you not pick up on the Canadian Prime Minister's peace initiative last December and give it momentum as a new one for arms

A: Well, we encouraged him and gave him our blessing to go forward. But it's awfully easy for us, in our relations with the Soviet Union to be the kiss of death sometimes to these things.

I think the world pretty generally, with just a few exceptions, is ready for peace. And this is our primary goal. But I don't believe that you can really have peace on a sound basis unless it is. accompanied by arms reductions, particularly in strategic nuclear weapons. This is the threat that we cannot - the world cannot - go on living under. One day, if there's any commonsense left in the world, one day there will be no nuclear weapons. Q: During his visit to Washington, President Duarte, of El Salvador,

declared that he would never ask

national product is not too out of line American troops to light in his country. as a percentage of GNP any more than And last week, you stated yourself that you had never thought of sending American soldiers to Central America. What would be your reaction if, next fall, for example, the Government of El Salvador was seriously threatened by a

guerrilla offensive? A: Well, we would not send military forces because El Salvador has not only not asked for them, but President Duarte on his visit here recently said.

no, they were not wanted or needed. They will do this with their own forces. You know, a great many of the Central American countries, their military, over the years, have been kind of garrison troops - more concerned with internal problems than in fighting a war. So they have been most open in their request of training.

Under the previous Administration some of their training consisted of bringing El Salvadorean troops up here, and training them at our own bases with our own men. As the war heated up, they couldn't afford to have the men gone for that long a time - so we have 55 trainers, working with their entire army.

Q: Are there any circumstances in which you might become involved between England and Ireland on the question of Irish unity. If for instance, the Irish Republic were to join Nato would that make it more attractive for America to support the idea of Irish

anity?
A: I really believe that that is an internal problem to be worked out by the two governments, one of which is already a member of Nato. I have been impressed with the "forum" and some of its recommendations and, as the Prime Minister of Ireland said, the findings, of the forum certainly provide an agenda for serious thinking. If there's any way in which, without being an interferer, the people of Ireland felt that we could, in any way be helpful with anything that we might do, we'd be very pleased to do it.

Q: You said the other day at your press conference you didn't expect any real progress to take place on nuclear arms talks this year. Do you think if you're reelected in November and the Soviet Union sees they're going to have to deal with you for another four years that we could expect a fairly early return to the negotiating table - either on INF or Start, or both?

A: Well, I know many people who are students of Soviet history and Sovietmethods feel that there's a better chance of them deciding to join us in negotiations and things after the election is over

We have to live in a world together. and we have to seek peace together. But right now, f the Soviet Union and the men running the Soviet Union truly want peace, then there can be peace tomorrow because none of the rest of us wantwar.

**Olympics** 

deal still

upheld say

Russians

From Richard Owen

Desute Moscow's firm refusal

to clange its mind at the eleventh hour and attend the

Los Angeles Olympic Games

next month, the Soviet Union

remans committed to the

Olyapic movement, according

to Sviet officials. It is still not

clear however, whether the

Rusians will take part in the

198! Olympic Games in South

Sor Juan Antonio Sama-

raner, president of the Inter-national Olympic Committee left Moscow empty-handed on Thursday after a last-ditch

amenpt to persuade the Rus-sian to attend the Los Angeles Ganes Diplomats said Scor

Sanaranch, a former Spanish

Amassador to Moscow, had bee cold-shouldered by Presi-dea Chernenke, who refused to

des Chernenke, who refused to seenim.

Enor Samalanch did how-eve hold talks with Mr Nikolai Tayzin, a lowranking Deputy Prine Minister, and Mr Marat Grmov, head of the Soviet Olimpic Committee, who has ministerial rank.

Ofmpic Compittee, who has maisterial rark.

leafor Sama anch said before learing Moscow that his talks has shown that dialogue beween the oviet Union and the International Olympic movement hid not been several. Soviet officials yesterday agned, sayin that when Moscow withdren from the Gamess on May it epohasized that the

of the

### Iran shrugs off Iraqi raids and adopts a conciliatory stance

A. Oh, yes.

Dismissing Iraq's latest air and anti-Iraqi rhetoric should "conspiracy" against Iran, a plot which is, predictably, supposed to have its roots in Majlis [parliament] yesterday adopted a conciliatory approach to the conflict in the Gulf. He Washington. said his country did not want to see a "catastrophe" in the area and was anxious to settle its disputes by diplomacy rather

Hojatoleslam Hashemi Rafsanjani told a prayer meeting in Tehran that the Iraqi raids had caused little damage - a clear sign that Iran did not intend to retaliate - and that Iran would resort to "appropriate talks and meetings" to end the war, provided that did not "jeopar-dize the honour and spirit of

our revolution". Such apparent shifts away from Iran's usual anti-American

Nato chiefs

look to

long term

From Nicholas Ashford

Washington

The "Washington statement on East-West relations" which was issued at the end of the

Nato foreign ministers' meeting

here this week is intended to

provide a long-term framework for the alliance's dealings with

The document, the first such

formal declaration since 1967, comes at a time when East-

West relations are at their lowest level in years. It

lowest level in years. It attempts to restore equilibrium to the dual approach of "deterrence and dialogue" which forms the basis of Nato's approach to the Warsaw Pact.

The five-page document emphasizes that the West's

policies should be based on

"adequate military strength and political solidarity" along

with "The pursuit of a more

stable relationship between the

countries of East and West

through dialogue and cooper-

The declaration and the

raids on Iranian oil wells and be treated with caution. Indeed, being influenced by the Gulf pumping stations in Tabriz and both Mr Rafsanjani and the states attempt to secure a UN Khoramabad as of little important Iranian state radio continued Security Council condemnation ance, the Speaker of the Iranian yesterday to refer to the of Iranian air attacks on

A radio broadcast said that arch-Satan America and its collaborators" would find their bases throughout the world attacked by Islam's soldiery" if they intervened in the Gulf

But the apparently moderate approach adopted by the Hojatoleslam, together with Ayatollah Khomeini's curious warning on Wednesday about the dangers of divisions within the religious leadership in Iran. suggest that Iran may not after all be about to launch a huge new offensive against Iraq.

shipping - Mr Rafsanjani said the UN debates were "without anv value"

For Iran's main aim in the war remains the overthrow of the regime in Bagdad and there is no indication from Tehran that that has changed.

The Iraqi air raids on Iran's oil fields and the loss yesterday of an Iraqi jet which both sides reported, are not going to make any difference to Iran's resol-

All that can be said at present is that Iran has not responded to Irao's latest claim to have attacked shipping near Kharg Island and that this is a message that the Gulf states are expected

## breaking the law.]

bulges because of a bomb explosion more than two years ago. The back of the building is still being rebuilt.

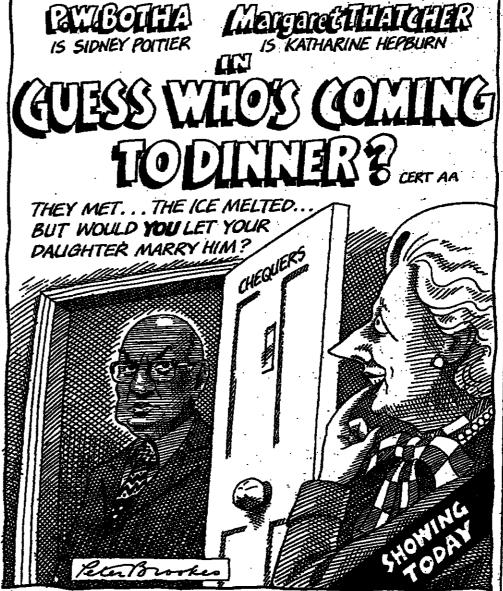
has planned bomb attacks in South Africa from this London office produces laughter from representatives bere.

"How could we? Eight people hundreds of miles away. It's impossible", Mr Francis Meti, the ANC spokesman in London, said. On the other hand, he has no doubt that it was the South African Graveous. was the South African Govern-ment which ordered the bomb attack on the office.

In December 1982 two men were convicted of burglary at the offices in court they claimed they had been paid by Mr Joseph Klue at the South African embassy, mr Klue a warrant officer in the military section of the embassy left Britain in November that year: No one has ever been charged with the bombing.

tures and other documents have

the London office, the most important in Europe, is to produce propaganda. The staff of eight, some of them volunteers, produce a weekly news briefing and a monthly maga-zine aimed at keeping up the morale of the movement,



### Thatcher to urge Pretoria reforms

By Henry Stanhope, Diplomatic Corres

Mrs Margaret Thatcher will urge Mr P. W Botha, the South African Prime Minister, to satisfy the political aspirations of his country's black majority, when the two leaders meet for

Britain is willing to concede that this cannot be achieved overnight. But it wants to see evidence that the reforms introduced by Pretoria are only the first steps in a process of Mrs Thatcher, who will be

accompanied by Sir Geoffrey

Howe, the Foreign Secretary, and Mr Malcom Rifkind, Minister of State at the Foreign Office, will also want to know how Mr Botha views progress towards a Namibia settlement. after the disengagement of forces, which should be com-pleted within a matter of days. Sources are pointing to a "soltening" of attitudes on both sides over withdrawal of Cuban

troops from Angola, an issue which has been the biggest stumbling block. will have set foot of Namibia, South Africa's soil for 23 years.

internal policies and its improv-ing relations with neighbouring states are expected to dominate the historic if controversial The South African Prime

Minister is unlikely to succeed in buying Coastguarder surveillance aircraft to protect coastal

Mir Botha and his party will arrive at Heathrow at about 10.45 am, the first time that a Prime Minister from Pretoria will have set foot on English

ons May it enphasized that the Soiet Unio would "struggle to naintain te Olympic movement's unity and purity".

'ome obs vers see separate Eat Europea sporting tournaments planul for this summer as I threat tithe Olympic idea, bu Sedon amaranch aggred bu Senor amaranch agreed with his hos on Thursday that they did no amount to an "aternative Plympiad" by the Communist ations. SEOUL (Reuter) - Att-

express by orth and south kerea to for a joint team for the Los ngeles Olympics appeared it have collapsed yeterday are the North failed to respond a Seoul's call for retewed tax, sports officials sail

### House vote goes against 15 more MX misiles

From Mohsin Ali Washington

dealt President Rengan a blow by deciding to halt production of an additional 15 MX missiles head intercontinental missile, until at least April next year. the symbol of President Re After that, Congress would have gan's huge military build-up. the symbol of President Rea-

to vote again to resume production. The Democrat-controlled By 199 votes to 197 the would have begun automati-House of Representatives has House on Thursday night cally in April if the Soviet amended the position it took two weeks ago on the 10-war-

Under the earlier decision the production of 15 MX missiles Union had neither returned to nuclear arms control negotiations nor been deemed by the President to be bargaining in zood faith.

Mr Thors "Tip" O'Neill, the Democt Speaker of the House, exessed his rarely used vote on Thisday to side with the anti-M forces. The republican-contried Senate, which is more vourable to the missile, he yet to vote on funding for 85.

#### accompanying final communical represent a classic carrot-andstick approach to East-West diplomacy. The ministers were in effect saying that if the Soviet Union refuses to engage in serious arms reduction talks then a united Nato will continue to strengthen its conventional

Mr Alfred Ngema, a stooped figure holding himself painfully upright on a stick and screwing up his cataract-filmed eyes against the sharp glare of the bushveld winter sun. was uncertain about his exact age. But he said he was "already a herd-boy when the English army came".

The reference was to the Boer War at the turn of the century. It was because of the services they rendered to the British in that conflict, or so it is said, that Mr Ngema's Zulu ancestors

Mr Ngema's Zulu ancestors were given about 10,000 acres of farming land here now known as Kwangema.

Alfred, the oldest resident, is the grandson of Stuurman Ngema whose "heirs and successors" were granted use of the land "during good behaviour" by Resolution No 603 iour" by Resolution No 603, dated June 21, 1904, of the Executive Council of the Transvani Colony in the name and on behalf of His Majesty King Edward VIT.

Now the Ngemas and others living on the land - perhaps as many as 160 households in all are threatened with removal against their will to locations in the Swazi and Zulu tribal reserves or "homelands" in accordance with the Government's policy of eliminating the remaining black settlements in white" areas.

The Ngemas, headed by their recognized leader, Moses, a son of Alfred, have written letters to the Queen and Mrs Thatcher, Leading article, page 9 their behalf when Mr P W

Homelands policy takes back a royal gift From Michael Hornsby, KwaNgema, Eastern Transvaal Botha, the South African Prime

Minister, visits Britam. "If they [the Government] move me, then everyone must know that the reason that I went was not because I agreed, but because I was forced to go. It would not be with my per-mission." Alfred said.

One of the reasons given by the Government for resettling the Kwangema community is the building of a dam to provide water for industrial development near by. ● LONDON:Friends of Black

Sash, supporters of the liberal women's group in South Africa, delivered a facsimile of the trust deed granted to the people of Kwangema in 1904 to Downing Street vesterday. Among those present were Mrs Glenys Kinnock, wife of the Leader of the Opposition, and Miss Shanti Naidoo. adopted daughter of

The Ngema, stranded near Wakkerstroom in "white" territory



#### press for **ANC** office closure By Our Foreign Staff High on the agenda of Mr P. W. Botha, the South African

**Botha will** 

Prime Minister, when he meets Mrs Margaret Thatcher today will be the issue of London office of the African National Congress in Panton Street, Islington. Mr Botha has repeatedly

complained that Britain has double standards in "harbour-ing terrorists" and has urged Britain to act against the ANC office. [He is unlikely to win a sympathetic ear for his plea to have it closed as British policy is to let the ANC remain here unless there is evidence that it is

There is no name on the door and the thick wire netting covering the windows still

The suggestion that the ANC or Umkonto we Sizwe, (Spear of the Nation) its military wing,

According to Mr Meli, there have been several other burglaries in which lists, picbeen stolen.

He claims that the function of

The recent accords between South Africa and Mozambique and Swaziland have curtailed the ANCs military activities, as it can no longer use those countries as bases for their

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### Duarte facing awesome task after good start as new Salvador leader

Señor José Napoleon Duarte of El Salvador, taking over from the man who provisionally, and somewhat inefectually, held office for the past two years, Dr

Alvaro Magana Seor Duarte, El Salvador's first elected civilian president in more than 50 years, is scheduled, according to the consti-ution, to remain in power until June 1, 1989. Such is the task ahead that, should be manage merely to see out his five-year term, that alone would represent a great success.

The Army, used to political power, might grow restless and overthrow him, backed perhaps by the private sector, the leftwing guerrillas might win the civil war, the US might intervene militarily or, what his closest advisers most fear, he could be killed, either by the extreme left or the extreme right. Both of whom perceive the centrist, reform-minded Senor Duarte as a curb on their

designs.
President Duarte's plans are ambitious: to set up a solid judiciary and eliminate the death squads; to bring the guerrillas to the negotiating table and end the four-and-ahalf year war. To consolidate pervious economic reforms and introduce new ones in what is one of the most densely populated, most atrociously poor countries in the world,

But, as an old friend and command announced the dishas been inaugurated President political associate remarked this missal of two senior right-wing week. "Napoleon's got off ot a officers, powerful men said to better start than he could

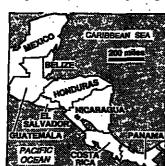
possibly have hoped". Certainly, some of the events since the May 6 election have bee unprecedented for example while the votes were still being counted, there wast he first

exchange of prosoners The extraordinary spectacle was provided of guerrillas, M16 rifles over their shoulders, receiving a Police escort to San Salvador airport Simul-taneously, the chief of staff, Colonel Adolfo Blandon, was talking to reporters of his desire

to humanize" the war.

Then there was the guilty verdict in the trial of five National Guardsmen accused of murdering four American chur-

The same day as the verdict, May 24, the Army high



have offered the death squads that institutional protection without they could not exist.

Two days later the military high command of the rebel Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front offered President Duarte talks without preconditions, a softening of their previous line, perhaps borne of an awareness that President Duarte is stealing some of their revolutionary

Another encouraging sign for President Duarte is that the extremely right-wing business sector, fiercely opposed to him during the electoral campaign, has been mollified in particular by President Reagan's praise of him in Washington reently and a joint comminment by the two. presidents to boost El Salvador's private sector.

President Duarte's key in sustaining those early successes is the Army. So far the high command seems to be with him. He has confirmed General Eugenio Vides Casanova's post as Defence Minister and Colonel Blandon's as chief of staff. Probably President Duarte

had no choice in the matter The day he does, it may be really taking hold. But the structure, his advisers will admit, is still fragile.

#### Militiamen battle in Beirut flare-up

Beirut (AFP) - Christian and Muslim militiamen battled with artillery, rocket-propelled grenades, and machine guns in and around Beirut. The police said yesterday that four people were killed and 45 wounded.

The hostilities, along the Green Line splitting Beirut into Muslim and Christian sectors and in the hills east of the capital, were the heaviest in two weeks. Scores of cars were destroyed in the bombardment, which started several fires. Among the wounded were

three members of President Gemayel's government palace guard in Baabda, five miles east of Beirut. The police said several shells and rockets crashed near the palace. The President and his family were not at the palace. The hostilities came shortly

after the Prime Minister, Mr Rashid Karami, asked Parliament for special powers to rule by decree for nine months in an attempt to end Lebanon's nineyear civil war. The battles escalated shortly before mid-night on Thursday and tapered off at daybreak yesterday.

The capital was quiet yester-day after the clashes, which spread after an initial excha between Christian militis and regular soldiers on one side and mainly Muslim forces.

Most of the casualties were caused by shells fired into areas well behind the front lines. Only the occasional burst of machinegun fire could be heard yesterday morning.



Mothers' anguish: Lebs nese women, holding pictures of kidnapped relatives, weep as they wait to confront MPs meeting in Beirut

#### Death-row six break out of jail in Virginia

Warrenton, North Carolina (AP) - Six Death Row inmates armed, with homemade knives. briefly seized a dozen guards while escaping from a topsecurity prison in Virginia, then commandeered a van to drive into North Carolina.

The six convicted murderers. who overpowered unarmed guards at Mecklenberg County prison on Thursday night, later abandoned their van to flee on foot. Teams of bloodhounds joined the manhunt.

#### Haiti plot

New Orleans (AP) - Thirteen men, accused of conspiring to overthrow the Government of Haiti with an Army of 150 men trained on an island in the Mississippi River, were held here on bail of up to \$5m (£3.6m), as officials hunted for more suspects.

#### Boat ordeal

Jakarta (Reuter) - Ten Cambodian families, including 25 children, trying to reach Australia in two fishing boats have arrived in Indonesia after a 1,000-mile voyage across the South China and Java Seas.

#### Gunman foiled

New Haven, Connecticut (AP) – Two bystanders who saw two masked gunmen entering a bank foiled a hold-up when one of them drove away the unoccupied getaway car.

#### **Pastora** blames junta for blast

San José, Costa Rica (AP) -The Sandinista Government and the Nicaraguan rebel group Arde have blamed each other for the bomb explosion at the jungle headquarters of the group's leader, Señor Eden Pastora, that killed four people and wounded 23.

The blast on Wednesday killed an American reporter, a Cost Rican cameraman and two Arde members. Señor Pastora, known as "Commander Zero". suffered burns and shrappel rounds. Authorities had said earlier that there were five

Arde issued a statement from San José blaming the "totalitarian regime" of the Sandinistas in Nicaragua "for this vile terrorist act".`

The group said unspecified "past acts", pointed to the left-wing Sandinistas "as the authors of this blooly deed". Señor Pastora issued a statement from a private hospital in San José saying, within a month at the latest, when we recover from the light wounds caused by the terrorist bomb, we will be fighting

In Nicaragua, a member of the ruling junta, Señor Sergio Ramirez Mercado, said the bombing was "the product of rivalries between the counterrevolutionary groups" trying to overthrow the Sandinistas and had "the typical mark of the CIA". The attack, he said, was designed to "increase tensions between Nicaragua and Costa

Señor Ramirez Mercado made the comment to journalists after a meeting on Thursday with the joint Nicaraguan-Costa Rican Commission set up to defuse border tensions between the two countries. He said he complained to the commission about the alleged

CIA involvement during its meeting in Managua. The commission comprises representatives of Nicaragua. Costa Rica and the Contadora countries - Mexico, Panama,

#### A maverick feared by **Sandinistas**

Rio de Janeiro (NYT) Señor Eden Pastora Gomez, the Nicaraguan rebel leader who was wounded in a bomb explosion on Wednesday, is a maverick, first falling out with the Sandinista regime he helped to install and then preferring to fight alone rather than join other opposition, groups linked to the ousted Somoza regime.

Pastora's charisma has also made him the rebel figure most feared by the Sandinistas although the strength and performance of his guerrilla army have so far compared poorly with those of guerrilla bands operating out of Hondu-ras with the backing of the CIA.

While the Sandinistas have denounced the Nicaraguan Democratic Front as heirs to the Somoza regime's National Guard, they have reserved for cratic Revolutionary Alliance the enithet, of traitor, Pastora in turn claimed it was the Sandinistas who betrayed the 1979

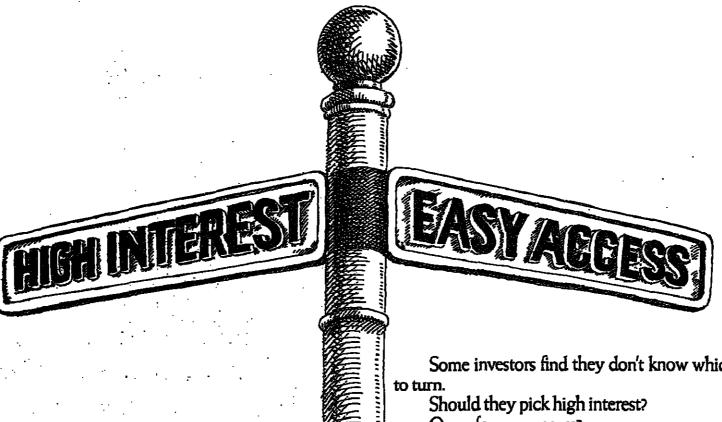
Pastora, aged 47, first joined the Sandinista National Liber ation Front in the early 1960s as a way, he later conceded, of avenging the murder of his father by a National Guard officer. But when the front's activities faltered, he retired to Costa Rica.

In 1978, however, the Sandi nistas changed their strategy After forming an alliance wit non-Marxist groups they per suaded Pastora to return to arms. In August that year National Palace in Managua, the Nicaraguan capital, seizing dozens of hostages and obtaining the release of jailed Sandi

Even before the revolution however, tensions were appar ent between Pastora and the Sandinistas' National Director ate. In April 1982 he denounced Sandinista colleagues. In April 1983 he announced that his Democratic Revolutionar Alliance would start hostilities against the Nicaraguan regime.



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### Grenada moderates fail to form united front

From Jeremy Taylor, Port of Spain

crate and viable party to occupy its long vacant political centre ground has once again been set

Earlier this year, an informal coalition of "moderate" parties, known as the TNT (Team for National Togetherness), looked as though it could offer Grenadians a plausible escape from extremist politics when elections are held in the autuma, more than a year after last October's American-led

The three parties involved were the Grenada National Party (GNP) of the elder. statesman Mr Herbert Blaize, who was Prime Minister in the 1960s and has a solid, trustworthy middle-class image; the newly-formed National Democratic Party (NDP) of the Education Officer Mr George Brizan, a more dynamic group with a cautiously social democratic stance; and the Grenada Democratic Movement (GDM) of Mr Francis Alexis, a Barbados-based lawyer, the most scrious of a rash of exile groups anxious for influence in a new

Grenada. Last month, however, the togetherness exploded after ship and the selection of elections would be held within a electoral candidates. Mr Blaize, year or so, and its members assuming de facto leadership. have jobs to which to return.

Grenada's search for a mod-ate and viable party to occupy selecting the candidates himself, mainly from his own party after consultation with his

The NDP rejected that as "unacceptable and undemo-cratic" and suggested instead that the three parties should merge and choose both joint candidates and a joint leader, a challenge which Mr Blaize

Mr Blaize is now leading a right-of-centre team for national unity" consisting of his own GNP and Mr Alexis's GDM. We could not reach agreement," he said of the NDP, "and so we have to go ahead without them." Without NDP participation, however, Mr Blaize's team is likely to have a much tougher fight for

Elections are still officially expected late this year, although there is steady pressure for voting to be delayed until at least mid-1985 to allow the parties more time to establish themselves and to get the important winter tourist season

over first. The interim advisory council led by Mr Nicholas Brathwaite is not keen on postponement, as it was installed last November, on the understanding that

THE ARTS

Three days are left before the finale of the Democratic presidential primary season. The three candidates are weary, edgy

and clumsy.
Mr. Walter Mondale, looks somewhere between relaxed, fed up, and lethargic. The road-weary reporters who have stuck with him in recent weeks recall him saying in San Francisco: "I saw this beautiful morning and for one same moment I thought I would withdraw from the race and spend the rest of my life

In a flash his senior political adviser and friend of long standing, Mr John Reilly, threw himself among the reporters,

#### Jackson avoids

unity dinner Mr Walter Mondale and Senator Gary Hart put aside differences long enough for a party unity dinner on Thursday night, but the Rev Jesse Jackson refused to attend and criticized his rivals' Central America

tugging at sleeves in an uncusto-mary and perfectly understand-able flap. "That's a joke," he said. "He's telling a joke."

American campaign re-porters hungry for something new to oreport, thrive on dropped bricks and the comment could have been an embarrassment. As it happened,

Senator Gary Hart was less lucky when he made a joke about New Jersey, that industrial monstrosity of a state made famous by generations of maries on Tuesday, he will have ribbing. He said, with a laugh, more than the necessary 1,967 that his wife had the good fortune to be campaigning in at the national convention in California while he was inspect- July. He predicted it would be ing chemical waste samples in all wrapped up "at 11.59 pm" pus went on and on, and even pleased, in a weary sort of way.



Hart supporters: Jack Nicholson and Goldie Hawn.

the Governor got huffy with Mr "We are not laughing," The outcome of California

remains tantalizingly unpredictable. Mr Mervin Field, director of California Poll, said that neither of the two main candidates had a clear lead. But he said: "Before it is over there could be a wide swing and one candidate could win by 10 or 15 per cent. The only candidate who is creating any passion is Jesse Jackson and that's very Mr Hart, wearied by poor

funds and a novice campaign staff, has been bolstering his youthful image in California by fraternizing with Hollywood stars. In his camp are Warren Beatty, Donna Mills, Goldie Hawn, Jack Nicholson, Cynthia Sykes, Candy Clark, Anthony Franciosa and Gene Wilder, and so far, they have shown every willingness to help out by appearing at fund-raising

Mr Mondale, meanwhile, says that after California, New Jersey and three smaller pridelegates to win the nomination New Jersey. The ensuing rum- on Wednesday. He sounded

#### Malaysia tries to heal rift From David Watts

A clutch of jet fighters swept down from the leaden skies over Singapore yesterday to mark a significant event in the often touchy relations between Singapore and Malaysia.

The seven jets were Northrop F5 fighters of the Royal Malaysian Air Force. They were the first offensive military aircrast to land in Singapore since it split from the Feder-

ation of Malaysia in 1965. Relations between the two neighbours have been ambivalent, each accusing the other of forcing Singapore's separation

nurtured by the British colonial Malaysia has been suspicious of the ambitions of brash Singapore. Only in the past two years has the relation-

ship really become warm. The Malaysian jets mark that new confidence and the recognition that as neighbours they must Previously their air forces exercised only over the South China Sea. No Singapore

aircraft was permitted to fly into Malaysian airspace beyoud the point from which it could not return in an emerg-

exercises were normally conducted with the Australians or the British. Singapore and Malaysian ships and aircraft would not exercise directly against each other.

This time, however, the two Air Forces will work together for several days before a twoday exercise with the Royal Australian Air Force late next week. RAAF Mirage jet fighters are regularly deployed from the Butterworth base in northern Malaysia to the old Singapore airport at Paya Lebar



Sant Bhindranwale: Followers in temple.

#### Five killed in Amritsar gun battle

From Kuldip Nayar

Five people, including one woman, were killed and 12 were injured in a heavy exchange of fire between the police and armed Sikhs in the Golden Temple at Amritsar.

Two of the dead were pilgrims and one belonged to an extremist armed Sikh group, Babbar Khalsa.

Tension has been mounting in the Golden Temple for some days and there have been intermittent exchanges of fire between the police and Sikhs inside the temple.

The firing was directed towards the langar (kitchen) of the temple were supporters of the Sikh leader Sant Jarnail Singh Bhindranwale are said to have taken shelter from the police, who so far have refused to enter the temple.

After the curtailment of the visit of General Vaidya, the Chief of Army Staff, to Srinagar, Mrs Indira Gandhi, the Prime Minister, talked to President Zail Singh himself a Sikh.

Elsewhere in Punjab, two people were seriously injured in shootings in Patiala district and in Gurdaspur district.

### Tax evasion crackdown alarms Spanish business

From Harry Debelius, Madrid

forecasting dire effects on the economy if the Government goes ahead with its announced crackdown on tax evasion.
The Minister of the Treasury

and Commerce, Senor Miguel Boyer, outlined the main points of the proposed legislation to beat taxdodgers last Wednes-

day.

The measures are likely to include prison terms of up to three years, and fines of as much as six times the amount defrauded. Senor Boyer had already said earlier that he planned to seek legislation that would give tax inspectors automatic access to complete

automatic access to compete information about any bank account in the country.

Señor Jose Antonio Segurado, the president of the CEIM. Madrid's businessmen's and manufacturers' association said: "All these announcements form part of a threatening campaign which will create a climate of diminshing confidence."

in a letter addressed to the

Bankers and businessmen are prime Minister, Senor Felipe González, the Confederation of Spanish Management Organizations (CEOE) said that putting an end to the secrecy of bank convulsion in the stock mar-

> The president of the Madrid Stock Exchange, Senor Manuel de la Concha, said the priority of doing away with tax fraud should be coordinated with priorities for creating investment and employment.

Señor Jose Joaquin Sancho Dronda, president of the Span-ish Confederation of Savings Banks (CECA) said that giving authorities unlimited access to information about bank accounts might have a negative effect on the accumulation of savings and the formation of

capital.
"Many clients are going to think that this could be a general measure and they might even at the loss of interest - go back to hiding their savings in a sock or under a floorboard."

### Theatre

### Little importance

The Importance **Ambassadors** 

Did nobody in the West End wonder why people were strolling about in green carnations halfway through the evening? They had escaped with the management's complimentary button-holes, a painful memory of Wilde's epigrams thudding numbly to the floor, and doubtless a blessed sense of release. With luck, recall of the first act's musical numbers had been erased.

Some perhaps, expected nothing

With luck, recall of the list act of musical numbers had been erased. Some, perhaps, expected nothing better, although Half in Earnest apparently set Jack and Algy and Lady Bracknell to music with tolerable success in the Coventry Belgrade's early days. That was before my time, and I will bet all Belgrave Square to a battered handbag that the cast did not, through arrogant rewriting or sheer carelessness, get a word or two wrong in almost every well-known line, play in front of a garden hedge whose lopsided threshold nearly sent one of them flying, or have to warble through a saccharine score that should have been entitled "Cucumber Salad Days". entitled "Cucumber Salad Days"

It should have been a delight to see The Time of Your Life

The Pit

Having missed this show at Stratford last year, I spent the first few minutes of Howard Davies's production wondering whether the Royal Shakespeare Company had substituted an O'Neill play for the announced programme.

Here we are in a dingy San

Francisco waterfront bar peopled with aggressive tarts and derelict regulars whose dreams and glasses are regularly topped up by a mysterious big-spender. But for the near collision of But for the near collision of their dates, you could swear that Saroyan's The Time of Your Life (1939) was written as a counterpart to The Iceman Cometh. As it is, you are left simply to reflect on the totally opposite results at which the two dramatists arrived from virtually identical material.

#### **Kipling**

Mermaid

London

Elizabeth Hall

Brian Clark's main purpose, in compiling this one-man show, is to dethrone Kipling as a reviled or a revered national nstitution and to present the detailed portrait of a contradictory man as revealed in his

The Kiplingesque parodox is that Alec McCowen pursues this aim to such effect that, after last night's performance, he won the kind of standing ovation that is national heroes

There are several possible wen's lips, such views take on a explanations for this; most wry self-mockery that is the

Sinfonietta/Rattle

Time plays strange tricks: who

could have guessed that of Thursday's dense, thought-

provoking combination of

Birtwistle, Tippett and Stravinsky (the seventh in the

Music of Eight Decades series), it was the Stravinsky that was

the most recent piece?
His distillation of the whole

Simon Rattle's cool perform-

ance, briefly warmed to life by Willard White's "Tuba mirum"

and Cynthia Buchan's "El

Lacrimosa", was ideally under-

stated: he simply guided the building blocks gently and

Pattern-making, block-build-ing were the evening's activities.

The Sinfonietta could easily

have fallen back on familiar Birtwistle for a 50th birthday

tribute, but chose instead to

rescue two scarcely-ever per-formed pieces that pre-date his wide fame: the 1960 The World

is Discovered and the 1964 Three Movements with Fanfares

(which will be repeated at this

year's Proms).

If the first still sounded dryly

formal, its transformations of

Renaissance music by Issac awkwardly angular, the second

seemed a masterpiece of tension

material, rearranged and re-

Rattle caught the

huberance, though not quite all the depth; the Sinfonietta was

impeccable, wind and cello soloists especially. It was good to cheer Sir Michael; it would

have been good, and much more rare, to cheer Birtwistle,

and resolution.

rubtly into place.

Judy Campbell and Patrick Ryccart do the handbag scene, or watch David Firth as Algernon or Sheila Bernette as Miss Prism, but something deadening (either Tony Craven's direction or the gradual certainty that they were living with a flop) inhibits their sparkle, and boiling down by "John Hugh Dean" of every great scene plays a relentlessly determine and the second plays a relentlessly

every great scene plays a relentlessly destructive part.

Meanwhile his lyrics nun this self-confessed "trivial comedy" the wrong side out. "One or two? Lumps for you? Not for me! Not in teal" sing a lisping, giant baby-doll Cecily (Karen Lancaster) and a Gwendolen (Ruth Mayo), earlier seen in a flaming Queen Bess wig and a shot-silk gown whose hue would scare a pot of mustard.

Miss Campbell wears with determine

Miss Campbell wears with determination a hat that looks as though it was shot before it was pinned down, and Mr Ryccart pads across the stage as though palpably conscious of thin ice. Miss Bernette's Prism, coyly declaring her love for Chasuble in a horticultural duet, constantly thrusts herself out with arms behind her as though vainly attempting against across though vainly attempting aerial escape from a musical of no importance.

#### **Anthony Masters**

O'Neill's bar is a retreat from claim for his establishment as a the world, where the inmates "saloon and entertainment pass their lives in alcoholic palace". stupor nourishing pipe-dreams that evaporate as soon as they set foot outside the door. Nick, even in the pugnacious form of Trevor Peacock, is too good to be true: accepting each

Saroyan's bar is a place where incoming hopeless case with the defeated can regain their courage to face the world. open arms, rushing them through into the kitchen for a Dreams, for this author, are to free dinner, and then uncoverbe generously indulged as a preparation for action. "It takes a lot of rehearsing", says Joe (the counterpart of O'Neill's ing their latent talents as dancers and jazz pianists. Meanwhile, Joe holds court at the central table, dispensing

Hickey) "for a man to be himself." champagne and hanging trus-tingly on the lips of everyone who favours him with their life Pessimism carries a certain aesthetic snob value. But anyone inclined to dismiss story, from the whore with claims to a coast-to-coast Saroyan as a glib optimist should find O'Neill equally glib. burlesque career to the whiskery old-timer who opens up with the inquiry "I don't suppose you ever fell in love with a The great difference between the two plays is that, where The Iceman makes a pretence to

Old Testament fervour. An-

other reason is the care Mr

Kipling from the uglier contents

of the White Man's burden.

Factional response aside, the central appeal of the show lies

in its unbeatable combination

of sustained passages of marvel-lous writing and a character actor of invincible charm. Kipling may have said that women were only good for one thing, or hoped that a pre-1914

strike would go on until "the

name of miners stank like the

suffragettes." But on McCo-

Concerts

Songs of Innocence

University of Michigan

The American composer Wil-

liam Bolcom, who teaches at

the School of Music of the

University of Michigan at Ann

Arbor, is known in the United

States for his many recordings

of American popular music

with his wife Joan Morris, and

and more serious music. This

last often combines a porten-

tousness of composition with

jarringly eclectic reminiscence,

in the manner of a latter-day Charles Ives, and is informed by Bolcom's unerring ear for

sonority and orchestrational

Nothing in his output, how-

ever, is preparation, except in

the most general way, for the revelation of his largest-scale composition, a setting of 46 poems of William Blake, Songs

of Innocence and of Experience. This 195-minute work (includ-

ing two intermissions), set for full orchestra, antiphonal cho-ruses, a cappella choir, chil-

dren's chorus and nine soloists,

has been given its American première at Hill Auditorium at

the University of Michigan (its

world première occurred in Stuttgart in January). It is a

The poetry of Blake had a

major American composition.

ence), with each setting having it own integrity as regards voice (solo or choral), instrumen-

brilliant advantage, and part-ners Blake's quirky, rapt visions. Indeed, Bolcom's combination of rage and inno-

cence seems at one with the poet's, so that there may be

in ial astonishment at having a setting reproduced as a cowboy

song, or a jazz number - an

astonishment which gives way

to admiration.
I had frankly anticipated that

and Experience/

Bolcom

history of requiem settings in for their immensely successful his 1966 Requiem Canticles is series of joint recitals around

so terse, so detached that the the country. As a composer, he

piece seems to stand quite has written notable cabaret outside time, a stationary object songs, a cabaret opera (Dyno-

gently swung into temporary mile Tonite). some deft piano motion by the ticking strings of rags (such as "Graceful Ghost")

And then Tippett's Concerto. seminal influence on Bolcom,

for Orchestra, that strange and lovable piece which manages to put one of his most infuriatingly inconsequential essays with the building blocks — the nine poems of youth (innocence), instrumental groups of the first movement, all with their own material, rearranged and re-

ordered but still never quite (solo or choral), instrumentiting – with one of his most tation and genre. The eclectigloriously continuous and coherent inspirations, the string-dominated slow move-

Nicholas Kenyon the evening would not be

Keeping outside time

takes to disassociate

midget weighing 39 pounds". naturalism, The Time of Your Much of the piece is in that Life starts high in the air with vein. You get the nature of Joe's the arrival of a dancing newsboy, and continues as a combined play and vaudeville morale-building within a few moments of the start. What remains is Saroyan's show thinly justified by Nick's ability to weave amazing

obviously the impact of Revery oppositional and If delivered with prejudice. very opposite of blinkered

The text makes heavy weather of explaining why the notoriously reclusive author should have allowed 600 people into his Sussex home to hear his life story. But after a few peppery preliminaries and a stern warning that we will learn nothing that we could not read for ourselves in his books, he thaws into a born storyteller unable to resist an audience. Mr Clark's programme note

makes much of Kipling's temperamental contradictions. One that he omits is that the author who served the "god of things as they are" suffered a brutalizing childhood at the hands of a cane-wielding evan-

sustained over its length, yet

Bolcom's sureness and quick

pacing, going from one song to

the next with occasional brief

orchestral interludes, and his seemingly limitless sense of invention kept one enthralled at

each moment and anticipating

the next. The orchestra is rarely

heard at full strength, and it is

Bolcom's prowess as an orches-

trator that illumines each poem,

Certain of the settings stand

out: the decision to set the most famous poem, "the Tyger", for timpani and spoken chorus,

timpani and spoken chorus, with the words "tyger" and "burning" treated as three syllables apiece – a brilliant touch – the innocently direct setting of "The Fly" for women's and children's chorus, or the jazz swing of Richard Taylor's singing (to electric guitar accompaniment) of "The Little Black Boy".

Occasionally Balcom's inspi-

ration flags, and certain of the settings, notably the resolutely atonal ones sag: in "Earth's Answer" his penchant for bombast rather then forcefulness obtander. Vet the spread of

ness obtrudes. Yet the sweep of

the piece will not be denied: it

sails from strength to strength,

boy soprano - were mostly drawn from the University of

Michigan, and thus lacked the power of voice necessary to

dominate, though incompensa-tion they provided a rhythmic security and an intonational

exactitude. The songs taken by Joan Morris were cannily orchestrated so that her voice

was not drowned, and the

ageless American black tenor Charles Holland, with his

parchment voice, made several

Songs of Innocence and of

Experience is, centrally, a work of eclecticism, and as such raises the question of just where

in the composition Bolcom himself lives. Yet, in the passion of its commitment to

passion of its communent to the texts, and in the real melodic beauty and timbral acuity of Bolcom's settings, the personality of the composer

shines through the devices and

becomes controlling in a way that, for instance, George

Rochberg's somewhat similar exercises do not. Perhaps it is

the fact that Bolcom, finally, is

drawing on the wellsprings of

the music of America within and around him that makes the

cycle both personal and evoca-

tive. It is an exhibitarating

Patrick J. Smith

telling contributions.

The soloists - who included a

as if from within.

variations around it: some frankly pathetic, some hilarious, and some springing from his simple capacity for pleasure such as the gum-chewing duel with his sidekick Tom. This hilarious inversion of aggressive stereotype is one example of Saroyan's gift for creating drama without conflict. Mr Davies's production pre-

cisely catches the play's distance from reality, taking the fantasy figure of Blick, the killjoy vigilante, easily in its suride, and fluently redistributing attention between a large cast of compulsive egocentrics. Daniel Mas-sey's Joe, savouring every moment like a rare morsel from his first entranced finger-dance to the juke box, is the spell-binding centre of the evening. There is some brilliant supporting work from Zoe Wanamaker as the fantasizing tart and Bruce Alexander as a philosophizing

#### Irving Wardle

gelist from whom he learnt the art of lying as the best "foundation of literary effort". Nowhere does this appear more stronly than in his delivery of Tommy Atkins and other Cockney verse, where the dapper heavily-moustached gentlemen adopts the stance of Gatti's music-hall comic, belting out the most sardonic lines in a lethal parody of top-brass English. When he does come down to earth, as in the fleeting references to Mrs. Kipling, you see a stockpile of resentment smouldering away on a short fuse under the public facade. It is a spellbinding

Irving Wardle

### Dance Period in pieces

Les Biches

Covent Garden

The Royal Ballet's dancers seem to be falling like flies. Wednesday night's programme book contained a slip apologising for the absence of three advertised leading men, and it was still necessary to make an oral announcement of the sudden indisposition of a fourth. The company is to spend the next fortnight in Manchester and Bristol, performing eight times a week; one hopes they can last. The effect of Wednesday's changes was that an intended debut in Gloria did not happen, but Les Biches had more newcomers than intended. The most successful of them was probably Fiona Chadwick in the rae mazurka.

She did at least achieve some knowing looks, among a cast where there was little sign of knowing the what or why of things. But she did not give the impression that her relationship with the two men is a commercial transaction rather than a conquest, tacitly recognized as such on both sides; she needs to flaunt her pearl necklaces more, and use her cigarette in its holder as a more ronic punctuation.

But that brings us into questions of style; and is it reasonable to expect much style in a revival that is sloppy even about the physical aspects of the production? I have long given up hoping for the three men to perform their very exposed tours en l'air without findging the landings, bringing their feet together only as an afterthought. Alessandra Feiri ought to be right for the ambiguously sexy creature in blue tunic, and, although Antony Dowson as her admirer has not much allure, he conveys an apt sense of a stupid athlete. But the furtiveness was missing from the pursuit at a houseparty, you are not sup-posed to chase the servants quite so blatantly.

Today's dancers perhaps grew up with no sense of forbidden fruit in sexual mat-

vith licence barely veiled under outward propriety, Les Biches loses its fun and its point. It must be played as a period piece, and for the moment the period has been mislaid.

John Percival

#### Television

### Personal councillor

With the D-Day anniversary with the D-Day anniversary stirring either memories or curiosity, Central's third series of Shine on Harvey Moon by Maurice Gran and Laurence Marks, which began last night, would seem to be as impeccably timed as it is styled.

Judy Campbell (left), Sheila Bernette, Patrick Ryecart and Robert Dorning: sparkle inhibited.

Styling is something of a fetish in television productions these days. Quite often (such as in Granada's Sherlock Holmes) it is the most diverting thing. But in recreating the Hackney of 1946 Messrs Gran and Marks, who have good ears for dialogue, haven't allowed the zealously accumulated props to ecliose the humour. Harvey (Kenneth Cranham).

a pillar of the local Labour Party, is now a councillor and a homeless one, an unexploded bomb having discovered and exploded in his home.

Accommodation "more rare than hair on a billiard ball", Councillor Moon is in a doss-house. When a flat is notified to the council, he decides that charity should

himself.
The landlords, hostages for

future episodes, are an Austrian Jewish couple, Erich and Frieda Gottlieb. Erich is going to have fun fracturing English and Frieda, played by the excellent Suzanne Bertish, will no doubt the new romanue interest, as Harvey lost a love last night. So there is quite a heap of humorous material to be farked

over, including Harvey's estranged wife Rita (Maggie Steed) who has a penchant for: men who are not what they Last night's affair enabled the

scriptwriters, who do not neglect fact, to add a touch of neglect fact, to and a touch of criminal history to the social content. The self-styled squadron leader Rita so nearly went to Bournemouth with that headline killer of the 1940s, Neville Heath: a macabre touch, but grist to the mill and no doubt a topic for post-programme discussion,

Dennis Hackett

### Radio Bounced to heaven

Graham is no less pertinent for that. After all, giants are a dying breed these days. Hardly surprising then, that the arrival of this particular giant to the shores of Albion should have shores of Albion should have the shores of thermal underwear. But was the was wearing two sets of thermal underwear. But was the was wearing two sets of thermal underwear. But was the was wearing two sets of thermal underwear. But was the was wearing two sets of thermal underwear. But was the was wearing two sets of thermal underwear. But was the was wearing two sets of thermal underwear. interest '

For several weeks now, I Got Up Out of My Seat (Radio 4, Wednesdays) has been talking with some of the millions of people who have done just that at Billy Graham crusades in the past. And on Sunday, to mark his current tour, Soundings Special went to Roker Park Stadium, in Sunderland, for a 90-minute mixture of documentary feature and live outside

. The programme was presented by Rosemary Hartill, who began by giving us a brief atmospheric introduction and then whisked us away from the stadium - where some 16,000 singing in the rain - for a ported biographical examination of the man who (again according to Mr Nixon) has preached the gospel of Christ to more people than any other man in history. It was rather reassuring, after

a build-up like that, to discover that before the giant found his faith in Christ he had wanted more than anything to escape his Calvinistic upbringing in North Carolina and become a professional baseball player. Miss Hartill's profile was

sharply etched, and coloured with that much-used broadcasting medium known as "balance". In fact, it contained almost as many contradictions as contributions. Some people thought Dr Graham was good news, others weren't quite so sure; one suggested (very politely) that many seekers after truth simply did not like being bounced into the Kingdom of Heaven. The trouble was, this pro-

duced a somewhat unsettling preface to the sermon which was to follow. Instead of getting us into the mood with massed choirs singing "How Great Thou Art", they gave us Lord Soper (here east as giant stayer) testily asserting that what we were about to hear was "funda-mentally dishonest".

When, therefore, a hush fell on Roker Park Stadium and Billy Graham came to the microphone, things somehow didn't seem quite right. At first he sounded like Tony Curtis

\*Billy Graham", said a former doing his impression of Cary president of the United States. Grant in Some Like it Hot. Not "is one of the giants of our that Dr Graham was especially time." Unfortunately, the presi- hot; indeed, he began by dent concerned was Richard confiding that, due to the Nixon, but his description of Dr British climate, he was wearing

> Maybe it was just that we were unable to see the squarelawed face, the piercing eyes and the dramatic guestures. Or maybe it was something to do with the message he preached. The texts were straight enough -"the wages of sin is death; but the gift of God is eternal life" -but is the way of the cross itselly as simple and effortless as Dr Graham made it sound? And, if it is, why did Christ lay such stress on the cost of disciple-ship? All the same, 800 or so people got up out of their seats and decided to give it a go.

One subject Dr Graham had not railed against as much as might have been expected was the continued worship of mammon. In this, he fell far short of the example set in 1694 by the English bishops, all of whom (apart from the Archbishop of Canterbury) voted against the setting up of a Bank of England. I discovered this sobering thought in a quiffish box of delights entitled. The Birth of an Old Lady (Radie 4, Wednesday), celebrating the One subject Dr Graham had Wednesday), celebrating the 250th anniversary of the bank's move to Threadnesdie Saret.

The ins and outs (and ups and downs) of the institution which Sheridan styly referred to as "an elderly lady of great credit and longstanding" were credit and longstanding" were wittily recorded by John Theocharis, using drama, music and interviews with deputy gover-nors and senior gate keepers. Orchestrating these diverse elements were two narrators; one of the conventional; variety, and one masquerading as a tourist guide with an inexhaustive supply of facts and figures.

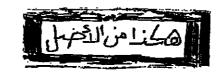
Another legendary institution returned to the airwayes this week when Alan Bennett read stories from Winnie the Pooh (Radio 4, Monday-Friday). The closeness with which Mr Bendoseness with which Mr Bendoseness with the listener. nett snuggled up to the listener, and the straight-faced fun he had with A. A. Milne's matchless dialogue, must have been a Great Comfort to all those bears still mourning the passing of their favourite uncles, John Betjernan and Peter Bull. It was, as Ecyore might have said, Very Kind and Thoughtful.

**Brian Sibley** 

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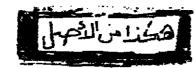
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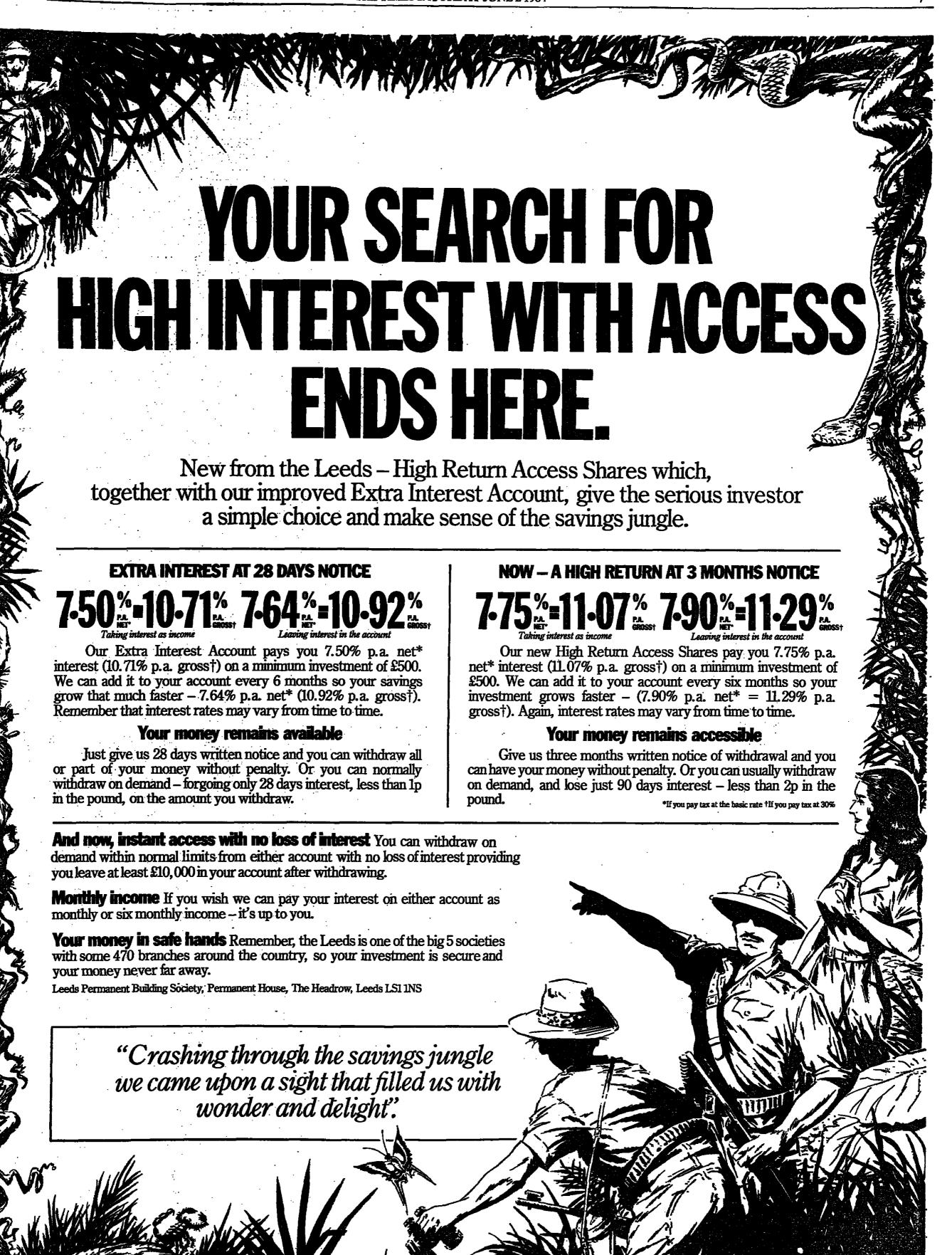
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#### **BOOKSELLER'S** DIARY

Joseph Connolly

#### Well off the Beeton track

I have just received a phone call, the phone call inflicted upon all secondhand booksellers at least

three times every day:

Bring bring, "Hallo. The Bookshop." "Hallo — is that the bookshop?" "Yes." "I'm looking for a book." "Yes." "I don't know if you can help. It was published around can help. It was published around the turn of the century. I think." "Yes." "It is by Mrs Beeton -" "Ah no. sorry. I don't have any of hers, at the moment." - and it's called Mrs Beeton's Book of Household Management." "Yes. no. sorry. I don't have it." "You don't have it?" "No." "When, do you think, you would be likely to get it?" "Don't know, impossible to say. Don't know. "Do you know of anyone else who might have it?" "Well, anyone might have it, I suppose. anyone might have it, I suppose. Hatchards, maybe?" "Hatchards. Where is Hatchards?" "Piccadilly." "Ah, Piccadilly. You wouldn't have their phone number by any chance, would you?" "You wouldn't mind dying, would you, by any chance. and leaving me in peace?"
(Actually, that last line is never

said. It is, I feel, only a matter of It's always a problem, in the summer months, dissuading customers from imparting traces of their Dark and Goldens, Fruties and Cornetti upon the covers of books. Some people

have even brought in Cornish pasties and pints of beer. I ask them to have their meals outside. I heard of a particularly plagued coastal bookseller who once posted the bill of prohibition: No Ices. No Drinks, No Crisps - adding, for good measure, No Dogs. A happy holiday family read the notice carefully before turning away from the shop. "That place is no good," said the cumbrous inother. "They don't sell anything."

#### Rock - but not the Ayers kind

A brace of prepubescents came in the other day, proud of their Louis heels and brand new hairstyles. "Do you have any books on Wham! or Kajagoogoo?" queried one. Nothing to do with the martial arts or Aboriginal customs, it transpired. She was, I admit very patient with me. "Well what about any Snoopy books, then," she modified, "or Garfield." Now, at least I knew what she was talking about this time, but I still couldn't help. A perfect blend of amazement and exasperation suf-fused her cheeks. Well what do you have books on, then?"

"Have you got that book reviewed in The Times last week?" asked the lady. "I think it was The Times. Or it could have been the week before." I was in a fairly tolerant mood at the time, which is a novelty, so I thought I shouldn't waste it.

What book was that?", I responded genially. "I can't remember the title, but I think it was by a man." "A man". I repeased. deadpan. "I think it was a man", she qualified. Any clues as to what it was about?", I hazarded.

She thought hard. "I think ... she began, uncertainly, "Yes.". I encouraged. Now we were getting somewhere. "I think it was about

#### Son of Shakespeare and his Raj Quartet

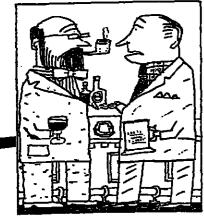
I am one of the few people alive to have spoken at considerable length with Shakespeare's son. He confided to me sotto roce - it was to be strictly understood that this was entre nous - that his father was overrated, and that his stepmother had written all the good bits. Soon the critics and scholars would wake up and take notice and invest this woman (I think he said her name was Doreen) with the esteem she deserved; till then, she was doomed to work the checkouts in the Kentish Town Tesco. The profits of literature are truly most unequally shared. The fellow himself (Shakespeare junior) had to rush now; he had a bone to pick with the BBC for having made a packet out of his Raj Quartet and offering him not so much as a penny in royalties.

Last December, a fellow bought nine of the 11 volumes in C. P. Snow's Strangers and Brothers sequence. As I was wrapping them up, I thought I

"You obviously like Snow". I said, Well, as I say, it was December,

and the man probably had other things on his mind. "I don't mind it", he said. "It's the slush I can't stand."

BARRY FANTONI



'Reallybad news. Nigel's passed his architecture exam

Ivy Compton-Burnett, one of Britain's most idiosyncratic novelists, was born 100 years ago next week. Hilary Spurling tells how the meek mediocrity became an acclaimed best-seller



Ivy (left) and Margaret Jourdain in 1942. Before Pastors and Masters, it was Margaret who was regarded as the writer

### he mouse that soared



the bedclothes.

one she knew.

ton-Burnett pub-Pastors lished Masters at the beginning of 1925, her friends reacted with varying degrees of

shock. disbelief dismay. and Margaret Jourdain, who lived with her, said that the first she knew of the book's existence was one morning when Ivy, laid up with a chill, fished out a copy from under

A friend who met both ladies

some time in 1926 was astonished to

find, when someone referred to one of the pair as 'the writer', that it wasn't Margaret he meant. Ivy's lapse into authorship was something Margaret's friends found it best to ignore. People who visited their various flats in the 1920s and 1930s remember Ivy as drab, inconspicuous, inscrutable, generally mute: "She was a rather stout, middle-class woman who poured out cups of tea for all the young men who came to see Margaret, said Herman Schrij-ver (who was one of Margaret's young men himself in 1927). "Ivy had no conversation of any kind in those days..." Herman, whose first move on meeting Ivy had been to go and buy Pastors and Masters, maintained that for years he was her

only reader, or at any rate the only

lvy's friends in the early 1920s had nearly all met her through Margaret, who was beginning by this time to be widely feared and respected as an authority on English furniture and interiors. She moved in a thoroughly conservative and quite unbookish, in some cases nearphilistine world of collectors and country-house journalists, museum officials, dealers, decorators and ret herself set the tone for furniture friends who boasted over the next forty years and more that they could make neither head nor tail of the writings of I. Compton-Burnett.

It was a state of affairs Ivy did

nothing at all to discourage. The novelist David Garnett said that she looked like a schoolmistress and scarcely spoke when he first met her. at a lunch given for Margaret in 1923. To the critic Raymond Mortimer, Ivy's earliest and most effective champion in the literary world, she seemed "always more like the governess than the governess's employer". This was a common impression, and one she took pains to produce. Her highly stylized looks, the air of strange formal distinction she acquired in later life. grew from what had been in these years a form of the nondescript colouring adopted by the better type of govern in her books: meek, plaintive, underrated creatures. often queerly dressed in styles long since discarded by everyone else, always effectively sustained against pity or contempt by a rather startling

even more worrying understanding of other people.

Margaret and Ivy made an odd couple in their long skirts that neither rose nor fell with the switchback lunges of hemline in the 1920s, and hairstyles unchanged since their girlhood. But where Margaret (who was ugly and forceful and eight years older than Ivy) wore lace jabots, dashing plumed and flowered hats, gold chains, feather boas, finery of all sorts with a watch in her belt and a dangling Regency spyglass. Ivy dressed like Miss Ridley, the governess in her novel The Present and the Past, "to make a whole that conformed to nothing and offended no one. She made no mistakes in her dress, merely carried out her intentions". Friends of Margaret visiting the flat for the first time barely noticed her.

Ivy placed Pastors and Masters in the autumn of 1924 with a small firm of "vanity" publishers called Heath Cranton in Fleet Lane, paying for publication herself and receiving in return the published price of 3s 6d per copy, less Cranton's commission of twenty per cent, or eightpence a volume. Margaret's copy must have been produced from under the bedclothes early the following February: and, if it is clearly impossible for the two women to have lived at close quarters for more than five years without one suspectng that the other was writing a book (Margaret had published at least three in the time), the answer probably lies in a pact between them which Margaret described to a friend: "Ivy has written a book and I expect it's very bad. We have decided that I shan't read it, and then there'll be no trouble about it".

Part of the anticipated trouble was undoubtedly social. Margaret's upper-class friends seem to have felt Ivy - her drabness, isolation, lack of small talk, the fact that she came, socially speaking, from the wrong drawer - was compounded by her having written a novel ("It seems such a light sort of thing", as Sir Michael Egerton says in A God and his Gifts. But of course people do earn by it, even more than by serious books they say").



Admittedly, there was a special stigma attached to the sort of books Ivy wrote. "Mayfair murders I call them" said Margaret, who would declare, when

An Afghan victory the Russians could rue

Herman asked after Ivy, that she was "writing one of her silly books". Silliness in this context had a particular connotation for people of Margaret's background and generation, and was a word often on the lips of indignant elders deploring the baffling, morbid, neurotic youth. All these terms were applied to one or other of Ivy's four early novels by

ably suspect. Reviewers of the old school could never feel entirely happy with dapper, self-confident, irrepressibly flippant young men like Julian Wake in Brothers and Sixters. or Felix Bacon ("one thing about me is that limpness gives the effect of grace") in More Women Than Men. decadents (to use the contemporary term) who lay themselves out to tease with their sleek and frivolous wit, their passion for clothes and parties and gossip ("simple, candid probing of our friends' business"). their profoundly sceptical view of their own and other people's

Equally naturally, it went down well with modern youth. "It seemed absolutely wonderful, something quite, quite new," said Rosmond Lehmann, who was in her mid-twen-ties (and already a best-selling author herself) when Raymond Mortimer introduced her to Ivy's writing. "I was so dazzled by it, she became my favourite novelist immediately.

lvy was taken up, talked about, asked to parties, pursued by photographers and gossip colum-nists (she posed for her picture but drew the line at reporters, being, as she told Ideal Home in October, "a writer who will not have publicity at any price". Frankie Birrell asked her to lunch on April 9 to meet Vita Sackville-West who took her the same afternoon to call on Virginia Woolf (describing Ivy in a letter next day to Harold Nicolson as a "little spinster of at least 50, very shy, very nervous, very overwhelmed by the admiration we heaped on her, and at being carried-off to see Virginia who wants the refusal of her next book".

Ivy was 45. She had never been feted like this before, never attracted attention, scarcely even had friends of her own, let alone parties: "in a sense she had no vouth." as William Herrick says of his sister Emily in Pastors and Masters. "just as in a way she will have no old age". At the end of the First World War, Ivy had drawn a line beneath everything that had happened in her first 35 years. She never again discussed her early life, indeed knew hardly anyone with whom she might have dis-

. When people asked afterwards about the gap between *Dolores*, published in 1911, and *Pastors and* Masters fourteen years later, Ivy put it down to "family troubles and responsibilities and the loss of a brother in the way". The war itself, her brother Noel's death on the Somme, his wife's attempted suicide, the actual suicides of Ivy's two youngest sisters on Christmas Day, 1917, followed by her own nearly mortal illness: all these culminated in a period of prolonged mental and physical prostration, what Ivy herself described as a kind of death in life, from which she only gradually recovered after Margaret moved into her flat in 1919.

presumably explains why, though she was born 1884 within a year or two of such giants of the Modern Movement as James Joyce, D H Lawrence and for that matter Virginia Woolf, L Compton-Burnett can hardly be said to belong in their Dolores, published in the same

year as Lawrence's The White Peacock, respectively three and four years before Joyce's and Virginia Woolf's first books, had been a thoroughly misconceived homage to George Eliot (its original title, Unhistoric Acts, came from the last sentence of Middlemarch and its plot from Scenes of Provincial Life). Its very turgidity shows how fiercely Ivy had struggled, like the great moderns, with a dead form, 1911 was also the year in which Ivy's mother died, the year she found herself facing what must have seemed like life imprisonment inside the family, the year when (according to her sister Vera) "the iron entered her soul". Her writing career, in some sense her life itself came to a standstill. For the next decade and more lvv went underground. But the tide of destruction which, in her own phrase, "quite smashed my life up" also dismanued much that she relinquished without regret.

By the time she took to scribbling again in the penny notebooks in which she had written Dolores, the assumptions and outlook underlying that false start had been drastically realigned. In the sense that lvv's imagination was shaped and profoundly modified by the experiences of 1914 to 1918, she belongs essentially to the postwar generation of writers; and it is scarcely surprising that, when she eventually made her debut alongside the much younger novelists who surfaced had in some ways more in common with the young Evelyn Waugh or Anthony Powell than with her own contemporaries.

A heady sense of release and liberation runs through her early work, in the ebullient elderly novelists or would-be novelists of Pastors and Masters. No writer agreed more readily than lvy with readers who demand of a novel that it should be light, malicious and high-spirited" in Peter Quennell's definition and there is no mistaking the relief with which an earlier Neew Statesman reviewer switched, in June 1925, from a polite if faintly derisive account of Lawrence's St Mawr to something decidedly less strenuous: "As for Pastors and Masters, it is astonishing, alarming. It is like nothing else in the world. It is a work of genius".

Secrets of a Woman's Heart, the later life of I. Compton-Burnett 1920-1969, is published by Hodder and Stoughton, price £12.95. Pastors and Masters is published by Gollancz, £6.95, and by Allison & Busby, in page back.

#### It is the dislocation caused by this in paperhack, £1.95.

and the news of a strikingly wellcoordinated attack on the main arterial roads into Kabul.

Secondly it has created a spontaneous urge to collaboration among rival groups of Mujahidin, which will be the key to future success. The central figure of this new

situation is the guerrilla leader Ahmed Shah Mahsood, the so-called Lion of the Panjshir (Panjshir means the valley of five lions). His yearlong truce with the Russians gave him time to develop and prepare his new tactics, and the opportunity to persuade other guerrilla leaders to support him.

There had been little coordination until now and guerrilla raids have been on the whim of the local commander guided only by the state of the weather and the supply of ammunition.

Even when political chiefs of the guerrilla organizations have agreed to joint cooperation among them-selves – which in all conscience was not for long – the guerrilla commanders themselves have been unable to cohere. Since the political leadership is again divided, the

المارون المعيدية فللمعتم من فليرفي فلا <u>في من منطقة في من أطيعة الك</u>الراجية من أمن أمن أمن ما إن من أداريات

The Afghanistan guerrillas facing the Russian war machine in occupation of their country are in the middle of a significant tactical change which could profoundly influence their campaign.

The Soviet capture of the strategic Panjshir Valley last month has had two unlooked for side effects. First it has obscured news of Mujahidin activity in the rest of the country and the news of a strikingly wellsupposed to be part of the Fundamentalist Alliance.

And even today the extremist Shia groups' fighters based in Iran are in virtual open warfare among themselves in the Hazarajat area of

the country.
But Mahsood used the truce to persuade the Andarab Hesbe guer-rillas to his side, and did so with many other groups too. According to his elder brother, Yahya Mahsood, his technique was to arrange a meeting with his rival leaders, and first let them have their say. They have generally been extremely angry about his truce, which they felt allowed the Russians more freedom

to attack them. Then Mahsood tells them his theory of guerrilla warfare, and about building secure bases in mountain hideouts, about operating in small bands and not large bodies of men. about a careful progression

of targets.
One Hesbe Islami commander after entering the meeting in a highly indignant state said after this exposition, according to Yaliya Mahsood. "I have 200 freedom



fighters to command. I have 150 guns. I have 4.000 rounds of ammunition. Tell us what you want us to do."

The first effects of the new policy coincided with the opening of the Russian offensive in the Panjshir. On April 19 and 20 a long line of bridges on the route from Kabul north to the Oxus River were blown Even in order to get into the Panjshir Valley itself, the Russians had to build a pontoon bridge to replace the Mattak Bridge at the mouth of the valley which had been broken. There are unconfirmed reports that even this pontoon has been blown.

The concentration of guerrilla fire

along the route was such that the stretch of the road from the Oxis to the provincial capital of Kunduz was cut for 10 days by Hesbe Islami fighters. The road from Kunduz

south to the provincial capital of Baghlan was cut for seven days.
This route is the key lifeline to the capital of the country from the Soviet border and virtually all essential supplies travel this way. Asked how they are responding to

the Panjshir offensive the leaders of the Mujahidin groups in Peshawar in Pakistan declare, virtually unani-mously, that they have despatched units to assist Mahsood in his coordinated attacks on the roads. According to the people reporting his tactical ideas, the next stage is to

cut the route eastwards toward Jalalabad for as long as possible. Then the next step will be to isolate the capital from other centres of

Without a major success this summer, the Afghan population is thought likely to become demoralized and ready to accept the Soviet occupation of their country. One acute Pakistani observer here in Peshawar gave as his opinion that:

Those in the camps are not especially happy. If there is frustration in Afghanistan, if the lack of unity continues, if the lack of political leadership here continues, the resistance may well lose Support."
On the other hand an Afghan

optimist saw the possibilities quite differently. "If this spirit of cooperation continues, if commander Mahsood's tactics are successful, then this summer could be the point at which the Soviet empire began to decline."

### **Anthony Parsons**

### Action stations but staying neutral

collapse of morale on one side or the other, the likelihood is that the Iran/Iraq war will continue until one of the two champions - Saddam Hussein or Ayatollah Khomeini -disappears from the scene, In a natural or unnatural course of events, this could happen at any time, or perhaps not for years. Meanwhile, thousands more young men on both sides will, as Hamlet

puts it, for a fantasy and trick of fame, go to their graves like beds, fight for a plot . . . which is not tomb enough and continent to hide the slain". The roots of the war run far deeper than the quarrel between

Revolutionary Iran and the present Iraqi regime, which led to the Iraqi invasion of September 1980. Since the dawn of human settlement, the present battleground has been part of a zone where contending civilizations have met and clashed. Whether the immediate cause has been the endemic rivalry between the pastoral tribes and sedentary agriculturalists of the ancient world. the ambitions of great empires - the Romans and Parthians, the Byzantines and Sassanians, or the Ottomans and the Persians - or the Shah's support for Iraqi Kurdish rebels in the early 1970s, there has been no reluctance on either side to strike at the other. For centuries the same was true of most European nations until the ghastly blood-let-ting of 1914-18 and 1939-45 brought us at long last to our senses - or so I

It is therefore no great surprise that hostilities should have broken out, nor that all attempts to end them should have failed. What must have surprised both sides is the high level of patriotism in a region where religious and ethnic solidarity - as in medieval Europe - has tended to predominate over nationalism. The fragis must have expected the substantial Arab population of the Iranian oil province of Khuzestan to rise and welcome them as liberators in the first months of the war. But they did not they behaved as Iranians. Conversely Ayatollah Khomeini may well have expected the Shia majority of Iraqis to support him as the standard bearer of Shia Islam. But they have fought as Iraqis. Another astonishing feature has been that the war has continued for nearly four years without the great powers having been drawn in. Anyone who suggested 10 years ago that Iran and Iraq would be able to fight a bloody war in the oilfields without superpower intervention would have been locked up in a lunatic asylum. But so it has been. And so, I hope, it will

The West will continue to need strong and steady nerves now that Iraq has extended the war by attacking Iranian assets down the Gulf, thus provoking the inevitable Iranian retaliation against the assets of Iraq's Arab bankers on the southern shore. Iran has however no interest in internationalizing the conflict: a local land war of attrition

is the best strategy for the side with the larger population and the greater ardour for battle. The Iraniana may be zealots but they are not fools. To nttempt to close the Straits of Hormus would be very difficult in practical terms and curtain to involve the United States and other Western powers, so playing into

Irag's hands. I therefore expect Iran to continue its present factics of confining its retalization to attacks on shipping in Arab territorial waters, perhaps also going for land installations, with the objective of persuading Saudi Arabia and the Gulf states to rain in



the Iraqis. The Gulf Arabs, with the quantities of military equipment they have purchased over the past decade, should be able to mount something approaching an adequate defence against such forays made by a severely depleted framian air force. without having to invite the West to help them out. Western govern-ments seem to have decided, quite rightly, that they would not make a move without an explicit invitation.

I believe that the West would only feel obliged to intervene without invitation if the attacks on shipping extend to the international waters of the southern Gulf, I am not an expert on international law but I imagine that physical protection could legitimately be given on the high seas without any international authority or request from a regional state. This would seem to be quite different from the notion of organizing, for example, a convoy system in someone eise's territorial waters, for which an invitation from the state concerned would be clearly

Moreover, to defend shipping in international waters could not be regarded as taking sides by any except the most hostile and prejudiced partisans of either party. Attacking aircraft would receive an appropriate response from a neutral position regardless of their national-

Even if this immediate crisis passes, the dangers will not disappear while the war continues. It is, however, reassuring to note the contrast between the hectic, panicky reaction of the outside world to the oil crisis of 1973-74 and the coolheaded, steady reponse of western governments over the past weeks. Sir Anthony Parsons, until recently foreign policy adviser to the Prime Minister, is Research Fellow at the Centre for Arab Gulf Studies, Exeter University

#### **Roy Strong**

### The glory of that other garden

My earliest memory of Glynde-bourne was seeing it on television in the 1950s when, as an impoverished student, I was able to peer into this legendary world. Even the interval was filled by the camera just roaming over the audience strolling in evening dress or elegantly picknicking, the champagne corks popping. One felt like the peasantry peeping through a keyhole at a fête champetre at Versailles.

That the vision was not a totally false one is confirmed by Cartier Bresson's photograph of 1955. There, in a serpentining curve, ladies in long dresses clutching furs and men in black tie holding umbrellas wend their way across an expresse of large. expanse of lawn.

What is it that is so hypnotizing about Glyndebourne? I cannot claim to recollect more than 20 of the 50 years it now celebrates. Partly it might be thought its magic lies in the fact that it is impossible to get in. Rather more, however, surely resides in its alliance of opera with two things which haunt our imagination: the country house and the garden. It is unlikely that these factors ever crossed John Christie's mind as essential elements of its success but the quality of an extended country house party is surely a key factor in the Glyndebourne success story.

It would be true to say that, if pressed hard, a high percentage of the audience would have to admit that what they really go for is the long interval. Although one recog-nizes a hard core of opera buffs, the audiences bear little resemblance to those at either Covent Garden or the Coliseum. On the whole they are made up of the comfortable Citycommuting professional classes of Surrey and Sussex. Overheard conversation consists of unniting eulogy rather than enlightened criticism.

Those who run Glyndebourne calculate such needs exactly: nothing contemporary, no shocks in productions of the classics and a careful recognition of the cultural timelag such an audience embodies. By that I mean that Glyndebourne adopts the new only when it has already been espoused elsewhere to the establishment pantheon.

Correction

The reference in Ronald Butt's article on Michael Hamlyn

Thursday to a television programme should have been to Ebany (BBC 2), not to Black on Black (LWT on Channel 4). The arrival of Peter Hall and David Hockney, for instance, make the point exactly. Both were enfants terribles in the 1960s but by the mid-Seventies emerged as the equivalent of Irving and Lord Leighton.

Glyndebourne's appeal also resides in the British love of amateurism. This does not in any way apply to its productions, but the atmosphere. The auditorium is like a church hall and one's ticket is taken by ladies and gentlemen in evening dress as though it were a charity performance. Iced coffee and sandwiches in a makeshift tent heighten the ambience of a village fere; so too do the rambling buildings with glimpses of props and scenery and the sound of voices

one very short-sighted academic summed it all up looking across the ha-ha to what was in fact a field full of black and white cows: "How marvellous", he said, "that the orchestra plays cricket in the

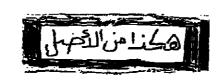
interval". The smell of a Glyndebourne audience is of mothballs. Compared with Salzburg's bronzed, blonde, sharp chic, everyone cut from a page of logue, Glyndebourne is a parade of old fur and dresses that have seen better days. Apart from a sprinking of frothy debs, the picture is of middle-aged, middle-class arthritic ladies in limp chiffon clutching shawls. Only there could one see a lady in such dress, plus wellington boots, trudging across the turf.

The occasion is essayed with all the grim determination that the British have for alfresco events. Royal garden parties embody a similar display of mass masochism. In the case of Glyndebourne one's memory is that like an army on the move, everyone is always carrying something at least a programme, umbrellas, boots, picnic basket, folding chairs, 1; and bottles. Watching the picnic, is as enjoyable. as anything else. Arrangements vary from backing away at a loaf to a vast tableau of damask, silver and

porcelain. Glyndebourne is untransplantable. It is as English as a hollyhook or a lupin. It epitomizes all that makes and breaks the arts in this country, safety and snobbery, faded gentility and pretension, romance and dogged practicality, enchan-ment, perception and a cortain visionary quality. May its magic

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#### UP FOR THE SUMMIT

The procedures of economic Summits do not result in the summitry are not attractive. They are characterized by expense, while the participants hector each other on the need to curtail public expenditure; and by diplomatic irritation over detail, when cooperation and mutual understanding are supposed to be the keywords. Next week's London summit, taking place in a city singularly illequipped for such a performance say already produced a fair crop of squabbles; over security, over the length of motorcades thresident Reagan's has been parabilly reduced to only twenty imousines), and over the use of briefing rooms by the seven participating governments. With less than a week to go to the summit meeting, it is becoming hard to believe its results will be worth the hassle.

The hostess, Mrs Thatcher, has been doing her best to depress expectations. She and other participants like to say that the chief result is greater familiarity between statesmen who. even in these days of easy travel, do not see all that much of each other. The nine-year history of this series of annual economic summits provides some evidence of this kind of developing clubmanship, not least in the persuasion or coercion of all members into relatively similar economic strategies. But these summits have seldom resulted in specific resolutions on the domestic economic policies of par-ticipants, and the summiteers' rare attempts at such direction have not been crowned with

success. So, it would be foolish to expect President Reagan to offer the summit a smart new list of cuts in his federal budget deficit even if the American delegation were not economically abdication of national economic sovereignty, which goes ill with the electorates back home. Since the federal deficit, and its impact on world interest rates, is Europe's chief bone of contention with the American Administration, this means a whole area of summit discussion will prove exceedingly delicate.

Mrs Thatcher has gone as far as possible, perhaps even too far, in expressing anxiety and disap-proval. The "downpayment" on deficit reduction announced by President Reagan implies, she says, lots more to come. It can hardly come at the summit. What must come, however, is some kind of tranquillizer for the world's financial markets, whose turbulence threatens to swap the careful preparations for this summit as a formal celebration of economic recovery.

In the Prime Minister's view, expectations are raised far too high by the attentions of the three thousand or so journalists who swarm round summits, to pick over the dry bones of the communiqué. But it is disingenuous to suppose that the seven heads of the most powerful industrial economies of the free world can meet without attracting the attention of the media not only of their own home countries but also of those countries economically dependent on the industrial world. Wherever the meeting takes place, the world looks for results.

What the summitteers were preparing to give the world was a disquisition on the virtues of non-inflationary growth of the kind they all believed was safely under way, together with a general plea for budget restraint (which the Europeans could interpret as a dig at the Ameripowerful enough to tell the other cans) and an equally vague six governments where to get off. pledge to tackle "structural"

problems (which reflects American criticism of Europe's creaking economies). This was to be enhanced by the annual pledge to resist and even roll back the tide of protectionism; perhaps the greatest historical achievement of these summits has been to recommit erring governments. year after year, to the virtuous pursuit of free trade.

This comforting agenda has been overtaken by events. As American interest rates rose, the questions of international debt and the stability of the world banking system have forced their way on to the agenda, against the wishes of the United States. As part of their counter-attack, the United States is forcing the pace on trade; Japan has jumped on the band-wagon offered by American championship of a new round of negotiations under the auspices of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, and now the British have withdrawn their objections. This may well prove to be the most significant agreement of the 1984 summit. But it is not what the markets are looking for right

Can the summiteers offer them anything? They are caught between the risks of com-placency and the dangers of action. Asked yesterday whether it was a crisis summit, Mrs Thatcher was clearly haunted by memories of Mr James Callaghan's too placid response to a similar question - yet fearful of building the belief that the summiteers are provided with an agenda of miracle cures. It is at once the best of times for them to be meeting in a kind of world economic cabinet; and the worst of times for the world to be hanging on their words. Those harsh judges, the financial markets, will not be slow to give their verdict.

#### THE UNENDING THREAT

Anniversaries, to be effective, need to be free of complacency. They should borrow from the past in order to capitalize the future. The thirty-fifth anniver- that the Soviets, having been sary meeting of Nato which has thwarted in their attemps to just ended in Washington is thus subvert Western Europe from ments among the Allies about a disappointment. Although it within might choose to intimispection, the communique by the proximity of the Red issued by foreign ministers is Army maintained in strength endowed with an unbecoming aura of complacency. Even President Reagan seems to have mobilized. succumbed with his statement that "all governments recognize that there is nothing more important than the development of a better working relationship with the Soviet Union". This sentiment was echoed by the chorus of allies in the Washington Declaration in favour of the "pursuit of a more stable relationship between the countries of East and West through

dialogue and cooperation". Such statements, misunderstand the nature of the original threat, how it has developed over the years, and what can be done to meet it in the future. The emphasis on dialogue, détente or "a stable relationship" which all seem to be synonymous in diplomatic minds, indicates that the Alliance collectively finds it difficult to recognize that the Soviet Union is inherently uninterested in a stable relationship, but only too keen to exploit the Western desire for so-called stability to pursue its strategic ends by other means. When Nato started in 1949 the

Western democracies were already showing signs of economic recovery after the war, but the very success of the European

West seemed to lead to communist coups in Eastern Europe. There followed a natural fear to change Nato's military stratdate its while the Western Allies had

substantially

The Treaty thus helped not just to deter the Soviet leaders from thinking that they could successfully invade West Europe, but from thinking that they could use the Red Army to expand their zone of control by intimidating Western European members of Nato from developing an active political culture.

already

It is this concentration of forces along the East-West line which now occupies too many Nato thinkers, and leads them to conclude that everything is for the best so long as "stability" obtains on that line. A subtler strategic perception is required. It would show that the circumstances of 1949 are not so fundamentally different from those of 1984. The underlying Soviet threat remains. It is not so much a threat to invade, as to intimidate the West and manipulate the course of events wherever it can by use of military power, military proxies or just the threat of their use.

So the very success of the operation to stabilize the balance of forces on the East-West line has forced the Soviet Union to search for other weaknesses. While they do that, however, we

Recovery Programme in the have the Nato allies preening themselves on this success and finding no necessity to resume or egy. This has led to a lowering of Nato's guard, and to disagree-

> is indirect i attempts to foment internal divisions and to encourage doubts within Europe about American leadership, knowing that for Europe's future, the American connexion is of much greater importance to the durability of the Alliance than any question of a so-called working relationship with the Soviet Union. The other Soviet response is to weaken the strategic position of the West by threatening its lines of naval communication.

> These are not the tactics of a power which is interested in a stable relationship". On the contrary. The West should therefore accept that there can be no such thing as the status quo about East-West relations. It is an unstable relationship and will remain so. The Washington meeting failed to recognize this, and the corollary that the more stabilized appears to be the situation on the East-West line in Europe, the less stability will there be outside. Yet the "out of area" factor should be as important to Nato as the central front, nor confined to strictly military questions. The dynamics of an unending economic and social struggle with Marxism are global. One party to this struggle cannot safely ignore that fact while the other party has made it the highest priority.

#### BETWEEN THE INTERVALS

When Figaro with his measuring-rule first went striding off, fifty years ago, across that halffurnished bed-sitter which always seems so much larger than the dimensions he announces, and so much ampler than any gentleman's gentleman has a right to expect even as married quarters, he could never have guessed how many times in the future he was to measure that room and brandish that ruler. nor how many eavesdropping audiences would feel anticipation run like ice up their backs as the great comedy of forgiveness was embarked on yet again. His Susanna that first evening was the the boss's wife; later in the season she carried with her in her performances the present boss, incipient, imperceptible and unannounced in the cast-list. It has always been a family business, and always much more

It is worth while, on this fiftieth anniversary of the Glyndebourne festival, to reassert that what happens between the in reals also matters. On another page Sir Roy Strong inimitably evokes the peculiarly even Mozart's own operas - times more; and may the cows idealing and quaint character of Idomeneo and Cosi in particular graze for ever beyond the fence those famous intervals, which - in the days when their

are undoubtedly a precious national institution. In their own more recondite way, so are the musical mysteries celebrated indoors before and after. Sir Roy recalls in the intervals the odour of mothballs which vies with that of cow-parsley, and notes that the raptures expressed over the cold chicken are little tainted with critical sophistication. He does not draw the true con-clusion from this that part of the special magic of Glyndebourne is that almost everybody there has the keenest sense that this is an occasion, and conspires, whether on stage or in stalls or pit, to made it clear at one stage that it make it so. It is never just another performance.

The timidity that Sir Roy hints at in the choice of programme is parily common prudence in an enterprise which receives no public assistance to its principal operations. He overestimates it: Glyndebourne has played a real part in bringing into the living repertory the sumptuous Venetians of the sixteenth century, Janacek, Britten, Stravinsky's sublime pas-tiche The Rake's Progress, and

significance was only half-appreciated. More than anything, it has been a pioneer in the matter of scale, reasserting intimacy when opera seemed firmly set on course towards the Astrodome concept.

Intimacy implies exclusiveness, of course, and that is a charge that Glyndebourne is acutely sensitive to. Its very valuable (and grant-aided) tours with younger singers are partly an expedient designed, as George Christie has put it, "to make us socially a much more acceptable organization". The Arts Council was not prepared to subsidize the pleasures of the wealthy in a Sussex garden - a sound decision. But there is nothing at all to be ashamed of. There is room in the world of music for many approaches, and the ideal presentation of relatively familiar works is as legitimate as ventures in search of wholly new styles and audiences. May Glyndebourne never lose the confidence that what it is doing is worth while; may Cherubino knock down the flower pots a thousand in the declining sun.

#### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

about major and welcome changes.

both internal and external, which

will enhance stability in the whole of

Southern Africa in the interests of

JOHN BIGGS-DAVISON, MICHAEL GRYLLS.

Sir. It is a pity that the Anti-Apart-

heid Movement have seen fit to

attack the visit to Britain by the

South African Prime Minister, Their

error is compounded by the side-swipes they have chosen to make

against our own Prime Minister,

although she has frequently con-

heid cause more good if the movement had used the opportunity

British people in a strong condem-nation of the South Africa regime.

Such an achievement ought not to

have been difficult since South Africa remains condemned through-

out the world in spite of its new

Constitution and recent agreements with some of its black neighbours.

Naked prejudice is still given the

sanction, force and blessing of the

should have chosen to organise a

non-party political, non-violent

mass protest in mid-London as a

means of showing the political

leaders of South Africa that their

regime remains abhorrent and

detestable. This would have had a

far bigger impact on the hearts and minds of white South Africans and

also received the wide support of

Unfortunately the Anti-Apartheid

British people, regardless of party-

Movement has betrayed its wider

ideals and lost sight of its goal.

A. J. B. MITCHELL (Chairman,

political beliefs

Yours faithfully

The Coningsby Club).

73 Arlington Avenue, NI.

The Anti-Apartheid Movement

It would have done the anti-apart-

Mr Botha's visit to unite all

MALCOLM THORNTON, JOHN CARLISLE,

GEORGE GARDINER

WINSTON CHURCHILL

IVAN LAWRENCE

the free world.

PATRICK WALL

JILL KNIGHT,

Yours faithfully,

VIVIAN BENDALL

House of Commons.

demned the regime.

From Mr Andrew Mitchell

#### Mixed views on South African visit

From Mr David Astor and others Sir. As supporters of the Lincoln Trust, an association calling for increased Western pressure against South Africa's apartheid policy, we oppose the visit of Premier P. W. Botha to Britain and Germany.

The system of repression he epresents is uniquely repugnant to the international community in that it is the world's only surviving system of legalised racism. Until all the 317 apartheid laws are repealed, the extension of hospitality to apartheid's chief representative must be perceived as deeply insulting to black people everywhere, especially the majority of South Africans barred from civil rights because of their skin-colour.

It is particularly inappropriate that such invitations should come from Britain, which played a leading role in evicting South Africa from the Commonwealth because of apatheid, and Germany, which should recognise in apartheid a statutory code closely analogous to the Nuremburg laws against German Jews during the Nazi period.
It is to be hoped that the

insensitivity of these invitations will encourage moderates everywhere to develop their dislike of racism into positive commitment to the growing international opposition to apart-

DAVID ASTOR. CAMPBELL OF ESKAN, PETER TOWNSHEND, NEVILLE VINCENT, DONALD WOODS, Director, The Lincoln Trust, London, 42 Camden Square, NW1.

From Major Sir Patrick Wall, MP for Beverley (Conservative) and others

Sir, In view of the importance of improving relations with all countries in the search for peace, stability and trade, we commend Mrs Thatcher for inviting Mr P. W. Botha to visit London during his tour of European capitals.

We also congratulate the Prime Minister of South Africa on bringing

#### A 'two-speed' Europe

From Dr Juliet Lodge Sir, While Mr Peter Horsfield, QC (May 23) is right to raise the draft European Union Treaty (EUT) in the context of the Euro-elections, he is wrong to suggest that it implies the creation of a unitary, supra-

national state

According to the principle of subsidiarity the European Union's institutions (which are broadly reinforced EEC bodies) are to be given "only... those powers re-quired to complete successfully the tasks they may carry out more satisfactorily than the states acting

independently".
Like the EEC, the European Union has federal traits, but it accommodate diversity in the EEC.

The European Parliament alone cannot secure, though it will press for, the EUT's ratification, as some national parliaments have done

#### Young musicians

From Mrs L. N. Cliff Hodges Sir, As a past student of music and one of the 20 million viewers on whom Mr Slatford (May 26) is

wasting his sympathy, I am not qualified to comment on the selection and auditioning pro-cedures for the Young Musicians competitions; but I certainly challenge his provocative assertion that the children are neither technically nor emotionally equipped to perform the music required on these occasions. Technique there was in brilliant

abundance. Mistakes, memory laps-es, fluffed notes, etc, all occur during live performance (as distinct from recordings) by artists of world acclaim. In what way are these established people "more interesting"? Their performances may be sure, well tried, and often predict-

The spontaneity of the young performer is equally fascinating. And who is to say that the emotions of the young are less deeply felt than those of their elders - and thereby less significant? This attitude seems to me to be grossly insulting to the young artists concerned.

They provided 20 million viewers with an outstanding example of the potential of young people to a) develop a discipline such as many of their elders could never sustain, b) to use the irresistible language of music for international benefit and c) to spread the pleasure of classical music further into their own generation.

Beguiled, meaning "deceived", we were not. Beguiled, meaning "charmed", we were. Yours faithfully, LINNEA CLIFF HODGES, 46 St John Street, Oxford.

#### Human embryos From Mr James Macmillan

'Sir, Professor Ian Kennedy's article. "Let the law take on the test tube" (May 26) made me read again a letter which you published on February 15, 1969, after the first successful fertilisation of a human egg in a test tube (IVF). Although the misgivings which I expressed in that letter are very similar to Professor Kennedy's, the points at which his concern and mine are aroused are very different.

As he constructs his argument Professor Kennedy, quick to reject any question-begging by others, himself begs the most fundamental question of all, namely the morality of IVF itself. Having rejected stage by stage the points of development up to which an embryo could morally by used for research, he finally argues that no embryos should be created (his word) beyond those needed for the proposed pregnancy; in other words there should be no "spares" for research or disposal. IVF itself, however, he

Article 82 of the EUT provides for its entry into force once it has been ratified by a majority of member states representing two thirds of the EEC's population. If this majority were secured, the EEC's co-existence with the new European Union would be impracticable. Its dissolution and the creation of a twospeed Europe could be envisaged here anti-integration states like the UK could have a form of associate

Instead of ignoring or rejecting this major initiative (if only to conceal internal rifts over European unity) the major political parties would do well to examine the EUT in terms of its aim: namely to so reform and democratize the EEC as to enable it to respond responsibly international pressures. Yours faithfully,.

JULIET LODGE, Department of Politics, University of Hull, Hull, North Humberside.

#### Short shrift From Lord Deramore

Sir, Whether or not Wing Commander Tyrrell's experiences at the hairdressers (May 29) prove the law of diminishing returns, it seems certain he has been beaten by a short head.

Yours faithfully, DERAMORE, Heslington House, North Yorkshire. May 29.

#### Teachers' nav claim

From Mr John Peckham Sir, I would take issue with your editorial ("Teachers tantrums", May 21) which, for lack of informed background, could well have been

written 10 years ago.
Job security? Our school has shrunk from 105 staff to 84 in four years; there is plenty of job stagnation, but we are looking over our shoulders as well.

Long holidays? Is there any other area of employment in this country which has the same holiday entitlement now as it had in 1964? Add to this the fact that we cannot take long weekends or off-peak holidays like most people and the advantages begin to melt away.

As for the suggestion that teachers should vote with their feet and leave the profession, that is really in viting the experienced and most effective to leave so that the remainder and some raw recruits may get a higher rate of reward!

Most offensive, however, is the assumption that there is a higher occurrence of the idle and incompetent amongst teachers than amongst other groups of people.

### appears to accept with no qualms as

Much of his article was given to establishing the point at which an embryo achieves "humanness" and often he used human concern, moral outrage, etc., as the test and also as the boundaries to the researchers' range of experiments. But was it an accident that he used the word

'creation" in connection with IVF?

probably here to stay".

In every religion I can think of, from the most primitive to the most developed, it is the Deity who creates human beings in the sense that conception (which I argue is to most people the start of human existence) is not at the control of would-be parents.

To a religious person conception is the gift of God, to an atheist it may be a lottery, but to everybody it is that mystery or uncertainty of conception which is a sacred part of our sense of human individuality and our existence as more than just laboratory-planned hominids. Does the medical researcher wish to usurp

the power of creation? IVF has a well-scrubbed auto-

#### Strong feelings about architecture

From Mr Esmond Abraham,

Sir, May I, on behalf of those architects who design buildings for local authorities, offer at least part of the answer to the question posed by the Prince of Wales to the RIBA: Why can't we have those curves and arches that express feeling in

design?".
Quite simply, the money available for providing our housing, education and other community needs has been insufficient to pay for anything more than strictly functional and technical requirements - and sometimes not even those.

Until society is prepared to pay for that ingredient of the art of architecture which his Royal Highness has now so eloquently spoken out for, I am afraid, respectfully, that his question will remain rhetorical.

Yours faithfully, ESMOND ABRAHAM. Chief Architect. Technical Services Department, Chelmsford Borough Council. Council Offices. 88 New Road. Chelmsford, Essex.

From Mr Roger White Sir, The Prince of Wales could hardly have chosen a more appropriate occasion than the Hampton Court gala, the high point of the RIBA's self-congratulatory festivities, to voice the concern which many people, both within the architectural profession and without, feel about its record in recent decades.

The root of the problem is the arid dogmatism of the Modern Movement, which still prevails in most architectural schools, and the tendency of architects to emulate Sir hristopher Wren's famous epitaph: Si monumentum requiris, circum-The result is a preponderance of

architects who see their commissions as ego trips and who are quite incapable of approaching even a highly sensitive job like the National Gallery extension in the

necessary spirit of creative humility. The President of the RIBA considers that the public gets the architecture it deserves; but one has only to look at its own poil of the public's unfavourite buildings to see

### From Mr J. M. Crook

loutish and the confused" as defined by R. Honeyford (feature, May 21). At other times I am referred to as the Director of Social Services for Bradford Metropolitan District, the district in which Mr Honeyford also

allegations with information.

the number of children in the council's care has dropped by a third (from 1,700 to around 1,150). The reduction has been created - in case the point is lost on Mr Honeyford after their own children.

mentally handicapped adults now live independently, and some 300 old people now live in their own homes rather than in institutions (although we do send home-care aides to pamper some of our over-

picture of a service which does not encourage self-help and which only expects the worst, it is nonsense Social workers who did not set high standards of personal and family

That is plainly nonsense; it is just more difficult to hide incompetence in the classroom than in the many other areas of employment, both public and private, with employees

facility to reward hard-working teachers, but depressing their pay on the hypothetical grounds of weak colleagues is not a solution. Professional assessment is a red herring; lated criteria to doctors, policemen, civil servants or perhaps members

Teachers' salaries have not kept ce with inflation: your figures extremely low, not just because of this, however, but also because of

JOHN PECKHAM (Head of

Yours faithfully, it as the process of achieving the 7 Amhurst Court, Grange Road, Cambridge.

### May 27.

Sir, In the midst of all the current

Dear Sir, Due to industrial action by myself, my daughter will be unable to attend school until agreement is reached by myself and children as to Cooking and, Cleaning rota. Yours sincerely, (parent's name).

Yours faithfully, BERNARD S. PARRY, Headmaster, The Risedale School, Hipswell, Catterick Garrison, North Yorkshire.

that the kind of glass and steel towers that his colleagues have been foisting on our cities for years - and in Mansion House Square are trying to foist still - are unloved and

and speculators. It is tremendously encouraging to know that the Prince feels this too.

unwanted except by businessmen

Yours faithfully. ROGER WHITE, Secretary, The Georgian Group, 37 Spital Square, E1.

From Mr Anthony Lucey

Sir. Prince Charles deserves congratulations from all who take pleasure from beautiful architecture for his forthright address to the RIBA. He has been criticised for his strong words, but clearly they echo a

depth of feeling shared by many.

I. personally, have experienced a similar thrill of pleasure from some modern American architecture that I get when I visit Venice. But how thastly it would be to have the two located cheek by jowl. This must surely be the overriding consideration for the Minister of the

Environment that should lead him to reject any ultra-modern design for the extension to the National Gallery. Yours faithfully,

Potten End.

From Mr Alexander Lyps-Walker

ALEXANDER FYJIS-WALKER,

From Mrs Frances M. Lewis Sir. God bless the Prince of Wales. Yours faithfully FRANCES M. LEWIS. Anstey House, Chilbolton,

#### 'Do-gooders' defamed

Sir, I write as "a professional dispenser of alibis to the lazy, the works.

and low on facts. I think it reasonable that I counter his

For example, in the last six years,

by an increase in parents looking Similarly, nearly a third of our

85s by doing heavy housework).
The facts, then, hardly support his

who do not pull their weight.

There is a deplorable lack of

are we then going to think of applying the same performance-reof Parliament?

include the Clegg catching-up exercise. Morale in the profession is the various other attacks on the teachers and the education service. Yours faithfully.

Careers), Knutsford County High School,

Bexton Road, Knutsford, Cheshire.

claved ring to it, but if you describe

conception of a human being artificially and forcibly in a laboratory it will arouse amongst most people the same sense of discomfort, distaste or even moral outrage which Professor Kennedy feels is attracted by experiments on developing embryos. There have already been what some people regard as excesses in pregnancies and births from IVF and the prospect of worse to come

looms large. Of course you cannot put the clock back, but there are many things that man has discovered, used for a little and then had the good sense to lock away. IVF may have brought joy to a small number of people, but such a gain is heavily outweighed by the threat it makes to the dignity of human conception.

Let the law or the medical profession now quietly confiscate the test tube. Yours faithfully, JAMES MACMILLAN. Curling Tye Green, Maldon, Essex

ANTHONY LUCEY,

Sir The solution to the two thorniest problems of this architectural year is surely to invite Mr Palumbo to build his block in Trafalgar Square. Mies van der Rohe's huilding would find itself in front of the only successful 'piazza" in London and the trustees of the National Gallery would be assured of having an undisputed work of art for their extension. Yours faithfully,

59 Linden Gardens, W2.

Near Stockbridge, Hampshire.

responsibility for clients would hardly be able to reduce our childcare figures.

However, by far the most disturbing part of Mr Honeyford's article reflects not on me or my staff. It reflects on people - Mr Honey-ford's "lazy and loutish" - who face the very real problems of poverty. bereavement, illness and emotional disturbance. The use of insult as a tool for changing lives is not His article was high on rhetoric effective and will never have any

place in this directorate. . Yours faithfully, J. M. CROOK, Director of Social Services. City of Bradford Metropolitan Council. Pennine House, 39 Well Street, Bradford, West Yorkshire.

#### Stock market fall

May 23.

From Mr Patrick Sergeant Sir, Your front page headline today says Wednesday's decline in share prices was the biggest ever fall. You report that the Financial Times index lost 22.8 to 803.4, the biggest one-day drop since the day after the

On March 1, 1974, election
On March 1, 1974, the FT index
lost 24 to 313.8. But, because of the
different levels of the index (803 as against 313), Wednesday's fall was only 2% per cent while the March, 1974 fall was 7 1/2 per cent.

So far we have seen no more than a normal, and overdue, correction-in bull market. Do not let us talk ourselves into anything worse. Yours faithfully. PATRICK SERGEANT, 1 The Grove, Highgate Village, N6, May 31,

#### Faith and purpose

From Mr Henry G. Button Sir, According to Saturday's leading article ("A bishop's beliefs"), "for a theologian to deny what is com-monly held to be a fundamental tenet of the Anglican faith is apparently, in the present day, tolerated".

As long ago as 1928, in that delightful book, Decline and Fall. Evelyn Waugh referred to "a species of person called 'Modern Churchman' who draws the full salary of a benificed clergyman and need not commit himself to any religious

It would appear from your leading article that things have not changed much in the last 56 years. HENRY G. BUTTON,

Home strife

From Mr Bernard S. Parry

disputes with their associated difficulties there still emerge moments of pure joy. I have this morning received the following.

Touche, I feel.

-den



### **COURT AND** SOCIAL

#### COURT CIRCULAR

**BUCKINGHAM PALACE** 

BUCKINGHAM PALACE
June 1: The Governor-General of
Mauritius (His Excellency the
Right Hon Dr Sir Seewoossgur
Ramgoolam) had an audience of
The Queen today.
The Lord Lyell had the honour of
being received by The Queen on
Relinquishing his appointment as a
Lord in Waiting to Her Majesty.
The Master (Rear Admiral M J
Ross), Wardens and Clerk of the
Worshipful Company of Gardeners
had the honour of being received by
The Queen and presented a bouquet
of flowers to commemorate Her
Majesty's Coronation. Majesty's Coronation.

CLARENCE HOUSE
June 1: Queen Elizabeth The Queen
Mother today visited Jersey, and
was received on arrival at St Helier
by the Lieutenant-Governor of the
Bailiwick of Jersey (General Sir
Peter Whiteley).

Peter Whiteley).
Her Majesty attended a Service to mark the Centenary of the Jersey
Lifeboat Station, and opened
Maufant Youth Centre.
Queen Elizabeth The Queen

Mother subsequently attended a Reception given by the States of Jersey at Grainville School. In the afternoon Her Majesty
made a tour of the Island.
Queen Elizabeth The Queen
Mother this evening gave a dinner
party on board HM Yacht
Britannia.

KENSINGTON PALACE June 1: The Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon, as President of the Girl Guides Association, this afternoon opened the Steel Tent at

#### Luncheons

HM Government

Lord Cockfield, Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, and Lady Cockfield were hosts at a luncheon held vesterday at Ironmongers' Hall in honour of Mr Kum Jin-Ho, Korean Minister of Trade and

#### Dinners

Company of Freemen of the City of London of North America

The Lord Mayor was the guest of honour at the sixth annual dinner of HMS Excellent honour at the sixth annual dinner of the Company of Freemen of the City of London of North America held on Thursday at the Mansion House. Grace was said by Canon Graham Routledge and the civic toast was proposed by Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary of State for Trade and Industry. The Hayes Loving Cup was presented by the Master of the Company of Freemen of the City of London of North America, Mr William R. Miller, who Mr William R. Miller, who proposed the toast to the guests. The proposed the toast to the guests. The response was given by Judge Tudor
Price. Mr Miller presented the master's chain to the master-elect, Mr Stephen G. May, of the Armourers' and Brasiers' Company.

The annual dinner of The Royal Norfolk Regiment Officers' Dinner Club was held last night at the Norfolk Club. Norwich. Brigadier Peter Barclay presided.

#### **Marriages**

The Hon J. A. Fellowes and Miss A. M. Birkmyre

and Miss A. M. Birkmyre
A scrvice of blessing was held
yesterday in the Queen's Chapel of
the Savoy after the marriage of the
Hon John Ailwyn Fellowes, elder
son of Lord and Lady De Ramsey,
of Abbots Ripton Hall, Huntingdon,
to Miss Alison Mary Birkmyre,
elder daughter of Mr and Mrs
Archibald Birkmyre, of Hebron
Cottage, West Usley, Berkshire. The
Rev John Williams officiated,

and Miss H Wallace The marriage took place in Stamford, Lincolnshire, on Satur-day May 12, between Mr John Anderson and Miss Harriet Wal-

Mr B Smith and Miss C Adrian The marriage took place on Saturday, May 26, in London, between Mr Brian Smith, of Holyhead, and Miss Christine

Forthcoming marriages

Mr C. N. Hanter Gordon and Miss G. M. B. Varney The engagement is announced

etween Christopher, youngest son of the late Major Patrick Hunter iordon and Mrs Valerie Hunter fordon, of Ballindoun House, leauly. Inverness-shire, and ieorgina, daughter of Mr Owen and ady Mary Varney, of Hill House,

Ir A. M. G. Cullen nd Miss P. M. Grant

he engagement is announced ctween Alexander, second son of fr and Mrs M. H. Cullen, of ilduff House, Athelstaneford, East othian, and Philippa, younger aughter of Sheriff and Mrs Douglas rant, of Drumellan House.

by the Departments of the

Environment and Transport

horizontally on the rear off-side of the bicycle, were

combined with a portable pltrasonic distance measuring device to record the average passing distances of overtaking rehicles. (The use of sound of photography of

with surprising results.

the Glenbrook Outdoor Activities Training Centre, Bamford, Derby-

Her Royal Highness, who travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight, was attended by Mrs. Alastair Aird.

YORK HOUSE
ST JAMES'S PALACE
June 1: The Duke and Duchess of
Kent left Royal Air Force Northolt
this morning to attend the
International Tennis Championships of France, which were held at
the Stade Roland-Garros, Paris.
Their Royal Highnesses, who
travelled in an aircraft of The
Queen's Flight, were attended by Sir.
Richard Buckley and Mrs Alan
Henderson.

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE
June 1: Princess Alexandra and the
Hon Angus Ogilvy were present this
afternoon at the opening of "From
Borso to Cesare d'Este 1450-1628".
a loan exhibition of the School of retrain aid of the Courtauld Institute of Art Trust, at the Matthiesen Gallery, London SW I.
Lady Mary Fitzalan-Howard was in attendance.

Today is the thirty-first anniversary of the Oueen's coronation. King Constantine of Greece is 44

A memorial service for Professor Brian Westerdale Downs will be held today in Christ's College Chapel, Cambridge, at 2,30. Mr Ahmed E. H. Jaffer, leader of the Pakistan Federation Chambers of to the BASATA Conference at the CBI, leaves today for Birmingham to attend Rotary International

### King's African Rifles and East African Forces

The annual dinner of the King's African Rifles and East African Forces Officers' Dinner Club was held last night at Glaziers' Hall. Brigadier M. W. Biggs presided and Mr Bill Reid, Director of the National Army Museum, was the guest of the club.

> **Indian Police** Mr G. F. Harrison presided at the annual dinner of the Indian Police Dinner Club held last night at the

#### Service dinners

The anniversay of the Battle of the Glorious First of June 1794 was celebrated at a ladies' guest night dinner held in HMS Excellent, Whale Island, Portsmouth, last night. Brigadier H. C. Millman, Colonel of the Queen's Regiment, was the principal guest Cont. was the principal guest. Com-mander A. J. Morrice presided.

The Royal Norfolk Regiment

Mr S. J. Davidson and Miss J. E. Pribyl

The engagement is announced between Stephen, elder son of Dr and Mrs S. Davidson, of Dunmohr, Banff, and Jane, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs D. C. Pribyl, of Red House Farm, Long Crendon, Buckinghamshire.

and Miss S. L. Wilkinson

The engagement is announced between Andrew, elder son of Dr and Mrs P. M. Edis, of Cressington Park Liverpool, and Sandy, daugh-ter of Mr and Mrs A. R. Wilkinson, of Melville Heights. Perth. Western Australia.

Mr R. M. Fields and Miss F. C. Harvie-Smith

The engagement is announced between Randolph Merritt, son of Mr Gordon Fields, of Los Angeles, United States, and Dr Nancy Gayer, of London, and Fiona Catharina. cldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Robin Harvie-Smith. of Lisvane. Cardiff. South Glamorgan.

Contain A.C. R. Mercer and Miss A. White

The engagement is announce between Anthony Mercer. Royal Artillery, only son of Mr and Mrs G. F Mercer, of Crosby, Merseyside, and Annette, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs A. J. White, of Cologne. Federal Republic of Germany.

Mr W. A. G. Ramsay and Miss R. Shaw of Tordarroch and Miss R. Shaw of Tordarroch
The engagement is announced
between William, eldest son of Mr
Alan Ramsay of Bowland, by
Galashiels, Selkirkshire, and Mrs
John Beveridge. 28 Arlington
House, London, and Rebecca, eldest
daughter of Mr and Mrs John Shaw
of Tordarroch, Tordarroch, Farr,
Inverses.

to the cyclist because of the high risk of being struck if he or she wobbled or fell. "Spacer" lengths tested were

are commercially available. A control group used no spacers.
Compared with the control group, the numbers of vehicles overtaking at the dangerously close 0.8m almost halved, from 14.97 to 7.83 per cent, when the longest "spacer" was used.

Percentages rose as the "spacers" shortened, so that 0.35m

Mr D. A. Smith and Miss S. C. Luddington The engagement is announced between David, elder son of Mr and Mrs Alexander Smith, of Dundee, and Sarah, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Peter Luddington, of Ham Common, Richmond, Surrey.

Although cyclists often feel well as during daylight hours.)
persecuted by motorists most Different lengths of spacer accidents involving bicyles were tested and compared,

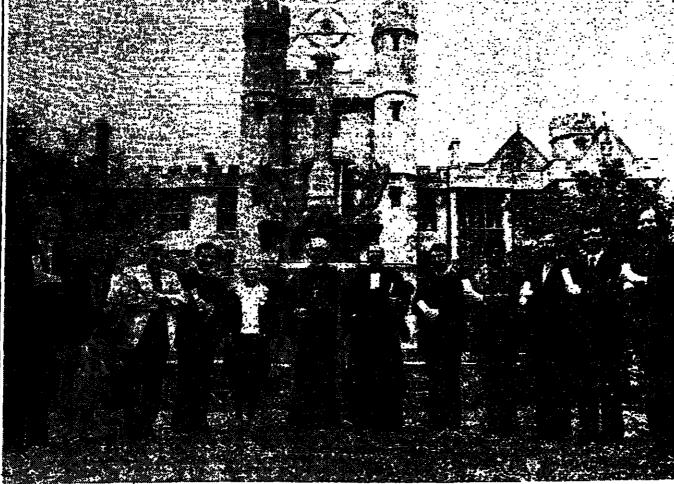
occur because the cyclist was with about 800 measurements

not conspicuous enough. Two
methods of enhancing visiVehicles passing closer than

bility have been tested recently 0.8m were taken to be a danger

"Spacers", those plastic 0.35, 0.40 and 0.5, all of which rods with flags or reflective are commercially available. A discs on the end mounted control group used no spacers.

ing vehicles. (1 be use or sound limited of photography allowed the effectiveness of the was only half as effective as spacer to be studied at night as



The Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr Robert Runcie, at Lambeth Palace with the nine successful candidates in this year's examination for the Lambeth Diploma, a church award instituted in 1906. Flanking Dr Runcie are Deaconess Mary Welsh and Dr Alan Stephenson, secretary and director of the diploma examinations (Photograph: Chris Harris)

deaf, and makes the dumb

speak and cures the infirm and

Path while Christ taught the Way. They both exhibited a

great love and compassion for

people in need and today some

Christian theologies turn openly to Buddhism for inspiration.

keen to adopt the Buddha once

more? One of the most appeal-

ing aspects for many people is that Buddhism proclaims a

deep spirituality without a doctrine of God. You can be an

atheist and follow the Buddhist path. The Buddha allowed the various gods of Hinduism a place in the pilgrimage through

life but only as a temporary aid

for beginners. Their status is

roughly equivalent to that of archangels. The true contempla-

tive must travel further along

the Path and discover that the

Great Awakening lies beyond

Why should the West be so

Buddha taught the Noble

enriches the needy. . . .

### The welcome, gentle infiltrator

Ascension Day and Wesak fall of luxury until in early adultalmost together in late spring, hood he was confronted by the Tit is finer than red brimstone may be attributed to our overconcentration on the image of the successful individual. We Ascension Day and wesak tall of luxury until in early adultalmost together in late spring. The former commemorates the mysterious departure of Jesus into the Heavens while the latter is the The former security. At 35 he experienced Buddhist festival celebrating enlightenment and tasted Nir-Gautama's death and entry into final Nirvana; it is also the It was the people of final Nirvana; it is also the anniversary of his birthday and of his enlightenment.

It was the people of another religion, Islam, who were instrumental in the metamor-

The Buddha was unwitingly numbered among the saints by medieval Christendom though never of officially canonised. Arabic story tellers were responsible in part for this remarkable transformation. Today once more the Buddha has gently infiltrated the Christian church with his example and teaching, this time more openly and through the writings of theo-logians and contemplatives.

The story of Buddha is hidden in the medieval legend of Saints Barlaam and Josaphat, whose traditional feast day is November 27. To them was ascribed the second conversion io India to Christianity. Josaphat was the archetypal rich young man who gave up wealth and privilege and left every-thing in his search for truth. He was accompanied by the monk

a corruption of the title Bodhisattva - enlightenment century BC was born into a everything. morth-east India. He lived a life the monk to Josaphat in one peace and ease to the inner life.

Amplesforth College

The following awards have been

Ine following awards have been made:
Majer Scholarship: E Jennings (St. Belgards, Bredenbury Court: P.R. W. Perreval (St. Bedenbury Eishion Hall. Staffordship: W. Thompson (Ascham House, Court: W. Thompson (Ascham House, Court: W. Thompson (Moor Robertshipson Mayor Scholarshipson M Byrne (Rokaby, Mingston-spon Thamest: J.N. Haque (The Ryleys, Aderley Edger C. N. D'Netto (Ascham House, Cooforth; M. P. F. Jackson (St. Bede's Bishion Hall, Staffordshipe); P. E. McL. Hargen (Junior House, Ampleton College: A. W. Reynolds (Moor Park, Ludiow).

res Award: J C L Johnson (Birkdale.

Ellesmere College

Eton College

Science report

Academic Awards have been made

are marked with an asterisk.

"I W Hay fivelener House. Brandstairst
"D J Causebrook (Packwood Haugh.
Snrewsbury; "S N Devize (Arnold Lodge S.
Leamington Spalt. "B J G W Grist (Summer Fields, Oxford); "J B Reppes (Dragon S.
Oxford); "N W Holland (Packwood Haugh, Shrewsbury; "P M D Allison
(Ladgrove, Weitingham); "P M TO Composed
(House Packwood Haugh, Shrewsbury; "P M D Composed
(Ladgrove, Weitingham); "M TO Composed
(House Packwood House T unbridge Weith;
"N P Arnolch Et arm (Dulwich Colloge Prop
St. "P J Colley Si Roman's, Hawkhurst;
"B H S Perry (Fatteigh S. Andover); "H N A

The researchers concluded

that the shape of the "spacer" made no difference given a constant length and area, and

that the effect on overtaking behaviour was similar "across

a wide range of road and traffic conditions", by day or

The effects of the longest "spacer" were very similar to those of a fluorescent yellow jacket worn in the daytime. Such "conspicuity aids" were the subject of a second study, in particular of high-rightlive.

the subject of a second study, in particular of high-visibility clothing. Again, ultrasonic measuring devices were used.

More than 80 per cent of accidents involving bicycles occur in the daytime (at night, lights are the best protection for the cyclist); this study

phosis of the original Buddhist tale into a Christian legend. Muslim travellers carried the story from India. From Arabic it was translated into Georgian then into Greek and Latin. One of the oldest extant versions is known as "The life and acts of the Blessed Iodasaph", a Georgian manuscript of the eleventh century now in the Greek Patriarchal library in Jerusalem. Arabic sources probably date back to the ninth and tenth centuries. This echo of the Buddhist story was adopted by Christianity as a fine example of someone who realized the transitoriness of this world's treasures. The true priceless

gem is enlightenment. Parables told by the Buddha, belief in a God or gods, and others invented later in the Ultimate reality for the Budrich tradition of the Mayahana, dhist is Not-God. For many frequently make use of the who have inherited unhelpful was accompanied by the monk
Barlaam.

Josaphat was the Buddha in disguise. The name Josaphat is

Make of the gem or diamond to symbolize the highest truth. It is good news.

Another contribution by the disguise. The name Josaphat is person. Jesus Christ used similar parables. The Kindom being". The original story is of Heaven is the pearl of great one's trust in an affluent society that of the young prince or the treasure buried in a based on consumption and the Gautama who in the sixth field for which a man would sell satisfaction of all wants is to be

Another contribution by the Buddha to western spirituality is the reminder that all material things are transient. To put all

in a state of dis-ease. Here, the Birthdays

Harrison (Lamarook, Winkneid How): "A P Sohmen (Summer Fields, Oxford): R D Cook (Dragon S. Oxford): P M J Reilly (Beech Hall, Macclesfield): M O Seba-Mon-tellore (Gragon S. Oxford): R D Williagts (Milliourne Lodge Sentor-S. Esher): C M Wright (Dragon S. Oxford): R Device (Halleybury Junior S. Windsor). Annah Shaw Scholarship: P Colenso (Milliourne Lodge): J A L Price (Milliourne Lodge). Behlistides: M D Goodwin (Yariet Hall, Seafford).

Merchant Taylors'

The following have been awarded entrance scholarships as a result of the examination which was held on May 14, 15 and 16, 1984.

James Jesus scholarshipt D J Denman.

York House S. Richmansworth, Herts. 1

Gibert filteray scholarshipt D J Denman.

York House S. Richmansworth, Herts. 1

Gibert filteray scholarshipt S Nathoo.

York House S. Richmansworth, Marin's S. Northwood, Middy.

Blockey scholarshipt U Bhardwal. SI Blockey scholarshipt U Bhardwal. SI Blockey scholarshipt U Bhardwal. SI Blarin's S. Northwood, Marin's S. Northwood, Marin's S. Northwood, Marin's S. Northwood, M. J. Abbott.

Anderwees S. Scholarshipt E Craft. (York House S. Richmansworth, P. J Mayhew The Bescon S. Cheshapp Bois. Bucksix R M Foyster. (Edge Grove S. Aldenham.

Watford, Herit: Y J Cole. (Orley Farm S. Harryw-on-the-Hill, Middlesex).

Harryw-on-the-Hill, Middlesex).

Harlym Scholarshipt: A Soulogiou.

Chorthwood Prop S. Richmansworth.

Charlyw-on-the-Hill. Herbit R D Norman.

(Bushey Health J. M. I. S. The Ruits. Symboly Health Herbit J H Slingsby. (Davenies S. Beaconsileid, Bucks). May 14, 15 and 16, 1984. ACQCHIN. A CANACA COMMINICATION OF COMMI Missor scholaralspat M Furniss (Presidede, Shrewshury). S Tavinor (Presidede, Shrewshury). S Tavinor (Presidede, Shrewshury). T Moralmoton (St Michael's, Establition versis: H forberts (Ellemmere Callege Lower School). Respectively: A Abunassar (Ellemmere College Lower School). P Jones (Ellemmere College Lower School). Art schilarioen: C Tarquini (Terra Nova, Holme Canaeli. The following Roll of candidates lists in order of merit those boys who have won King's Scholarships and will enter College in the coming year, together with those who have qualified for the title "Oppidan Scholar". The King's Scholars elect are marked with an asterisk.

3 W Hay Twensetey House, Brandelary.

School

School, Warwick At the reunion on June 30, 1984, a memorial service for Miss K. G. Harvie, headmistress, 1943-1956, will be held at 11.30am in the chapel. Those wishing to attend who

Wroxall Abbey

have not received an invitation Cycling safely into the spacer age

therefore Exused on daylight

was a bright jacket, the brighter the better and of a

saturate colour. A hat and waistcoat had an "intermedi-

ate" effect on visibility dis-

tance and overtaking behaviour, while armbands and a

reflective "Sam Browne" style belt, perhaps the reflective aids most used by the 10 per cent of cyclists who wear any, had practically no effect at all.

Source: Evaluation of pedal cycle "spacers" and evaluation of conspicuity aids for Pedal cyclists, SR 280 and LR 1103.
Technical Information and Library Services

Library Services, Transport and Road Research Labora-

tory, Old Wokingham Road, Crowthorne, Berkshire.

The most effective clothing

TODAY: Mr Algernon Asprey, 72; Sir Richard Bonallack, 80: Lord Boyd-Carpenter, 76; Air Marshal Sir Ivor Broom, 64; Mr Handel Davies, 72; Mr Mark Elder, 37; Dr Alfred White Franklin, 79; Mr Dave "Boy" Green, 31; Mr Marvin Harulisch, Green, 31; Mr Marvin Hamlisch, 40; Mr Justice Jupp, 67; Lord Kadoorie, 85; Mr John Lehmann, 77; the Hon Peter Morrison, MP, 40; Sir Denis Mountain, 55; Professor Robin Orr, 75; Mr Leonard Parkin, 55; Sir Ivo Rigby, 73; Lord Justice Slade, 57; Sir Sigmund Sternberg, 63; Sir David Trench, 69; the Earl of Yarborough, 64.

TOMORROW: Sir Robert B. Black, Services tomorrow: Sunday

ST PAUL'S CATHEDRAL: HC. 8: M. 1535 Juh. TD Britten in C. Archdescon of Color of the Color of th

after Ascension

and viture dimitits. Wood in D. A. Let their colessian concerts all unite (Handel). Row P Delanesy

WESTMINISTER ABBEY: HC. 8: M.
10 302 clvis service. 11: God is gone up

"Buth High Rechards in Handel). Row P Delanesy

WESTMINISTER ABBEY: HC. 8: M.
10 302 clvis service. 11: God is gone up

"Buth High Rechards in Handel). Row I Handel Williamst. Right

Res. M Marshall: Gran recital. 5 56: ES.
6. 30, Rec C Tavier

SOUTHWARK CATHEDRAL: HC. 9.
ELCHArist. 11. Missa O guarn shortosum

rictorial. A O ctap your hands (Gibbons). The Provost:
E. S. Minc. Hose Delanesma, The Provost:
E. L. Minc. Hose Delanesma, Th Chaplain

194 TOWER OF LONDON: public
welcomed; HC 10, tin St John's Chapet; M.

11, Th. Brillon in E. A. O die your hands
(Valuan Williams), The Chaptan; STREET,
TEMPLE CHURCH; I.E. STREET,
founds welcomed; HC, 8,30; MP, 11,15.
Followed by HC TD, Jub Doo, Brigne in C.

A. God is gone up (Finzi), The Meater:
Orsen voluntary.

ST BATHOMEW-THE-GREAT PRI-ORY (AD 1123; HC. 9; Choral Eurharies, 11. Four part (Byrd, A. Alfelvia, secreds, Deus (Byrd; L. 6.30, Farrani in A miror, A. Ascrendi Deus (Pullips). The Rector.

School, Hammersmith 78: Lord Brandon of Oakbrook, 64: Mr Patrick Cargill, 66: Mr Tony Curtis, 59: the Hon William Douglas-Home, 72: Mr Maurice Evans, 83: Dr R. N. Franklin, 49: General Sir Michael Gow, 60: Miss Anita Harris, 42; Dr Michael Jaffe, 61; Mr Colin Meads, 48; the Hon Sir Con O'Neill, 72; Sir Harry Pitt, 70; Sir Edward Wayne, 82; Sir Malcolm

are addicted to the ego-trip.

Buddhism brings a cooling

breese to blow on this over-heated sense of self. All that is self-centred must be ex-

tinguished. It is from this

extinction that we get the word

Nirvana which means "to be blown out". The cognate Pali word Nibbana implies "cool-

what happens to the person Nirvana?

who enters final Nirvana? Buddhism is much more cau-

tious in its answer than

Christianity has been with its docrtine of Heaven. An early

He who has gone to rest no measure can fathom him,

There is no word with which to

speak of him What thought could grasp is blown

away And every path to speech is

There are many opportunities for a reconciliation between

these two great world religions.

Each teaches love, compassion

and selflessness. Each bears

witness to the reality of the

spiritual dimension. One sees it

in personal terms as a loving Father, the other as the Void.

Both profound truths can be

right. The paradox highlights

and does not diminish the

Mystery which both proclaim as good news to a world in need of

Chaplain, St Paul's Girl's

Buddhist script says:

Wilcox, 63. Latest wills

guidance.

Mr Peter Alan Hubert Large, of Thetford, Norfolk, left estate valued at £674,442 net. Other estates include (ner, before tax paid): Armstrong, Mr George Lionel Wood, of Harker, Carlisle, £313,751

ST BRIDE'S Fleet Street: HC. 8.30:
Choral M and Eucharist. 11. Whitlock in G.
Int. God is gone up Ithifchings). Jub.
Stanford in Br Bat. Prebendary Dewl
Development of the Brit. Prebendary Dewl
Brit. Darke in P. J. Age
Brit. Development of the Brit. Prebendary
Brit. Brit. Development of the Brit. Prebendary
Brit. Br HC. 12-30; Choral E. 4.16; ES. 6 30, Rev F. Sicients, HC. 7 30.

ST MARY ABBOTS, Kensington: HC. 8 and 12-20; Sung Eucharist, 9-20, Rev P. M. Arnold, M. (Civic Service, 11.16, Rev D. Walson: E. 6.50.

ST MARY'S, Bourne Street; Fessi of The Control of Control of the Control of ST SIMON ZELOTES. Cheisea: HC. 8: MP 11. Rev C T Rogers, EP 6.30. Rev O R Carle.
Carle.
St STEPHEN'S, Gloucester Road: LM 8, 9: HM 11, Missa Ascandens Christus (Victoria), Rev R Browne: Solamn E and Benediction. 6, Rev Dr P Butter.
ST VEDAST Foster Lane. EC2: SM 11, Missa Reginee Pacie (Peetas). Recordare, Donine (Martini), Canon firench Baylagh.

foulties welcomedic HC, 8.30: MP, 11.15.
Followed by HC, TD, Jub Does Britten in C.
A. God 8 gone up (First), The Master:
OSP Collegator of Co HAM CATE: 11 and 6.30. Rev Dr R T and became active in the then WESLEY'S CHAPEL CITY ROAD: 11. And became active in the then Manchester Ramblers' Feder-

**OBITUARY** 

MR CE OWEN Early advances in computer industry

Mr Charles Edward Owen. Another interesting one of the principal pioneers of carried out under

Owen received his general education at Long Easton Grammar School, from where he took a scholarship to Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge. During his first year there he read Mathematics, but finding it too abstract for his

finding it too abstract for his taste, switched to Engineering. After graduating in 1941 he became a graduate apprentice at the British Thomson-Houston Company, working on the development of air-to-air radar and computers for bomb sights. This work led him naturally into the emerging world of digital computers and data processing, and after the Second World War he joined Elliott Brothers and made substantial Brothers and made substantial contributions to several of their

Christopher Strachey was re-sponsible for the design of Pegasus, the first British com-nuter to be built in quantity. nave since been widely applied puter to be built in quantity. have since been in 1956 he became one of the in the industry. founding members of the IBM development laboratory, now based at Hursley, near Win-chester. He contributed to many projects there, including the System 360 series of machines.

Until that time, the various different computer designs had tended to be mutually incompatible in that each needed its own special software. But in the mid-1950s, Maurice Wilkes and his colleagues at the Cambridge diodes. oratory had developed a system known as microprogramming Owen and his team who proficient. introduced this technique to use the same software.

Another interesting project the computer industry in Britain, and a distinguished engineer, died in Bournemouth on May 19. He was 66.

Born on April 23, 1918, at Boeston. Nottinghamshire.

Others out the principal plothers of during the late 1960, was a computer specially designed for schoolchildren. In several respects this was the forerunner of today's Personal Computers.

Immediately following this, in 1969, Owen received international recognition by being awarded one of the first IBM Fellowships. This gave him freedom for the next five years to work on a subject of his own choice, and he devoted it to increasing the range of appli-cations over which large-scale integrated circuits - silicon chips - could be economically

A problem with these circuits had been that, because of high development costs, they were economical only when many thousands were made to precisely the same design. The method which Owen and his team developed was to design a machines, notably the Elliott circuit to cover a large of applications, and then to characterise it for any particular recollaboration with the late Christopher Strender the country and in collaboration with the late control information into its internal registers. The underlying principle and several tech-

As an engineer Owen's eminence lay in the combination of an architectural breadth of understanding with the ablity to handle problems of extreme logical complexity. His guidance in the early days ensured that technical innovation never outran the need for soundly-based design -no easy matter in the days of electronic valves and point-contact

His inquiring mind often took him outside his own field which greatly increased the of electronics into problems of flexibility of a computer's internal control scheme. It was the could be almost equally

As a colleague his quietly IBM, and it formed the expressed but masterly obser-foundation for the System 360 vations were a source of machines, so that in spite of the inspiration and enlightenment, differences in their internal while his subtle wit made him structure they were all able to always a welcome friend and

#### MAJOR-GENERAL G R PEARKES

Major-General The Hon George Randolph Pearkes, VC, CC (Canada), PC(Canada), CB, DSO, MC who won the VC as a major in the Canadian forces at Passchendaele in 1917 and was Minister of National Defence in Canada from 1957 to 1960, died in British Columbia on May 30. Pearkes, who for a time was vice-chairman of the Victoria Cross and George Cross Association, was

Few soldiers in what was at that time the British Empire had as signal a career as Pearkes. Born on February 26 at Watford in England, he was and later was GOC-in-C of the Adam Ford educated at Berkhamstead Paul's Girl's School and then went to Canada where he farmed for three years. In 1909 he joined the Royal North-West Mounted Police, and when war came in 1914 he enlisted as a private in

the Canadian Mounted Rifles. Having arrived in France in showed, according to the citation later, "a supreme contempt of danger and wonderful

powers of control and leading". Just before an advance in mud Pearkes was wounded in the left leg, but he led the troops in capturing and consolidating the Privy Council in 1957, was considerable more objectives appointed a Companion of the than had been allotted to him. Order of Canada in 1967. He is

assaulted and held against repeated counter-attacks.

Having been awarded the VC for this action, and promoted to lieutenant-colonel, Pearkes was then wounded for the fifth time. having taken command of the battalion. When hostilities were over he held various posts in the Canadian Army, being awarded the DSO in 1919 (earlier he had also won the

In the Second World War he went overseas in command of the First Canadian Division, Pacific Command in Canada. In 1945 he retired as major-general after differences with the Minisof Defence, General **IC**f McNaughton.

Turning to politics, Pearkes was elected as a Progressive-Conservative for a British Columbia seat, and became his September, 1915, he was com-missioned in the field six affairs in the House of Com-months later. With the 5th mons in Ottawa, being critical Battalion near Passchendaele on October 30, 1917, acting Major Pearkes, as his rank now was, himself took office as Minister of Defence he had difficulties in his department, and in 1960 left the government in a Cabinet reshuffle. He then became Lieutenant-Governor of British Columbia for eight years.

Among these was a strong point survived by his wife. **REGINALD BOSANOUET** 

informed question or, more

Pearkes, who was sworn of

#### Your admirable obituary likely, with a distinctive. lescription of Reggie Bosan-humorous view on a range of description of Reggie Bosan-quet's television life concensubjects - often finishing a

challenging person relished by a broad circle of friends over many years. He could never stand pomposity, though senior officers were often forced to react somewhat pompously to him during his Army days – as were more serious dons at Oxford

MrJ.R. Rathbone, MP writes:-

and "his elders" in his adult life. He was never much of a one for authority, a characteristic which endeared him to friends and TV viewers alike; not was he always easy to be with, but he was never boring. He lacked to a delicious degree, unlike many Wykehamist, any ability to take anything too seriously. But he read widely and was intellegent beyond his manner, so could challenge and stimulate with an or in himself. So miss him, his frie they may be show glass of his faw remember the go; had with a mag cratic character. DR FRANK HEAD

trated on only one facet of a comment with pursed lips and a marvellously funny, always funny sort of laugh through his DOSC. He was a marvellous companion, not least on holidays when his natural curiosity and his considerable appreciation of

art and architecture could find full expression. But he really came into his own in his huge country house some years ago. He loved it with a passion, even as he allowed the ravages of damp and beetle to invade; his bountiful hospitality was dispensed there, as everywhere, with aplomb and joy.

He disliked sadness in others or in himself. So, even as we miss him, his friends wherever

they may be should lift a happy glass of his favourite port to remember the good times we all had with a magically idiosyn-

#### Dr Frank Head, a former chairman of the Ramblers' ation, one of the most influential organisations in the growing outdoor movement of that

Association from 1960 to 1963 and again for three years from 1972, died while on holiday and again for three years from 1972, died while on holiday with his family in North Wales on May 23. He was also president of the Peak and Northern Footpath Society which was formed in 1826.

Born in 1907, Head was educated at the Eastbourne Grammar School, Sussex, He moved to Manchester in 1935

moved to Manchester in 1935

time. He was elected to the national executive of the Ramblers' Association in 1944 and remained on it until his retirement last April. A research chemist at the Shirley Institute for most of his working life, Head published a number of papers on cellulose

chemistry and ultra-violet inhibitors for the textile industry. He leaves a widow and three

Values: Period pieces to make your garden glow; Drink: Wines for June; In the Garden: The colourful clematis

16, 17 Family Life: Nursery schools; Collecting: Bridge; Chess; Out and About; Review: Rock and Jazz records: Galleries

The Week: Critical Guide to Television, Radio, Films on TV, Opera, Dance, Music, Theatre, Films, Sport and Auctions

2-8 JUNE 1984 A WEEKLY GUIDE TO LEISURE, ENTERTAINMENT AND THE ARTS

## Of birds and bees, bushes and briars



B 19 ARES

Our invitation to young writers/artists to describe an interesting piece of hedgerow in words and pictures brought in a happy deluge of material. The entries displayed much obvious hard work and an impressive amount of talent. We enjoyed them all and congratulate everyone concerned; extracts from the four winning

The brief was to find a stretch of hedge, with a variety of trees and shrubs; to make a drawing of it, showing its plants and wildlife; and to describe the hedge and its history in not more than 250 words. Entrants sent in sketches in pencil, pen and

#### **HEDGEWATCH COMPETITION**

Dogwood, spindle, cowslips, springtails . . . a sprinkling of the wealth of wildlife found by our younger readers

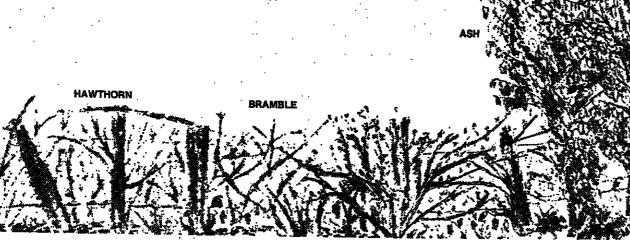
ink, crayon and watercolour. Some also included bark rubbings, photographs and maps. We split the competition into two age groups, for 7 to 11 and 12 to 16-year-olds.

And so to the winners. Of the four

regarded as the least good artist. We thought her drawings excellent, certainly good enough to help her win the 7-11 category, for which she receives a prize of £50. Katherine is 11 and chose a hedge at the bottom of her garden at Stone Cottage, Outwood Lane, Bletchingley, Surrey. The runner-up in this section is Jennifer Veale, aged 7, of 9 Rock Road, Royston, Hertfordshire. She gets a prize of £25.

In the senior category one entry stood out and it came from Karen Jones, aged 15. She chose a section of hedge forming the boundary of a coppice; though she is keen on nature study, it was the first time she had attempted such a project. She lives at 9 :Cockcrow Wood, St Leonards-on-Sea, East Sussex and she is pondering on how to spend her £50 prize. The runner-up in the 12-16 category is Liam Stirling, aged 15, of Brooklands, Stonewall Park Road, Langton Green, Tunbridge Wells, Kent. He gets £25.





**WINNER 12-16** 

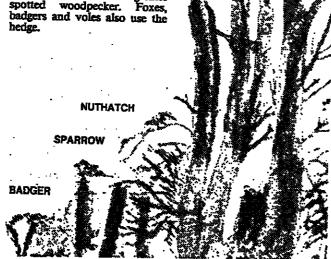
KAREN JONES (Aged 15)

The hedge I have chosen is part common hedgerow birds are of the boundary of a coppice, seen like warblers, blackcaps now grubbed out to make way and now grubbed out to make way and the occasional greater for a small housing estate. The spotted woodpecker. Foxes, hedge dates from before 1796 badgers and voles also use the when it was shown on the hedge. Sussex map of Yeakell and Gardner. It was also shown as the boundary of a wood on the

The old hedge, situated on a bank, was allowed to grow out into a line of trees, many of which are still present. A new hedge has appeared, slightly in front of it, consisting mainly of hawthorn, maple and holly. As the soil is predominantly sandy the number of flora is limited to plants which thrive on sandy soils dogwood and cowslips although spindle found in a further stretch of the hedge. The presence of dog's mercury in places along the

nedge indicates that the ground has not been disturbed for a great number of years which suggests that the later hedge is

quite old also. A varied number of less the occasional



### RUNNER-UP 12-16

LIAM STIRLING (Aged 15)

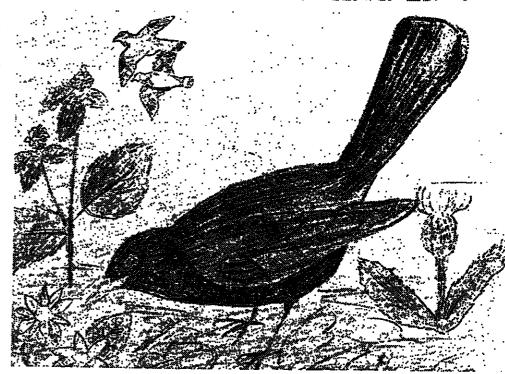
Many centuries ago the areas now known as Kent and Sussex were covered by a vast forest called "Anderida" by the Romans and "Andredsweald" by the Saxons. It is from this woodland, teaming with wild boar and deer, that the hedgerow bordering Barrow Lane

Even before the Romans, iron smelters felled great trees for their furnaces. The land surrounding the hedge was probably cleared by charcoal burners at the beginning of the eleventh century. The hedge was left as a border to the track running from Newhaven to London, an old packhorse lane.

In Tudor times a farm was established on the site now occupied by Holmewood House School. It was probably then that the hedge was stockproofed using hawthorn. Now it contains 12 species: hawthorn, holly, hazel, oak, beech, blackthorn, honeysuckle, ivy, wild rose, elder, bramble and alder. Each 30-metre stretch contains about nine of these - a sign of

its antiquity. In the leaf litter wolf spiders hunt. Slugs, millipedes, springtails and woodlice also thrive. The rich invertebrate harvest is reaped by many insectivorous birds: wrens, robins, blackbirds, thrushes. These and other birds nest in the hedge. In the oaks nuthatches and tits make their homes. Frogs and toads push their way through the celandine to spawning grounds.





#### WINNER 7-11 KATHERINE PONDER (Aged 11)

The hedge divides part of our garden, which used to be a field, from the road. It has been there for at least 172 years, when our house was built. On one side of the hedge there is a ditch which

is usually full of water. In this water several water shrimps have been found swimming. On the opposite side grasses and

reeds grow.
It is made up of several sorts of plants, hawthorn, blackberry, pussy willow, wild rose and oak. oak tree must have been one of the first plants in the hedge as it has grown into a

common plant. The hedge was cut last year and as a result one of the pussy willows has ceased to flower so much and is now more a bush of twigs.

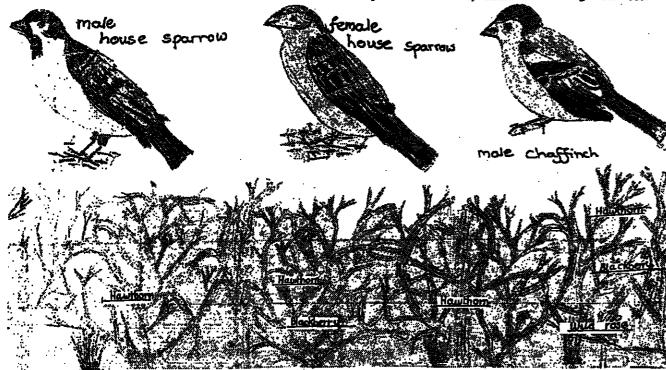
The usage of the hedge has changed. Originally it prevented animals from entering the wood

and eating young shoots. Now it merely stops them from stray-

Several animals have found the hedge a good home. Mice live among the grasses and recently a mole has found cover. Field voles also live under the hedge and are a favourite prey for our cats. Apart from animals, birds

and insects have been seen in the hedge. On the oak tree two treecreepers have been spotted. Sparrows, robins, chaffinches and blackbirds have also been spotted perching on the branches of hawthorn and pussy

Brimstones and tortoiseshells have been seen resting on beetles and woodlice have been found nesting under wood.



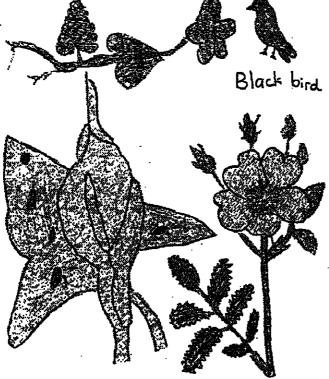
#### RUNNER-UP 7-11

JENNIFER VEALE (.1ged 7)

When the Normans came they planted hawthorn close together so that there branches filled the gaps between their stems. They also brought rabbits, and when they dug their holes they made the ground loose for stinging nettles to grow...

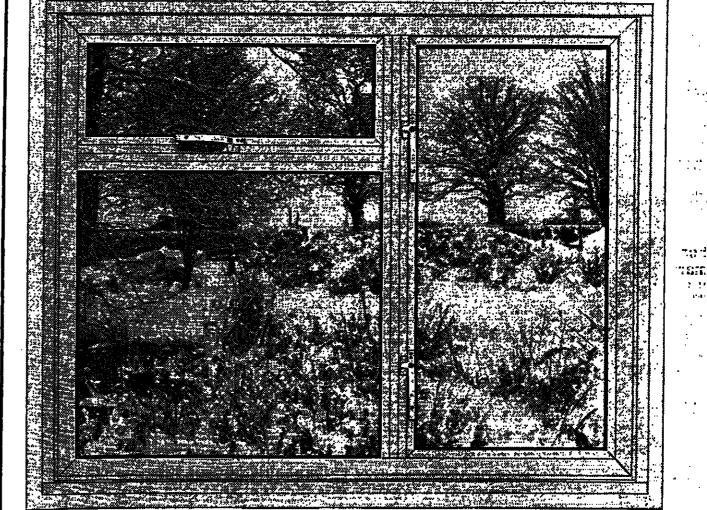
In the black death there was no one to look after the hedges. Lots of plants and animals grow freely. Later they gatherd all the flowers from the hedge for their Festivals. In the Spring they gatherd May in Autum nuts berries and Fire wood, and Winter Ivy, Mistletoe and holy

for there houses ... Caterpillars cat the leaves especially stinging nettels, the Flowers atract butterflies, bees and other insects. The insects snails and berries atracted birds who can find shelter and places to build nests. And small animals can hide in the hedge, some live and find food their.



Although they did not manage to win prizes, the following deserve a very honourable mention:

John Bateman (12), Lichfield, Staffis; Rachel Porteons (12), Brewood, Stafford; Angus Nicholson (13), Balloch, Inverness; Susan Hunt (15), Chichester; Victoria Blackburn (14), Kentish Town, London; Lisa Tonkin (13), Hather-London; Lina Tonkin (13), Hather-leigh, Devou; Clare Ashley (12), Mariborough; Sacha Makin (13), Mariborough; Benjamin Jenkin Jones (12), King's Lynn; Lucy-Kate Johnson (10), Winnersh, Berkshire; Meave Hosea (10), Norwich; Rupert Masgrove (9), Balsaff Common, near Caveniry; Joanna Lee (9), Blackheath, London; Sarah Lee (11), Blackheath; Jonnathan Hongey-(11), Blackhezth; Jonathan Ho rill (10), Blackheath; Hannah Aver 10), Witney, Oxon; Rachel Adan Witney, Dominic Makin (11), gion; Joseph Lewis-Bowen Knight (10), Witney, er Kerr (10), Downton, near



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### SWITZERLAND

SATURDAY

#### Luggage without fears

Travelling in the grand manner has never involved carrying one's own bags. In an age of scarce, expensive porters, the Swiss have solved the problem with an unaccompanied bag-gage scheme that works with all the efficiency that the nation is

famed for.
The "Fly Luggage" service connects the country's two major airports. Zurich and Geneva, with a large number of resorts, towns and villages. On arrival by air in Switzerland the traveller checks in his bags at a special desk. pays a flat-rate fee of SFr 9 per piece, and meets them again at his destination. Leaving the country the bags are checked in from the resort right through to the final destination, be it Bogota or Birmingham.

Since last November the service has been available for those on charter as well as scheduled flights. It is especially useful for journeys which involve numerous changes of

train or post bus.
Full details of the scheme, the stations served and conditions of availability are given in the "Fly Luggage" leasiet which is available free of charge from the Swiss National Tourist Office, Swiss Centre, I New Coventry Street, London W1 (01-734

An hotel guide for disabled travellers is the result of cooperation between the Swiss Invalid Association and the Swiss Hotel Association, Hotels are divided into three catego-ries: those which cater for users of wheelchairs, those for people who are severely handicapped in walking and those for people who are slightly handicapped in walking. The guide is free from the Swiss National Tourist

 $\star\star\star$ Work has begun on a new railway station under Geneva airport. Like the much admired Zurich airport station, it will connect with Switzerland's inter-city rail network and will also be linked to French intercity services. The new station is due to open in 1987.

 $\star\star\star$ Early-nineteenth-century dress

is to be the rig of the day for all participants in the seventy-lifth anniversary celebrations of the Association of British Members of the Swiss Alpine Club, at Saas-Fee this summer.

To coincide with the festivities, which last from August 18 until September 2, the resort will be offering its own programme of activities for holidaymakers under the title "Alpine Festival in Saas-Fee".

At the heart of the proceedings is the famous Britannia Hut which is to be the venue for a candlelight dinner followed next day by a 4am start for a party of climbers bound for the summit of the Allalin. The cable car from Saas-Fee to Felskinn will be running from 4.30 that morning to allow visitors and local residents to enjoy the festivities. These include a demonstration of ski techniques, music, and an open-

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Edited by Shona Crawford Poole

### TRAVELI

In the run-up to the Olympics, two views of California: the easy life of the pit-stop motels...

### Chewy duck and jacuzzis in the land of luxury

"And what sort of cooking do you do?" I inquired politely of my neighbour at the winemak- whose air of pragmatic disorder. ers' gournet dinner under the belle époque ceiling of the Four Sessons Clift Hotel. We were all assumed to be serious drinkers and eaters, and therefore at least committed amateur cooks. "Oh, nouvelle (modest pause)

But of course. Was there any other sort? The luxurious and minimalist austerities of nouvelle cuisine have swept through the fashionables of San Fran-cisco and the West Coast like a religious crusade, to the point religious crusade, to the point where it is possible to go on a slap-up "five-star week" courtesy of British Airways and L'Ermitage Hotel in Los Angeles and be offered slices of rare duck breast, with some fruity sauce and trimmed hariout breast arranged curiosilly paricot beans arranged runically in lines on the plate, no fewer than four times at separate establishments in three days.

Adieu Aylesbury, bye-bye Peking If you eat French and fancy in metropolitan America, pink and lean and chewy is the way you will probably get your duck, and no number of heretical allusions to the Emperor's clothing will still the rapt and confessional murmurs of the converted around you: M-mm . . (chew, chew, chew) . . so good . . .

Since we ate like guests of state twice a day plus breakfast, even four sessions of evangelical nouvelle left plenty of time for the more sustaining delights of American and ancienne. The most delicious meal came after we had landed on a sour and sulky brown afternoon with nothing to see from the plane between the snow-dusted farm-

whose air of pragmatic disorder must exasperate prophets of American efficiency and makes Heathrow look intentional. Our hosts sat us gently down in the Cafe Russe at L'Ermitage, under the Marie Laurencins and the Van Dongen and the space on the wall whence the Renoir had been loaned to Tokyo, and gave us the best pâté de foie gras I have ever tasted; Californian whitefish with chanterelies; grape sorbet to melt a Norman hole into which could then be lowered necessarily modest portions of Californian lamb on pasta, three kinds of cake in three kinds of sance, plus home-made truffles in a hard choc-

Festival, which started yesterday, and to the Games themselves, will eat very well. Everyone outside the Bay Area of San Francisco will tell you that when it comes to eating out. Los Angeles has caught up. Within the Bay Area, of course, they will pretend not to have heard if you have the bad taste to so much as mention Southern California at all. It was a terrific, dizzying.

advised to take jacket and tie, for living well is dignified work, you see. We stayed in three luxury hotels: L'Ermitage itself, in Beverly Hills; Quail Lodge, at Carmel, 330 miles north; and the Clift, one of San Francisco's seven historic grand hotels, now being refurbished by new owners (I hope the spectacular Art Deco bar is protected). Carmel is on the Monterey Peninsula, packed in the season. ing-patterns of North Dakota but not in November, when we

olate shell. Visitors to the Olympic Arts

totally frivolous week, the kind of press trip where hacks are

A fabulous place: Overwhelming unreality at the Getty Museum at Mailba went Cannery Row has never at Butterfly Grove, whence been the same since the sardines thousands of large orange and suddenly pushed off, but Pacific black Monarchs migrate to Grove is delightful and full of cheaper places to stay: spectacular coastline and lots of what Californians call "Queen Anne" houses from around 1890. Queen Anne of Green Gables. presumably, since they abound in spectacular wooden curves. stencilling and fretwork. You could be in Rhode Island or

We were not eating all the time. We saw humming birds in pepper bushes on shopping as though waking, in a manner I mails, and brown pelicans tack like pterodactyls above the clsc, into a dream. crashing seas of Point Lobos where the surf changes from translucent aquamarine to Prussian blue and dazzling white as it falls. We saw a civic centre by Frank Lloyd Wright that looks like a trans-continental train and the room where they found the voice of the Devil in The Omen after a six-month search, at Burbank Studios (thrilling, less theme-parky than Universal, small parties only, book in advance).

Alaska each winter. "Butterflies are sensitive to sound." Butterflies are also smart, many of them now rejecting the same old hols at Butterfly Grove to follow the best Boulle and Sevres to the J. Paul Getty Museum down the coast. There they may flutter havenously among the groves surrounding the Pompeian terraces, and add to the overwhelming unreality within which the visitor blinks

The paintings disappoint which is why they want more -but the classical and French eighteenth-century collections are outstanding and it is, quite simply, a fabulous place.

The fine for "molesting" Monarch at Butterfly Grove is \$500 (about £360). For just \$25 more you could enjoy a private five-course candlelight dinner for two with champagne, wines and a musical screnade, served "Please do not talk under the by "a specially assigned private branches", whispers the notice captain at L'Ermitage. By at L'Ermitage. By

ceneral consent one of the best hotels in the United States. I Ermitige was converted from medium-sized apartment block less than 10 years ago into LA's first all-suite hotel (allsuite hotels are in). It sells peace, quiet, privacy and discretion to those who can afford them and are wearied with the vulgarities of ostentation and the demands of worlds acclaim,

If you think the candlelight dinner sounds dati. "Le Weekend de Grande Classe" at \$650 per couple (two nights) and 5075 (three) is less so, while the basic rates per night from \$185 (one-bedroom suite) to \$495 (two-bedroom suite - i e for four people) are perfectly normal at this end of the market in the rest of America, to say nothing of Europe. Thrown in are rooftop garden, lacuzet and pool, continental breakfast, pate and caviar at the bar from 5 to 7. digital locking, overnight shoe-shine, and, within the city limits of Beverly Hills, James and Fred, Intellectuals masquerading as chauffeurs, James and Fred know everything and on a

### A car and carte blanche to snoop at the rich person, per week (to Florida befo June 30) up to £489 (to San

public transport, but even there it is up to the customer to know his destination and, rather than drive a cab from the back seat. it is far easier to have a car of

YOUR OWN. And it is impossible to get to know the Americans unless you introductions that there can be share their roads with them. It is easy to forget, living in a small island like Britain, the enormous distance which similarly, floating towards Americans travel each day just to live their normal lives. They won Aschenbach in Visconti's to brive and there you may even before a city, rivalling the slow now. The glamour has turned to shoddy commercialism trading on a myth. It is possible to escape the worst in places like Santa Monica and some glamour has turned to shoddy commercialism trading on a myth. It is possible to escape the worst in places like Santa Monica and some glamour has turned to shoddy commercialism trading on a myth. It is possible to escape the worst in places like Santa Monica and some glamour has turned to shoddy commercialism trading on a myth. It is possible to escape the worst in places like Santa Monica and some glamour has turned to shoddy commercialism trading on a myth. It is possible to escape the worst in places like Santa Monica and some glamour has turned to shoddy commercialism trading on a myth. It is possible to escape the worst in places like Santa Monica and some glamour has turned to shoddy commercialism trading on a myth. It is possible to escape the worst in places like Santa Monica and some glamour has turned to shoddy commercialism trading on a myth. It is possible to escape the worst in places like Santa Monica and some glamour has turned to shoddy commercialism trading on a myth. It is possible to escape the worst in places like Santa Monica and some glamour has turned to shoddy commercialism trading on a myth. It is possible to escape the worst in places like Santa Monica and some glamour has turned to shoddy commercialism trading on a myth. It is possible to escape the worst in places like Santa Monica and some glamour has turned to shoddy commercialism trading on a myth. It is possible to escape the worst in places like Santa Monica and some glamour has turned to shoddy commercialism trading the shoddy have so much space that even to Deuth in Venice.

cross the road from a motel to a The big news cross the road from a motel to a The big news in San Fran-restaurant could take as long as cisco is that the cable-cars are ten minutes' brisk walking.

American society is arranged in Trafalgar Square is something of a gimmick. In America, such drive-in facilities make perfect sense. If you are hurrying to get some fast food, it is reasonable and natural to drive into a Taco Bell or a Jack in the Box, give your order to the waitress through a microphone on a pole, then drive around to the serving window, where your food is packed and ready to go.

The same applies to the drive-in movie. With Mom and Pa sat in front of *Dynasty* or they call it The Ocean. Some-After MASH, what better how, The Sea would not do it excuse than for Junior to take his girlfriend in one of the cars to a drive-in, where, with the loudspeaker turned firmly off, he can get to grips with an anatomy lesson.

I have just spent two weeks in the US, travelling the length of the West Coast from Seattle to Los Angeles – a journey which would be difficult, if not impossible, without a car. In America, where travelling is something which most people are two of the ri do a great deal of the time, the courses in the world. motel comes into its own as a rudimentary, comfortable sleep-

spontaneity of travelling in ofbeing a rich American is to be Europe was unnecessary when travelling through Washington affluence is on show if only you State, Oregon and down into drive up and take a look, the heart of California.

A mythical palace lik

the heart of California.

For anyone who works with daily deadlines and clock-watching this lack of time as an intruding dimension gave two weeks of blissful freedom.

Americans on the West Coast

A mythical palace like William Randolph Hearst's San Simeon can only be reached by car, although they make you stop at the bottom of the mountain and take a Hearst's Tour Thirties have thereafter the characteristics. Americans on the West Coast are genuinely generous to travellers from abroad - unlike some of their compatriots in

New York and the East - and they happily keep you on the right track. No one assumes that you are staying with them for more than one night. A stranger in a bar will automatically ask where you are going and where you have just come from The journey through Washington, Oregon and Northern California is like driving through a decade of National Geographic Magazines. On the left, Mount St

Helens, still murmuring after its

spectacular dust blow in 1980;

on the right, wide salmon-rich

rivers, waterfalls and tall pine

United States properly trunks so vast and solid that unless you drive a car. Some some have had roads carved cities, like New York and through them. Driving through Washington, can be tackled on a Giant Redwood is one of the most thrilling simple pleasures I have ever experienced.

Then there is driving into the cities. To be behind the wheel at dusk when crossing the Golden Gate bridge into San Francisco is one of the most sensational

nearly back. It is still too early to ride one, but the slits which for the motorist. In London, the carry the cable have started to drive-in bank at Drummond's sing again and, if you are lucky, you can watch a car climb or descend a hill as steep as those in Edinburgh as they give mobile lectures to the newlyrecruited cable-car staff. Driving in the city can be fairly hairy as each junction is a first-comefirst-served right of way and although other drivers are likely to wait for the one coming up the hill, it is by no means certain. Remember Bullitt.

From San Francisco southwards, the coast road is spectacular. It is easy to see why justice. The rollers hurl themselves at the land, crashing their way over the bage rock inlets and broad, deep empty beaches. In Carmel, in the exclusive shetto for the rich linked by the Seventeen Mile Drive, the road reaches out onto a point where two currents meet, giving a natural impression of the closing of the Red Sea in De Mille's Ten Commandments. And there, by the water's edge, are two of the ritziest golf

And that is another advan-tage to a car. There is no easier ing service.

This gave my journey a of the ultra-rich than through a liberating sense of unpredictabicar window. The rich live a very lity. The precise timetable public life in California — which so often restricts the perhaps because so much a part of being a rich American is to be such — and all the

Tour Thirties bus through the game-park of cows, sheep and zebras to reach Hearst's Kubia Khan. And, oddly, it is only possible to see the Getty Museum at Malibu in a car. You must order a reservation for the garage by telephone in advance and, once it is full up, no more visitors. (The muse is generously allowing visitors who can prove that they are foreign, either by passport or thick accent, to arrive spontaneously during the Olympics.)
In the Beverley Hills (the S In the Beveriey rims (me si George's, Weybridge, of Los Angeles), snooping on the rich is such an institution that you can buy maps of the area live. Crawling along the narrow lanes between mock French châteaux and Spanish hacien Giant Redwood trees, the das, you can inspect the public barred homes with fabulous palm-lined gardens only enjoyed by the hose-bearing Mexican gardeners.

Los Angeles would be im-

ossible to tackle without a car. It is 4,000 square miles of roads set at right angles on a grid. There is no centre, no heart. All the romance conjured up by words like Sunset Boulevard Drive and there you may even see some stars, but don't count

Nicholas Wapshott Cheapest way to America is by bucket shop. People's Express or Virgin, then rent a car. It's a bad time to go financially—the pound is at its lowest-ever against the dollar—but petrol costs roughly the same as in Britain.

On it.

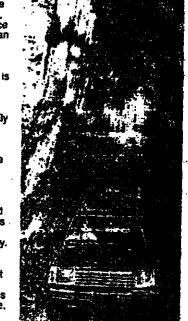
I went BA North America Flydrive -11 US destinations from £349 per

Francisco July 1 to Sept 14). Price includes basic car rental charges, but returning from a different place from where you started the trip can add 150 US dollars. My bill, including vehicle damage insurance, local taxes, full petroi tank, was 319 US dollars. The bill is

payable in the States. BA Flydrive offer \$25 hotel vouchers. These allow one room, but with two double-beds, it usually sleeps four. Vouchers, which are fairly widely accepted, tend to be worth £35 because of BA bulkbuying, though some rooms at the cheaper end such as Travelodge, are not worth more than £25, it's best to aim for the top (Hiltons, Howard Johnsons, Sheratons and

Ramada Inns). There is sometimes as a surcharge. Vouchers can be refundable if you pay a £10 penalty. Don't cramp your style by only staying at hotels in the voucher system – some of the best or most amusing are not part of the scheme. (Only one of the 14 motels I tried had heard of the BA scheme. incidentally.)

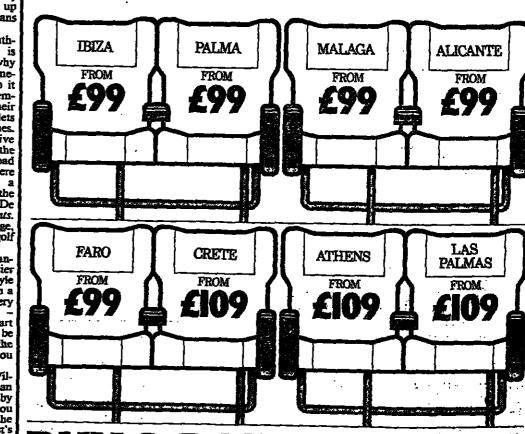
Recommended reading: Moneywise Guide to America and Fodor's 1983 Guide to the USA.



Thrilling: the Giant Redwood

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an motel

The market is there. The Ashkenazy brothers, who own and run L'Ermitage, are open-ing no fewer than four more allsuite hotels in and around West Hollywood in time for the Games. Most astonishing of all is the Hotel Mondrian on Sunset, where the rectilinear colours of the De Stijl group used in the rooms - red, yellow, a little blue and a lot of black seem at dusk to extend beyond the windows into the nocturnal grid of the city below as it streams across the plain to the sea. This must be one of the most beautiful man-made views

As yesterday's luxury becomes today's routine and property-developers mock us define what luxury actually is. Even with flying. We flew Club Class out and First Class back. I preferred Club: food and service were just as good as in First and the seating was more spacious, the personal territory more clearly defined (very important on long hauls). No amount of first-class cosseting can disguise the fact that the bottle-nosed space at the front of a 747 will never be more than that

Luxury in the States is entirely to do with a return to the natural, historic materials once taken for granted in the comfortable life: wood, clay, metal, stone, people. Fred and James, for example, or Michael Revicky at Quail Lodge, the funniest hotel manager I ever met - the race is not known for its wil Luxury is the graniteblock drive leading to the Getty museum from the coast, planned to survive earthquakes, oil dynasties Armageddon as surely as the streets of Machu Picchu and Pompeii itself.

Luxury is sheets of polished brass below the windows of Philip Johnson's Nieman-Marcus building in San Francisco. holding the rain like beads of on the curve; and Mucha and Cheret posters in the coffee shop upstairs; it is huge tumblers of freshly squeezed circle. upsizirs; it is huge tumblers of Guide to California (Mitchell Beazley, £4.95) is excellent.

Maiorca 6, 9, 13, 16

### and the high life of the top hotels

short trip the limousines are juice for breakfast at L'Ermi-

Luxury in present-day Cali-fornia refers specifically to the civilizations of France, Imperial Rome and the Japanese countryside French food and French art, Roman domestic architecture, Japanese har-mony, simplicity and space. The business of turning upmarstructures and bold paintbox ket California into the Pacific Côte d'Azur is taken at least as seriously as the French took the business of bringing the worst of California to the Côte d'Azur.

Quail Lodge, the most comfortable modern hotel I have ever stayed in (architect, Charles Rose), a golfing establishment where non golfers may with ease ignore the golf, is part-Roman, with its welcom-ing redwood atrium, and partwith their use of the word, it becomes harder every year to define what luxury actually is.

Tapanese. The cantroom of my enormous executive villa (\$365 per night for two, but most rooms cost \$140-\$170) led to a Japanese. The bathroom of my small wooden courtyard with a stand of bamboo and private hot tub. I had never been in one of these before and adored it so much I got up at seven the next morning and went in all over

> The first thing that struck me about California was the Mediterranean sumptuousness of the vegetation. The second was that nobody knew what any of it was called but would go to immense lengths to find out. They would even talk to the gardener because only the gardener is obliged actually to know the difference between a plumbago and an hibiscus, to distinguish a Ficus auriculata from a Ficus thrip. There is something endearingly ancien régime about this, and it is also true they eat a great deal of cake. When people get sniffy about California - as people do - it is because they affect to despise its frivolity and envy its beauty and wealth. But what more could the visitor possibly want?

#### Michael Ratcliffe

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choose it must be bought before

• For west-coast coverage (a

must if you are attending the

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ecome your own travel agent. The airline gives you a booklet of flight coupons enabling you to book your flights as and when you want. When the booklet runs out the airline provides another.

Some airpasses better value than others. The most expensive are those issued by the major airlines such as Delta, American and United, but they do offer widespread route networks and plenty of long non-stop flights so that you can cross the country quickly. Better value are the smaller airlines' airpasses, particularly if you have more time to spare or just want to cover a specific you leave the UK: area. Many of the smaller For east-coast or airlines now fly coast-to-coast US Air's six-flight pass. but with intermediate stops, so

flights take longer. You can obtain better value from your airpass by arranging your transatlantic flights on an open-jaw basis – fly to one pass.

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Other points to remember. depending on the airline you have between 30 and 90 days to use up your airpass; some airlines impose a surcharge during the peak summer period, while several are restricting travel to California during the Olympics. It is unlikely that any single airpass will suit your needs completely, but you can always purchase extra flights to bridge the gaps. To study all the possibilities it is essential to obtain timetables and route maps. All the airlines mentioned here have offices in the

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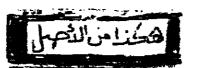
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### Design and decoration outdoors is undergoing a

revival. From urns to obelisks, Beryl Downing

describes how to make your garden glow

### Period pieces for statuesque style

At the Chelsea Flower Show last architectural antiques. week cheques were changing hands on members' day for £10,000. Not for rare blooms fourth and fifth generations of but for a more permanent form Crowthers, chairman Derek and

The classic English garden their statuary and ornaments in has been admired all over the four acres of beautiful grounds. world for centuries and during the past few years interest in all types of garden design has £95 to important bronzes by increased to such an extent that world-famous sculptors. At the specialists are now trying to buy! moment they have a charming back their treasures from America, where their value was recognized years ago, long before television programmes stimulated a great revival in with its original first-payment gardening and garden decorreceipt from the artist for £50 -

Now it is not only the grand estate that boasts a piece of garden sculpture. Money allotted for home improvements goes first on kitchens, next on bathrooms and then on gardens. Owners of all types of garden, from small pieces of patchwork in towns to whole acres of quilted countryside, are trying their hand at being exterior rather than interior decorators.

The best-known name in antique garden ornaments is Crowther of Syon Lodge in Middlesex. The company began in 1890 as simple buyers and sellers of household furnishings - Tom Crowther, the founder, was a totter. It was his son, Bert, who began to specialize in marble fireplaces, panelling and





He bought the Lodge House at Syon Park in 1929, and the buyers with large gardens are fourth and fifth generations of Crowthers, chairman Derek and the correct period for their of garden decoration - antique his son Paul, now have their statuary. houses, for instance, will ask not just for Georgian orna-

Their antiques range from small stone fountain masks at world-famous sculptors. At the marble figure of Maria Hamilton-Grey dressed as Psyche, sculpted by Lawrence MacDonald in 1833. It comes

half the total cost. Today the

price is £5,000. Restoration is also one of Crowther's specialities. Three stonemasons, 15 carpenters and three polishers work on a variety of period pieces including a part-Roman marble wall fountain and a fifteenth-century

stone gargoyle.

Smaller pieces – a pair of cast-iron Victorian vases at f1200. Some are seventeenth a nineteenth-century stone bird bath at £100 - make charming decorations in quite





Clients who buy Georgian

ments, but for those which

would have been commissioned

precisely when the house was built. Crowther's let them know

when a suitable piece turns up -

or will send photographs for approval. (For more details telephone 01-560 7978).

Architectural Heritage at Boddington Manor, near Chel-tenham (024268 741) also have

range of antique garden

statuary displayed in three acres

of peaceful gardens.

Tania Wyman and Adrian

Puddy, who have been dealing

in architectural furnishings

from bathroom fittings to whole

panelled rooms, now also offer

expensive that several com-

panies are reproducing classic urns and fountains. Michael

Decorative reproduction tiered plant stand in polished steel, £350 at House of Steel, 400 Caledonian Road, London NI; 4ft terracotta sundial made in 1745 by Henry Bell, £1,950 from Architectural Heritage, Cheltenham, classical garden seat 4ft 6in wide with roof and trellis sides, £519.50 by



Left, one of a pair of Italian putti, £3,000, colding an English lead urn, one of a pair 750, all eighteenth-century; antique marble font £1,035 or, as a working

fountain, £1,150. In the background an inexpensive way of making decorative trellis - standard oft panels at £13,80 with extra struts from another panel nailed

the verticals. All at Clifton between Nurseries. Right, Jim Keeling of Which-ford Pottery, near Shipston-on-Stour, with a selection of his hand-thrown terracotta pots.

teenth and seventeenth-century copies 27 years ago when he founded Chilstone Garden Ornaments at Sprivers Estate, Horsmonden, Kent (089 272 He uses crushed stone, mixed

nineteenth-century, some secondhand pieces about 10 years old, some reproduction, but all have a pleasing weathwith a binding material and hand-packed with a mailet into the moulds, "like making an ered look - "I like to sell only elaborate sandcastle - not just pouring liquid cement in things that have some patination", says Adrian. moulds, which is all the cheaper The real antiques, however, versious are". are becoming so rare and so

Among the most popular pieces in his illustrated brochure are small, fluted urns on panelled pedestals at £44.85, a large copy of a spiralled urn new range with Islamic and made for Alexander Pope's Indian themes, showing tragarden in Twickenham at £403.50 and a 4ft 6in, eighteenth-century French figure with a pensive expression. Customers who buy him say he is so tranquil they like to go and look at him when they feel out of sorts. It costs them £218.50 to keep themselves cheerful.

Some of the originals from which Chilstone moulds have been made are to be auctioned this month by Sotheby's in theseven-acre garden at Horsmonden. There will be 400 lots, from eighteenth-century to Art Nouveau, including vases, urns, obelisks and four complete temples, and prices will be from £15 to the collectors only price bracket. The sale takes place on June 15, viewing June 9 to 14

form of reconstructed limestone extremes of temperature - work exported to climates as diverse as Canada and Malawi.

The range includes exact reproductions and own designs based on classical themes. Like other companies they are finding a particular interest this year in architectural stonework - balustrades, temples, columns and pergolas - and they have a ditional decoration of stylized trellis-work and ashoka buds. A catalogue is available from The Forge House, East Haddon, Northampton (060 125 365).

Small architectural buildings

are the speciality of architect Francis Machin, who shows his magnificent ogee-roofed conservatories every year at Chelsea. This year he has produced a charming classical garden seat in the romantic tradition with a roof and trellised sides. Made in treated softwood it is 6ft 4in high, 4ft 6in wide and 2ft 6in deep and has a fibreglass "lead" roof lined with timber and a preservative satin finish in

duction stonework. Now 13 of garden design which is often years old they have developed a neglected is fencing and trelliswork which many garden with a surface texture like centres seem to think can be Portland stone which weathers satisfied by expanding trellis or interwoven panels.

Clifton Nurseries have better ideas. They will make handbuilt trellis to order and have undertaken designs which have transformed an unpromising London hasement area into an attractively arched courtyard and a damp basement into a

Simple handbuilt trellis will cost from about £50 to £60 a square metre, depending on the finish and complication of the design. You can see examples at the garden display in the Building Centre in Store Street, London WC1, or at the nurseries at Clifton Villas. Warwick Avenue, London W9 (01-289 6851), where there is also a range of statuary and of

course, plants. For those who like the warm look and feel of terracotta, Jim Keeling showed a wide range of magnificent hand-thrown pots at Chelsea. He makes every size for every purpose - seed pans at £1.20, sea-kale forcers at £15.85, alpine pans from £1.60, strawberry or herb barrels from £5.30, pedestal urns at £31.95 white, grey, green or brown. It and 27m by 18in Ali Baba jars costs £519.50 and can be at £65 - all handmade and yet delivered anywhere in the cheaper than many mass-pro-country for £86.25 carriage. duced ornamental imports.

the official name

about what it tastes like.

announced. Ever since the 1979

Opus One was knocked down at

also been much speculation

As neither the 1979 nor the

1980 Opus One will be available

(and in the case of the 1979 a

dom (and they will probably sell at about £35 each) few of us will

you could try an excellent Australian wine - the balanced

With Glyndebourne under

have the chance to find out. In the meantime, if you are looking for a New World Cabernet Sauvignon for June,

practical ideas is to put a false bottom in his larger containers to make then easier to repot you stand the plant over a rigid post and pull the pot down, like a loose-bottomed cake tin.

Jim Keeling's flowerpots can be delivered to any part of the country, but a visit to his Whichford Pottery, Whichford, near Shipston-on-Stour Warwickshire (060 884 416) is well worth while and you may be able to pick up some seconds at an even more reasonable price.

For those who already have fully furnished gardens, the problem is not one of acquisition but of maintenance, and if you have flower urns or statues in need of repair lan Clayton is the expert to contact. His company specializes in

has undertaken work for the Kensington Palace orangery, the Royal Academy and art dealers and museums.

All types of restoration are undertaken and you don't have to have a treasure to call them "We will even clean garden gnomes if asked but the owners might find it a bit expensive". says director Denis Cox.

Costs are from about £50 plus travel expenses to clean a garden urn, for example. For more details contact Ian Clayton, 4 Stainer Street, London

#### SHOPFRONT

Lines in linen

Six years ago the choice in classic lambswool or classic acrylic. It you wanted something interesting you had to make your own - and that is just what forme air stewardess Frances Lesley did She began to search out old patterns and make sweaters for herself and her friends and gradually developed her own ideas. low she has one of the busiest craft stalls in Covent Garden

Mohair is a best seller all year round, but at the moment she also has a pretty range in interestingly the washing machine before creating new styles and these can be subjected to full spin before being dried flat to retain the shape Her long linen tank top with deep armholes and a slit neck to wear over a shirt is particularly attractive In lovely mixtures of colours, £35. There is also a nice two-colour bat wing sweater which can be made in linen or cotton in any combination niner or cotton in any combination of colours you wish, including blends of plain and variegated yarns, for £38. The simple but pretty cardigan illustrated, suitable or almost any summer occasion. comes in white or cream or a selection of clear, bright colours,

Standard sizes are available at stal 3 in Covent Garden every Thursday from 1am to 7pm. Otherwise Frances Lesley will make any size and colour to order in about three weeks. Telephone 01-995 6911 for details.



#### Foodnote

The asparagus season started early this year but even so will be much too short for those who think of its tender, green spears as one of the major delights of summer. A company which helps to prolong the pleasure will now send 5-kilo packs of asparagus by post. The spears should be frozen on a tray. then packed in bundles. There are three qualities: Jumbo Spears cost £28.10 for 5 kilos, £5.90 for 1 kilo (about 20 spears). Long Green Extra are the middle size at £27.20 and £5.60 (24 spears), Selected ("towards the thin end of the range") are £26.50 15.40 (35 spears).

I tried the jumbo spears. I did as advised on the accompanying instructions and cooked them flat in an uncovered grill pan full of satted water and they were perfect.

Prices include next day Datapost delivery. Inquiries to Michael Paske

Farms, Barnston, The Spinney, Harriord, Huntingdon, Cambridge

### IN THE GARDEN

### Varied ways of a temperamental climber

Summer in the garden would not be complete without the many different forms of clematis. They are very adaptable and although many are true climbers they can be made to fit a number of situations. They are not only summer flowerers some start in early spring while others will flower into the Clematis are vigorous grow-

crs and need good preparation as poor, thin soils do not enable the plants to provide the spectacular displays for which they are noted. They can also be temperamental and it sometimes takes a while for plants to settle down before they begin to prove their worth. Moisture at the root is of the

utmost importance: sites with: dry, hot soils are not suitable. Prepare the site by double digging and add organic matter to the bottom spit, which creates a buffer against dry conditions should they occur. A soil which is on the acid side of neutral produces plants which are happy and vigorous. Alkaline soils can be made

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Creeping beauty: Two views of the adaptable clematis in flower

suitable so long as there is an ample humus content in the soil, and on acid soils the addition of organic matter is doubly important. Make sure the site drains freely as clematis like moist soils but they do not like their feet in water for long

Planting is best done in either

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spring or autumn because plants then have the right conditions to establish themselves before the summer strikes. Maintenance is much more difficult with summer moisture at the roots is vital.

Plant firmly and, if the root system might be exposed to the sun, place a flagstone over the root area to keep it cool. Plant on the north side of a wall or fence and feed the shoots to the sunny southern or western aspect. Never plant very close to the wall or fence because rain rarely wets the ground close to the wall; 12in from the wall

should suffice. Clematis can be trained on a trellis up a wall to cover a fence or an ugly building or grow up a tree stump or even a living tree. Some do well in the herbaceous border, in which case selection of variety becomes very important because the ultimate height, spread and flowering time of plants should be known Pruning is difficult to explain

number of varieties of clematis and their needs differ. Clematis montana needs little, while a variety like C x jackmanii Superba can be cut back hard to a few feet of ground level each Spring.

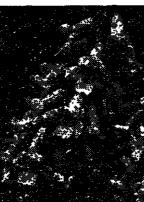
There are hundreds of clema

tis worthy of growing in the garden, and the following are some of the best varieties: C Armandii, an evergreen with scented, white flowers in April and May, quite vigorous but best planted where it has some protection as it is not always fully hardy. C. montana, the mountain clematis, is very vigorous and has scented white flowers in May to June, but the form montana rubens has rosy flowers. C cirrhosa is a winterflowering evergreen, but the form balearica is the one to grow. Not very vigorous, it flowers over the winter from October onwards and its white flowers contrast nicely with dark foliage.

The bulk of clemans grown are the summer-flowering, Jack-manii types. These are magnificent in flower and very strong growers with a wide range of colours. Barbara Jackman is petunia pink with plum bar, Nelly Moser has a white base with a carmine bar on each petal and Contesse de Bouchard has cyclamen flowers.

Herbaceous clematis are well represented with Clematis haracleifolia, the form Crepescula has azure-blue slightly scented flowers in July and a perennial rootstock. Clematis recta has white, scented flowers and there is a form grandiflora which has bigger flowers than the type. Both the latter are good border plants.

Ashley Stephenson



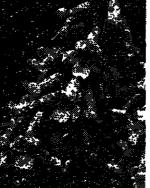
There are few better sights during early summer than to see the paulownia in flower. Although it has strong-looking branches and looks like the kind of tree grown in forests, it has really attractive flowers. It is deciduous and the form usually seen in this country, \*P tonentosa\*, will reach between 25ft and 50ft tall. ed as hardy, which it is, it

does not always do well in this country. Terminal panicles of airnost blue flowers are produced in May; it is in flower now in London. These flowers are see and in a good year each branch and lateral will carry one of these

related to the weather: it needs a good warm summer to ripen the wood, followed by a winter which it not extremely cold. Under these conditions it will flower profusely. Good summers followed by severe winters usually mean poor flowering because the paulownia carries the formed panicles of flower through the winter and the buds are open and exposed to the

Wet, sunless summers are not ideal but if the winter is not too bad the tree will often produce some flowers. It is well worth space and will bring ample rewards to the adventurous gardener.
Do not be dismayed if the tree does not flower well each year as I consider this one of the nicest of ornamental trees for attractive foliage. Leaves are large, with three and sometimes five lobes, and can be as much as 10in

last year to within 2in of the ord wood, the leaves will be even larger, up to 2ft across.
Select a site for the tree in a part of the garden which is open but sheltered from frosty winds. It is a fast grower and does best in a rich, deep soll which is well drained. It is easily raised from seed.
Good young trees are available
from Notcutts Nursery.
Woodbridge, Suffolk and could
cost from £12 to £14 each.



Organiental display: The flowering paulownia

#### Risks and rewards

It is not consistent in its flowering

habits; one year might be breathtaking, the next a complete disaster. Its performance is directly weather. Frost will seriously affect flowering.

and well-made 1980 Renmano Chairman's Selection Cabernet Sauvignon. I first encountered this wine at a tasting of Cabernet Sauvignons from all over the world, where it easily outshone the competition, which included several clarets. An impressive, 100 per cent Cabernet Sauvignon, it comes from the Murray River, north of Adelaide. As well as a mature, garnet colour backed up by a lovely, rich, fruity nose, it has a glorious, ripe, fruity, cassis-like taste. It would make a perfect addition to any Glyndebourne of Ascot hamper, and as it has only just been imported, few wine drinkers are likely to have come across it before. (Vintners Wain, 14 Buckingham Palace Road, London SW1, £4,29.)



everyone will be trying to upstage everyone else with the contents of their wine cooler. One way of succeeding is to indulge in a pink champagne, a sybaratic tipple for which you do not have to pay a fortune.

a charity auction in 1980 for \$2,000 for a bottle, there has My favourite non-vintage pink champagne, Charbaut Rose, is an amazing bargain at here until the autumn, they hardly qualify as June wines. But just for the record, in spite just £7.19. It is a real rarity nowadays, as it is still made in the traditional way with the of being a Bordeaux blend of Cabernet Sauvignon rounded off with little Cabernet Franc grape juice kept on its skins just long enough to give it colour. (In the modern method, a little red wine from the region is little Merlot too) Opus One does not taste remotely like claret. Nor do I think that the added to the champagne.) Apart from a pretty, deep-pink colour, it has a glorious, intense fruity fraise-de-bois bouquet and 1980 (my favourite of the two) will develop in exactly the same way as a Robert Mondavi Reserve Cabernet Sauvignon. taste, which marks it out from the many insipid pink cham-pagnes about (Majestic Wine Warehouses, £7.19; The Cham-Unfortunately, as only about 600 bottles of Opus One are destined for the United Kingpagne House, 15 Dawson Place, London W2, £7.98.)

In the annual rush to bring the first vin de l'année into Britain Cullen's may well have come first again with another white wine from the southern hemisphere. Last year Cullen's imported an Australian Riesling which was pleasant enough; but this year's Chenin Blanc Sec from Fleur du Cap, harvested in the Cape in February, is a deserving winner and would make an excellent June hamner wine. It is a cold-fermentation white, with a delightful, fresh, grapey bouquet and lively, crisp, almost pear-drop-like palate, as well as a refreshing pétillance - all the more remarkable considering that the Chenin Blanc grape generally makes rather dull wines. (Cullen's, £2.95).

Finding good, new, white wines for quaffing in summer is never particularly easy, and Italy is one country that rarely has much to offer. Of all the Italian whites, Soave is one of the most suitable summer tipples, but I seldom come across one (apart from the pricy Pieropan) that I actually want to way and Ascot in a fortnight's drink more than a glass of, So I time, the champagne season has was amazed to be introduced to definitely begun. As usual, the 1982 Costalata, a stylish,

lively, green Soave Classico from the Cantina Sociale de Soave, a cooperative which takes 55 per cent of the Soave Classico grapes. If you always thought that Soave was just a boring old Italian white, this wine will definitely change your mind. (Ehrmanns, 24 Scala Street, London W1, £3.10).

The quick way of cheering up any dull, dry, Italian white wine is to make an Italian version of kir by pouring a splash of Campari into a glass and topping up with wine. This pretty, bright pink tipple is considerably drier than the traditional French kir made from white wine and cassis.

Jane MacQuitty



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across. If you restrict the tree to a single stem and cut it back each spring, removing the new wood of last year to within 2in of the old G.D. Mountfield Ltd., Reform Rd., Maidenhead, Berks. SL6 8DQ. Colour brochure please and the name of my local Wheel Horse easily raised from seed.

### BRIDGE

### Guessing games and When to trust your desperate measures

"How could I tell?" is the and in this case unmistakable, frequent if melancholy coda to mess many disasters at the bridge table. In my first example

Rubber bridge. Love all. Dealer East.

the game. Rubber Bridge. North-South game. Dealer South.

North manfully resisted the temptation to mention his spades, because he correctly sensed that South would construe four spades as a cue bid.

South won the lead with the OQ and, craftily disdaining the diamond ruff, played a club to dummy's #Q and East's #A. East, reasoning that declarer was desperately searching for an entry to dummy, returned the V3. Declarer, after a moment's pause, guessed wrong and played the VK.

Now East-West had a chance. if they could take their spade ruff. West took the VA and returned a club to East's #J and declarer's \$K. When declarer drove out East's VQ, East, still under the delusion that it was South who was void in spades, returned a club. Finis, except for West's pathetic cry.

East's reasoning does not hold water. From the opening lead he could deduce that declarer had three diamonds, and therefore a ruffing entry to dummy. With a spade void and three clubs, declarer would doubtless have entered dummy with a diamond ruff, discarded one club on the A, and later conceded two trumps and the

East was undoubtedly the major culprit, but could West have been more helpful? I believe so. West knew from declarer's indecision when trumps were attacked, that East had the ♥Q. It was West's duty to focus his partner's mind on the spade ruff. He might have done that by returning the king of diamonds when he was on lead with the VA. East should recognize that the OK must be intended to convey a special,

table. In my first example declarer and the defence a South's cunning play made chance to show that they East's task very difficult indeed. understood the finer points of

East took the lead with the  $\Phi$ K and switched to the  $\Phi$ K, on which West played the  $\Phi$ 9. and dealer ruffed.

It was declarer's turn to play well. Because West was known to have three spades and six diamonds, a 4-1 heart break became a distinct possibility. So declarer first cashed one of his high clubs before crossing to dummy with the ♣A. The ♥10 won the next trick, and a heart to the VJ confirmed the bad

Declarer paused to count East's distribution. Four hearts and two diamonds proven, presumably four spades and therefore three clubs. Declarer made skilful use of his knowledge when he played the \$J and overtook it with

East was forced to take the A. He had no counter. A spade return would permit declarer to discard his clubs and remain in dummy for the trump coup, and a heart return, presenting him with the trump finesse, would obviously give him the remainder of the tricks.

did you spot East's defensive slip? Study the difference if he cashes the A before playing a second diamond. Now declarer is unable to pick up the trumps, because he lacks a vital entry to

year's Phillips and Drew tour-

White: L Polugaievsky; Black: J Speelman. Q P Queen's Indian

preventing Black giving White

the doubled pawn complex (by BxN ch), which can be a

handicap; on the other hand.

this move also leaves White a

Oddly enough, in Geller's book, R. G. Wade, who has filled in certain gaps left by the

Soviet grandmaster, refers to it as "Miles's line", although it

occurred in master chess more

5 ... B-N2 6 P-QRS Bollich 7 QxB P-QR4

# P-CNG 0-0 9 P-KG P-CG 10 B-CG CN-C2 11 B-KZ C-KZ

A strong move not mentioned

This natural centralizing move

is certainly better than 11... N-K5, 12 Q-B2 P-KB4, 13 0-0

R-B3 14 P-B5, as was played in

the Polugaievsky-Psakhis game, in the fiftieth USSR Champion-

The point of this move is that it

12 0-0 N-K5 13 Q-B2 P-KB4 14 N-K1 Q-N4 15 B-B1

15 ... Q-N3 16 P-R3 N-N4

White's position.

enough.

Intending interesting compli-cations that give fresh life to

18 ... Oxf 18 PxN PxP 20 SxP RxR ch 21 KxR R-B1 ch 22 B-B3 P-K4 20 K-K2

Allowing Speelman to bring about a brilliant finish. Instead

he should have played 23 K-N1 Q-R5, 24 Q-K2 when he is safe

White resigns as he loses his Queen after 33 K-B2 N-Q6 ch (or 33 Q-N5 N-B6 ch).

little behind in development.

1 P-Q4 N-KB3 2 P-QB4 P-K3 3 N-KB3 P-QN3 4 N-B3 8-N5 5 Q-82

rejoiced in playing it.

Defence.

by Geller.

ship in 1983.

### The open secrets behind success

by watching his father (a weak Indian Defence by Efim Geller player) play chess with his (Batsford, 248pp, £9.95) and uncie. One day he criticized his father's play and upon being asked, "What do you know about chess?" replied, "Enough to beat you", sat down a board and promptly did just

The authenticity of this story has been denied, and every schoolboy knows of this Hispanic tendency to boasting. After all, Sir Francis Drake did singe the King of Spain's beard and the Spanish Armada achieved was the burning down of Margate.

Sammy Reshevsky who, at the age of 73, is still holding his This has the advantage own in master-play, was a genuine boy prodigy at the age of eight, or thereabouts. (One has to add this proviso since Sammy was born in Russianoccupied Poland, where birth certificates were unknown at the time.) What is also true is that a certain editor of a well-known American newspaper had the bright idea of sending a reporter to discover the secret of Sammy's success from a boy than 50 years ago, some 30 (checkers) draughts prodigy. years before Miles was born. (checkers) draughts prodigy.

Such a base, down-to-earth comparison was bound to succeed. Yes, said the prodigy, I know exactly how Sammy does it. I myself possess a secret move which I produce at certain vital moments and this secret move is so powerful that

it always wins. I learnt chess at the age of cight and spent the early years of my chess life looking for this secret move. In vain; so instead devoted my attention to studying the endgame.

Other young players, more tenacious in their purpose, insist on looking for this secret move in the openings. Hence the great popularity of books on the openings. Most people think there exists some secret move there which will solve all their problems and enable them to do without knowledge of either middle or endgame. For every book on the later phases of the game there are 10 - or possibly even a hundred - on the

openings.

There are, in the first place, books giving vast numbers of games divided into their various openings. One such is the New Chess Player Volume 10, edited by A. Gillam (Adam & Charles Player 101) ous openings. One such is the New Chess Player Volume 10. edited by A. Gillam (Adam & Charles Black, 191pp, £5.95), quite a workmanlike affair but 31 K-81 B-86 ch 32 K-11 G-43 ch not as good as the Yugoslav Informator No 36, edited by A. Matanovic (387pp, available from Chess Sutton Coldfield, B73 6AZ, £12.85 post free).

The second hand offered both

Correctly drawing the inference that West would discourage a diamond continuation if he had a doubleton spade, East con-tinued with a second diamond. When West played a third diamond, East discarded a club,

Well played by declarer, but

Jeremy Flint

### child to others Several weeks ago I found next holiday, and while other myself in the middle of a heated mothers or minders were at

discussion about the merits and demerits of nursery schooling.
Two of the group had small children, the third was pregnant, and it was she who caused the first sparks to fly by stating that any mother who could not be bothered to bring up a child at home should not have got

pregnant in the first place.

Many mothers would agree. But her fat complacency earned the justifiable rebuke that not all mothers could afford to stay at home because they were busy helping to pay the bills. About to beat a hasty retreat, I was cornered and asked what I thought about nursery schools, playgroups and the ethics of handing over a child to someone else before it was five In spite of a natural tendency

to give an opinion on most things at the drop of a hat, I felt ill-qualified to comment. Six years have passed since I had anything to do with nursery schools. I am also a firm believer in the adage that a mother usually knows instinc-tively what is best for her child. The decision to send an infant to any kind of pre-school institution is a very personal one - for some parents dictated by necessity, for others by

My memories of my own choices are guilty ones. I sent my child at eighteen months to a local-authority play centre, because I thought he would benefit, and I was working hard as a freelance writer. I paid an elderly widow - who needed the job - to take him there and back and supervise his playtime. I subsequently discovered that

mothers or minders were at least aware of their charges, she spent all her time talking incessantly to anyone who would listen. Sacking her was

would listen. Sacking her was not easy, but it had to be done.

Two years later, my circumstances were such that I needed a full-time job and the salary to go with it. This time I researched thoroughly possible nursery schools and found one, with the recommended by friends. highly recommended by friends. It was beautifully situated near a park, well-equipped and run by a small, qualified staff. The woman in charge was

gentle, professional and very kind. For the first few months my son was happy there - I think. Even though he was the first to arrive - deposited by me from a black cab on my way across London - and frequently the last to be collected, as I fell out of another black cab at relish their playgroups of 5.30pm in a thoroughly highly-5.30pm in a thoroughly highlystrung state. Then one day he refused to

go, burst into tears and said that although he loved the head, he hated one of the other teachers, who was mean to him, and, several of the younger children, who were horrid, and he had nothing to do. The head had in fact been trying to contact me for weeks to tell me, gently, that she thought my son had outgrown the school and that what he needed (she was sorry to have to tell me) was his

mother. Shortly afterwards I left my full-time job, vowing that I would never again leave that wan little boy to someone else's regular charge.

So my instinct was to say that young mothers should keep their children close, because the she was interested exclusively in formative years are vital and cakes, crochet and planning her they vanish before you realize



could not function without using nursery-school

I canvassed the opinions of a number of parents with nurseryschool experience and people involved with looking after or teaching the very young. Between us we put together a number of very general guide-

First, check out the school or playgroup yourself, never rely on other parents' opinions, however much you respect them. The highly supervised, organized play that suits one child may be unsuitable for another. Drop in unannounced on any that you are intending to chose and get a "feel" for the mood, atmosphere and attitude of the staff and children. It may be easier (it is sometimes a requirement) for you to ac-

child for the first few visits.
Only you will know the difference between a child who wants "mummy" only as long as you are present, but will enjoy itself once you have gone, and one who is genuinely distressed at the separation.

If you are having another baby and want the respite that a playgroup or nursery school provides, don't wait until the baby arrives before sending the child to school: he or she will feel, quite justifiably, that he is being packed off because you have something better to do.

Be generally aware of how your child behaves throughout the pre-school or nursery period. Noticeable changes in behaviour - from outgoing to introvert, generous to spiteful etc - may indicate that for some reason the school is not working for him or her.

#### Outings

LORD OF THE RINGS Tolkien's classic fantasy as animated by Ralph Bekshi, plus weekly cartoon.
Children's Cinema Club, Cinema 2.
Barbican Centre (538 4141). Today
at 11am and 2.30pm. Full
membership £1, day membership
50p. Child £1, adult £1.50 (must be accompanied by member).

BUGSY MALONE American musical about the lights and feuds of the gangster years with an all-children cast. Great songs, choreograpy and star performances by Jodie Foster and Scott Baio. Also episode 11 of King of Jungleland.
Saturday Kids' Club, Screen on the
Hill (435 3366), Today at 10.30am.
Membership £1. Child £1.25, adult

BATTY'S BOX/ANANSE AND THE SKY GOD For younger children, a morning of music and storytelling with Mme Souhami & Co and a host of shadow puppets. Croydon Warehouse Theatre, 62 Phoqueil Rand, Crawlon (620)

Dingwall Road, Croydon (680 4060). Today at 11am. Temporary membership 10p. Child 70p, adult £1.30. NOSPITAL 1922
Video film of medical practice as it was 25 years before the National Health Service came into being.
Could be enlightening for children whose knowledge of medical care is limited to visits to their GP or

television dramatization. Science Museum (589 3456). Today at 3pm. Free WHAT'S UP DOC?
Barbra Strelsand and Ryan O'Neal star in this comedy directed by Peter Bogdanovich. Definitely a film for the family with far more pace and fun than some of Streisand's letter films. Also a centron, Rabbit

later films. Also a cartoon, Rabbit Seasoning. Junior NFT, National Film Theatre (928 3232). Today and tomorrow at 4pm. Children should be accompanied by an adult. Child £1.20 (membership automatic with

STEAM AT STOWMARKET One of the museum's major summer events, at which you can Judy Froshaug see steam merry-go-rounds, fairground organs and traction



Nice as pie: Gang warfare breaking out in *Bugsy Malone* 

engines at work; also craft demonstrations of spirming, wheelwrighting, basket-making, coopering, wood-turning and lace-making. There will be stalls and a licensed bar selling draught buer Museum of East Anglian Life, Stowmarket, Suffolk (0449 612229). Today 11am-5pm. tomorrow noon-6pm, Adults £1,

THAMES BARGE SAILING CLUB OPEN DAYS
An opportunity for the family to take a closer look at – and over two fine old sailing barges.
Centaur, built in 1995, and Pudge,
built in 1922. Stewards from the
club will be available to answer

London SE10. Today and tomorrow 10am-6pm Adult 20p.

HIGHGATE CEMETERY OPEN A chance to wander round one of London's most prestigious Victorian cemeteries, with plenty of members of the preservation society to guide you.
Highgate Cemetery, Swain's Lane, Highgate, London NS. Tomorrow 1-5pm. Free, but donations welcome

### Views of Hardy country from the back of a white horse

undulating slopes lay before us.

the cattle, which tended to congregate, there. They didn't

seem terribly interested in us

riding by as they lay half-asleep

in the sun swishing the flies

the height. The downs are very

much a summer place, and so

The view from the top is just

as Hardy describes: "One of the

most extensive in the country",

with Rainbarrow on Egdon

Heath visible in one direction,

while before you, on a clear day with little wind stirring, is the

sea "glaring like a mirror under

Hardy often describes them.

There was an atmosphere of

away with their tails.

is set.

Osmington is that it is facing the Napoleonic Wars. It was the wrong way. The large here in the mill-house, over-equestrian figure of George III looking the "large smooth carved into the hillside ought to millpond" behind which a be riding into Weymouth, but in fact he is riding away. Having made the town famous as the first place where a British monarch took a sea bathe, presumably King George took it that he was no longer welcome

This is the country of Thomas Hardy's The Trumpet Major. It is easy to visualize horses rest. Tosca, my mount' here Hardy's speciacular de-scriptions of grand military pened to be a white horse reviews made by the king herself, enjoyed a graze while Osmington. Osmington seemed against the backcloth of a we drank in the view. The a dreamy village, slightly The story goes that Jose Raoul

Then there are individual Shimmering sea in the summer Gapablance y Graupera learnt to play chess at the age of four to play chess at the age of four which I single out Queen's to allow Hardy's Wessex to allow Hard explore it on horseback.

Joyce Pitman's kitchen winstraight on to the White Horse, which seems a mere stone's Iron and Bronze Ages seemed to throw away, although it takes an exercise some fascination for hour's ride to reach it from her stables. Sutton Poyntz is an Here is a modern game with the Queen's Indian Defence that Jou Speciman won in this enchanting place. It is a typical Dorset village, with village pub. mill and millpond, little stone bridges and a row of thatched nament, a game so brilliant that Speelman's near-namesake, Rudolf Spielmann, would have cottages, all neatly framed by the gentle curve of the downs.

As we saddled up, Joyce told me that the Dorset cavalry used to stable their horses in the village. Julie Christie stayed there during the filming of Far from the Madding Crowd, and Terrence Stamp's stunt man used Joyce's horses when practising for the part of Sergeant Troy.

Hardy connexions abound. The village is considered to have been the principal model

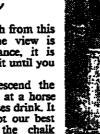
The odd thing about the where the trumpet major's You cannot see much from this White Horse on the hills above father was miller in the days of angle. But since the view is angle. But since the view is better from a distance, it is actually better to wait until you begin to descend. We started to descend the

escarpment, pausing at a horse trough to let the horses drink. It "steep slope rose high into the sky, merging in a wide and open down", that much of the action It was this down that we now approached, starting the ascent at a wooden gate at he end of a short row of cottages. It was a long climb up, but a steady one. We paused at the top to let the

We saw lots of small tumuli, Joyce Pitman's kitchen win-dow in Sutton Poyntz looks characteristic of the county, and painted several pictures of These ancient burial sites of the

> laziness, and it was hot, despite and other undestrable visitors" chose were only suggested by real ones, and "not literall"

Nowhere is this truer than of Egdon Heath, setting of The Return of the Native, which offers the rider a contrasting taste of Hardy country. It is not the easiest of places to locate, as village is considered to the sun". it covers at least a dozen been the principal model We were now riding immedipatches of heathland between Hardy's "Overcombe", ately above the chalk figure. Dorchester and Wareham.



was here that we got our best vantage point of the chalk figure, which is 323ft high and covers more than an acre. It is not until you are this close that you get any real impressing of The track carries on down,

thick with brambles and berries, crossing the Jordan stream into and laburnum and blossom-filled gardens. John Constable the village, and there is still a forge where you can see the blacksmith at work. Near by is Poxwell Manor, another location used by Hardy.

Hardy warned against indentification of the locations of his novels on account of "the nuisance occasioned to those who live there by trippers with Kodaks looking over the hedges He insisted that the places he portraits of such".



Dreamy Dorset: Thatched cottages in Osmington, where Constable spent his honeymoon and painted several pictures; inset, Thomas Hardy in 1889.

Neither is it quite the heath Hardy knew. The "untamed and untamable wild" of "haggard Egdon" that so scared the poet as a small boy has been considerably transformed by large stretches of land by the Ministry of Defence and the Atomic Energy Authority.

But there are still pockets of true heath left, with heather, furze and peaty thickets of alder and birch well worth exploring on horseback; the network of grassy bridleways from the rear of Hardy's cottage at Higher Bockhampton into Puddletown

Chief hazards to beware of are round hollows scooped out of the earth or hidden tree stumps which could topple you

into a clump of toadstools. One guidebooks warns of adders, a hazard of heathland in summer. Weymouth, Dorset (0305 833027): hazard of heathland in summer. Fortunately we didn't see any. You can ride up to Rainbar-

row, another ancient tumlus or Forestry Commission plan burial place and a beacon hill in tations and the occupation of Napoleonic times where a bonfire would be lit to signal invasion. There are breathtaking views. Hardy took Holst up there,

before Holst composed his own haunting Egdon Heath. His only disappointment was that Holst saw the heath in summer as I did, and so missed some of its more sinister aspects. As a writer, certainly, Hardy pre-Forest the western margin of ferred to see the heath in the Hardy's Egdon is well-trodden more brooding and sombre more brooding and sombre hues of late autumn. As for me, I was glad to return to the slopes of the downs near Weymouth to enjoy the summer sunshine.

Anne Whitehouse guides and maps to Hardy country, on which bridleways are shown.

Riding £4 an hour adults, £10 half-day. Also riding holiday with full

Hotel Prince Regent, The Esplanade, Waymouth, Dorset (03057) 71313: Pony-trekking and riding holidays in conjunction with Sutton Poyntz stables. Accommodation on any two nights (half board) plus two half-days -nding with packed lunch on first day, 254 adults. Heat of Dorset Farm and Country

Holidays, Mrs Cox, Stafford Park, Puddletown, Dorchester, Dorset (0305 84 232). A group of farms offering farmhouse accommodation, many of which can arrange riding in Hardy

country. Thomas Hardy Society, 18 Tristram Drive, Creech St Michael Taunton: Founded 1967, holds

### COLLECT

#### The shared visions of Liberty

Eighty years ago Liberty of Regent Street was famous not only for fabrics, but also for its distinctive furniture, ceramics, metalware and jewelry. These products were so immediately recognizable, with innovative designs based on fluid, sensual allows him to play P-B3; but to undevelop in this way cannot be good. Better was Q-K2 followed by P-B3. lines and plant growth, that "Liberty Style" actually became a synonym for Art Nouveau throughout much of Europe.

Each spring since its centen-ary in 1975, Liberty's has held an exhibition to commemorate Liberty Style. Last winter the Japanese also paid tribute, with a dazzling display of Liberty wares in a Tokyo department store. This year's exhibition, entitled "Liberty Style, Liberty Heritage", has incorporated the Tokyo show with its own to create the most comprehensive display of Liberty Style ever held. Of the items on show in the basement until June 16, more than half are for sale.

Most experts consider that Liberty Style is best expressed

by the metalwares - the Cymric silverware and Tudric pewter-ware commissioned by the

store's founder, Arthur Lazenby

Harry Golombek | Liberty, in 1899 and 1900 (his

Cymric silver: A conical bowl

nde in Birmingham in 1902, part of Liberty's heritage trade-names were inspired by

the interest in Britain's Celtic heritage then fashionable). Clocks, candlesticks, vases, cigarette cases, tankards, were made in both metals, under the direction of W. H. Haseler of Birmingham, who employed Archibald Knox, Oliver Baker, David Veazey, Bernard Cuzner, and Jessie M. King, among others, to design the ranges. All these designers worked anonymously to forge their shared visions into the shapes and motifs which would influence other Liberty products for the next 30 years.

The style derived from diverse sources. For example Archibald Knox's reinterpreted Celtic entrelacs knot taken from

simple, elegant, Japanese shapes. Other motifs used extensively were stylized scrolls. leaves, berries, whiplash lines and the flower honesty. A hand-crafted look, often with handhammered surfaces, was borrowed from the Arts and Crafts movement, as was the use of semi-precious stones for colour and texture.

Opals, moonstones, lapis lazuli, turquoise and mother-of-

Cymric silver, but also, on occasion, of the humbler Tudric objects. Enamels in brilliant Pre-Raphaelite colours - blue, green, purple, red and orange warmed and enriched the cold greys of both metals.

For the past 20 years it has been the British and Americans who have collected these items, but lately the appeal has widened. The repoussé silver picture frame, decorated with richly enamelled, stylized trees, by David Veazey, which made more than £3,700 (estimate only £400 to £600) at Sotheby's last February, is one of several pointers to the upsurge in demand.

Although the grandest pieces of Cymric silver have always been expensive, and now sell for many thousands of pounds, there may still be time to pick up bargains for less than £300 the Book of Kells embellished among the relatively cheaper

Tudric wares and smaller silver items. For instance, there is a huge variety of silver and enamel belt buckles, ranging in price from £40 to £250, and pretty pewter bowls and trays, inlaid with abaione shell, from £40 to £100 and more. It should also be possible to

acquire the much-sought-after Knox five-piece tea set, with the bold entrelacs motif on ham-mered pewter, for less than its pearl, were sparingly, but current price of around £700, by strategically, incorporated into patiently buying up the individual components.

Jacqueline Pruskin "Liberty Style, Liberty Heritage" is in the basement of Liberty, Regent Street, London W1, until June 16. Other shops with a selection of Liberty metalware include: Editions Graphiques, 15 Clifford Street, London W1. Peter and Debbie Gooday 20 Bickmond Hill Gooday, 20 Richmond Hill, Richmond, Surrey, Jesse & Laski Gallery, 160 Kensington Church Street, London W8. Dan Klein, 11-12 Halkin

Arcade, Motcomb Street, London SW1

Tomy Coakley, also M. D. Pruskin, at the Chenii Galleries, 183 King's Road, London SW3. Ursula Miller, also The Purple Shop, at Antiquarius, 135 King's Road, London SW3.

Reference books: The Designs of Archibald Knox for Liberty & Co by Adrian J. Tibrook, (Omarnent Press, £15). Liberty Style, the full-colour, illustrated catalogue to the Tokyo exhibition, in Japanese and English, by Victor Arwas, (Academy Editions, £14.95).

### CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 357)

Prizes of the New Collins Concise English dictionary will be given for the first two correct solutions opened on Thursday, June 7, 1984. Entries should be addressed to The Times Concise Crossword Competition, 12 Coley Street, London WC99 9YT. The winners and solution will be announced on Saturday, June 9, 1984. ACROSS

US cotton state (11) 9 Agree to (7) 10 Goodbye (5) 11 Brownish grey (3) 13 Ballot (4)

Stopper (4) 100 kopeks (6) 18 Dollar (4) 20 Windmill sail (4) 21 Swiss oats breakfası

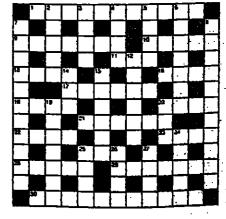
(6) Location (4) 23 Sail post (4) 25 Swindle (3) 28 Open sore (5) 29 Bauxite powde Fifth Old Testament book (!!)

DOWN

Computer data (5) Inform on (4) 4 Sleigh (4) 5 First Tsar (4) 6 Polyanthus genus (7) 7 Peace be with you

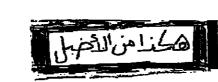
(3,8)
8 Assessment time (8,3)
12 Except (6)
14 Aircraftsman (3)

15 Sumptuous living (6) 19 Nail base skin (7) 20 Vigour (3) 24 Maxim (5) 25 Firm resolve (4) 26 Couple (4) 27 Destroy (4)



SOLUTION TO No 356 ACROSS: 1 Closed 5 Basics 8 Och 9 Hazard 10 Autumn 11 Kepi 12 Eugenies 14 Dainty 17 Feeble 19 Quixotic 22 Cuff 24 Arruyo 25 Unique 26 Via 27 Garage 28 Lights DOWN: 2 Leave 3 Station 4 Doddery 5 Bhang 6 Satin 7 Comical 13 Eve 15 Aquaria 16 Too 17 Factual 18 Etching 20 Xhosa 21 Trove 23 Fruit





### Green grass and parables of the badlands

Sooner or later, had he lived, Elvis Presley would surely have got around to singing Bruce Springsteen's "Wreck on the Great Hits (RCA PL 89287). Highway", the rock noir ballad based on the contours of a country classic, "The Green, Green, Green Grass of Home". It finds him summoning once would have been an historic again the resources of the E collaboration: the way Presley Street Band, the sextet whose performs "The Green, Green mastery of conventional rock Grass of Home" and various forms is unequalled, However, Grass of Home" and various other country and rock standards on the latest posthumous to the iush rockers and carefully compilation devised, by his record company leaves the listener in no doubt of his absolute preeminence among these 12 songs which draws standing as a champion all-

The last time he went on tour, in that memorable 1981 sweep, Springsteen used a song associated with Presley as an epigraph to many of his concerts. "Follow that Dream" provided a basic text, shaping the audience's response to the original songs which followed in the course of the subsequent three hours. Each of them from "Jungleland" to "Hungry Heart", from "Badlands" to "Point Blank" - took on the form of a parable, illustrating an aspect of the single theme of ordinary people trapped by forces beyond their control. searching desperately for escape routes which turn out to be no more than dead ends.

As its title may suggest, Springsteen's seventh album offers no change of scene. On it he continues his examinations of individuals living in the margins of the Great Society, those for whom the promises of capitalism are never kept, but who find the warmth of a promise that will be broken better than no promise at all. Some will find Springsteen's obsession predictable to the point of banality; others will continue to believe that he finds enough new angles in his life's work.

GALLERIES

absolute preeminence among these 12 songs which traws rock singers, just as Born in the them closer to the mood of Darkness on the Edge of Town

In two particulars, however The River is recalled. First "Downbound Train" is, in its cadences and its subject matter, a rewrite of the earlier album's title song - only the metaphor has changed. But somehow Springsteen gets away with it, probably because of the shocking intensity of the lyric, which belongs among his best. Second, the song which closes the album, "My Hometown", does so on exactly the same note with which "Wreck On the Highway" ended The River - a haps his most powerful vocal gentle winding down, mingling performance. regret and resolution, dusting off the broken dreams and promising a new start.

Evidently | Spingsteen's favourite current tactic is to undercut cheerful music with a bleak lyric. "I'm Goin' Down"



Once more, with feeling: Elvis Presley (left) and Bruce Springsteen

1961; in fact, the story is suspicious, doubting, with inti-mations of tragedy, the paradox drawing from Springsteen per-

similar illusion. Superficially a nostalgic celebration of the kind specializes, it is in fact a song in able work, particularly some of like Springsteen's big brother, opposition to nostalgia. Its the recordings made in Memprotagonist pities the high- phis in the early 1970s.

Richard William

sounds at first like the sort of school heroes - the baseball Intelligently compiled and conzestful nonsense Gary "US" player, the beauty queen - scientiously packaged, I Can Bonds might have confected in whose adulthood has failed to Tell puts to flight the phantom player, the beauty queen -whose adulthood has failed to measure up, and who can fill the hole only with memories. Springsteen's great advantage is that he has found a way to grow up alongside his characters.

formance.

The young Elvis Presley is obviously high in Springsteen's chart of heroes, but I feel sure that he must also have appreciin which Pete Townshend ated Presley's later, less fashion-

scientiously packaged, I Can Tell puts to flight the phantom imbecile of the final years created by Albert Goldman's biography. In the astonishingly sensitive singing which adorns a perfectly judged arrangement of "Sweet Angeline", and in the engaging zest of his conver-sation with James Burton's guitar on "The Promised Land", Presley sounds exactly

### Shifting positions in the league

The Human League Hysteria. Virgin V2315. Everything But The Girl Eden, WEA The Blue Nile A Walk Across the Rooftops, Linn LKHI. Jason and the Scorchers Fervor. EMI America SQ 19008

A week may be a long time in politics; for a pop group eager to stay in the public eye the time lag between albums can seem like an eternity. The Human League, however, seem uncon-cerned. Their last LP, Dare, was released in 1981, when the Sheffield-based electronic pop band was credited with spearheading the second British invasion of the American charts. Three years on comes Hysteria and a new breed of competition. While the League have been away, Culture Club. Duran Duran and The Thompson Twins have emerged to steal their thunder.

After Dare's massive commercial impact – it produced four hit singles including the classic dance number "Don't You Want Me?" – this new record is something of a surprise. The accent has shifted from number strathesized cound from purely synthesized sound to an amalgamation of DMX tricks and rock tradition. The songs are afforded sparser Co-producer arrangements. Chris Thomas has spent time on the vocal sound, and leader Phil Oakey has acquired a precise lyrical touch.

Human League may write to a certain format, but they make benefit

good use of the disco pulse. Apart from the expected throb of songs like "The Sign" and "Life on Your Own", which penefit from memorable choruses and the contrast of

died in 1960 and played on few records acknowledged as classics, he tends nowadays to be overlooked. These nine octet pieces, however, prove beyond a very wide hearing.

Rooftops, seven reflective pieces which rely on developing

Controlled Hysteria: The Human League return to the fray

League's girl singers, there is a lengthy expressionist ideas thoughtful ballad, "Louise", rather than attempting to tackle and the provoking single "The the three-minute pop song Lebanon". They come unstuck

This experimental appropriate the company of the company only on a cover of James Brown's "Rock Me Again (and Again, and Again)", an attempt at funk they should have left

West of Sheffield, at Hull University, Tracey Thorne and Ben Watt have been quietly carving out a little niche for their subtle blend of jazz, bossa nova and English blues. The young duo have already gained acclaim working with such diverse groups as the Marine Girls, the Style Council and the modern jazz line-up Working Week. Their debut album, Eden, is a delightful affair.

Thorne's sensuous vocals are perfectly complemented by a range of lightly swinging mood pieces, lovingly crafted by Watt and a line-up that includes saxophonist. Pete King, from Georgie Fame's band, and guitarist Simon Booth, a stylist who recalls Joe Pass.

Purists might cavil at the sentiments of Thorne's aching love songs, but I find her delivery and subdued emotional force completely authentic. There is enough genuine feeling in songs like "The Dustbowl" (just voice and guitar) or the breezy, flamenco "Frost & Fire" to touch the most jaded listener. Eden's many pleasures deserve

The Blue Nile, from Glasgow are a trio who could also be said to be part of the campaign for real singing. Paul Buchanan and his partners Robert Bell and Paul Moore make their album debut with A Walk Across the

This experimental approach is laudable, but it doesn't always succeed in maintaining listener interest. At their best this group uses space, silence and simple dynamics very well, resisting the temptation to clutter unnecessarily. There are less convincing moments on, for example, "Stay" and "Heat-wave", which stagger fitfully when they could be punching much harder. Still, this is an intriguing set.

After the cerebral calm of Buchanan, the stirring thrash of Jason and the Scorchers on Ferror seems almost indecently crude. In fact, this Nashville quartet are not without subtleties of their own, although those who were pinned to the ceiling when they toured the London clubs last month may demur.

Ferror is a horbed of what these boys do best. They start with garage-band rock 'n' roll and breathe so much fresh life into the corpse, you'd believe they had invented the monster.

While this is an all too brief introduction to Jason and the Scorchers' jukebox, it does include their manic heavy-metal reading of Dylan's "Absolutely Sweet Marie" and a showstopping pure country lament, Pray For Me Mama (I'm a Gypsy Now)", which the Flying Burrito Brothers would have been proud to have written in their prime. Devotees of youthful American rock are forever waiting for Uncle Sam to return the compliment and send over an invasion of his

Max Bell

### Full-blooded display of a warmly welcomed talent

Dave Holland: Jumpin' in d:Bohemia After Dark (Affinity AFF 117)

In 1968, at the age of 21, the English double-bassist Dave Holland was plucked from the material to make it sound like a provincial obscurity of the European jazz circuit to be After the rough snapshots of relocated among jazz's most Nebraska, the surprising 1982, closely watched ensemble. album on which he appeared Miles Davis, that peerless talent

period of service which in-cluded the recording of such jazz-rock signposts as in a Silent Way, Bitches Brew and Jack Johnson. Holland thereby straddled the widely influential switch in Davis's music from the acoustic instrument to the electronic bass-guitar, a role which in some minds may have obscured the true nature of his

For those who have not followed his rather sporadic alone with his guitar and scout, spirited him away for a output since the end of his cornet and flugelhorn as fertile

of full-blooded acoustic jazz, its stated inspiration is the music of the late Charles Mingus, whose spirit can be detected in the freewheeling internal organization of a superb quintet as well as in the rhythmic charge and melodic richness of the leader's bass work.

The band's warmth provides for Kenny Wheeler's trumpet,

tenure with Davis, Jumpin' In an environment as any he has is the perfect display of a talent encountered in years: the now in its maturity. An album quality of freeze-dried perfection which overtakes his improvisations in more formal settings is instantly thawed in such congenial surroundings.

Students of the bass should also investigate the reissue of Bohemia After Dark, featuring Oscar Pettiford, the link between the pioneering Jimmy Blanton of the early 1940s and the virtuosic Charles Mingus of the late 1950s. Since Pettiford

dispute the superb quality of his solos and accompaniments, and also his flair for leadership of such men as Donald Byrd, Gigi Gryce and Bob Brookmeyer. Not many jazz recordings from 1955 sound as fresh as this

one does today.



IMAGE OF THE WEEK: Peter Henry Emerson's Gathering Water-lilles, taken in 1886

### Glimpses of the golden oldies

The Golden Age of British 1839-1900", Photography which opens at the Victoria and Albert Museum on Wednesday, is not only an exhibition of outstanding quality. It is also a remarkable display of the entrepreneurial skills of Mark Haworth-Booth, the museum's assistant keeper of photography. He has made a deal with five American museums, whereby they receive the exhibition free of charge in return for ucing a catalogue of extraordinarily high quality.

The catalogue is, in Mark Haworth-Booth's words: "The best achievement so far in the printing of nineteenth-century photographs. It is a faithful reproduction of how photographs actually look, with tones ranging from sepia through to dove grey. It has all the subtlety could hope for." He had long nurtured the idea

of producing together an exhibition and publication on the main body of the V&A's

Photography

LES FEMMES Olympus Gallery, 24 Princes Street, London W1 (491 7591). Opens Tues, until June 26, Mon-Fri 11am-7pm Jacques-Henri Lartigue, possibly the greatest amateur photographer the century, has lived a charmed the blessed with both money and leisure. These photographs of the beautiful women who have, it seems, always surrounded him are a unique document of changing lashions in clothes and style. The

exhibition celebrates Lartigue's ninetieth birthday. BRITAIN IN 1984 The Photographers' Gollery, 5 & 8 Great Newport Street, London WC2 (240 5511). Until June 23, Tues-Set 11am-7pm Various aspects of life in Britain photographed by Don McCullin, lan Berry, Ragubir Singh, John Davies

collection of nineteenth-century photographs. "Aperture, the American publisher, had wanted to do this book for some time, at least 10 years. And the time was now right, especially now that inals are finding their way on to the open market.'

Under Sir Roy Strong's directorship some interesting finds have been made in the museum's own collection, amon them Edward Fox's 1860 albumen prints of an oak tree in winter and summer. There have also been some stunning acqui-sitious, notably B. B. Turner's album of rural views from the 1850s and, more recently, a set of John Thomson's photographs of London street life from 1877.

The unique Thomson set of woodburytypes was shown to Haworth-Booth by a woman from south London. When he pointed out their value to her she decided that they should go to the national collection.

and Paul Graham. The most interesting pictures are in McCullin's series on the run-down area of Spitalfields in London. He spent weeks patiently gaining the trust of the down-and-outs whom he photographed with great humility and understanding. A must for anyone interested in documentary photography. Also on show is "Down and Out in Paris and London", a strong set of pictures by Chris Schwarz following in George Orwell's

HOCKNEY'S PHOTOGRAPHS Cambridge Darkroom, Dales Brewery, Gwydir Street, Cambridge (U223 350725). Until June 24, Tues-Sat noon-8pm, Sun noon-8pm This show of Hockney's "joiners' continues its national tour. It is a dazzling virtuoso performance, visually sensuous and pulsating with the joy of life (life, that is, as lived by Hockney).

The Golden Age covers all aspects of British photography of the period, fine art, alle cal, portraiture and travel, with lesser and well known names represented and includes Paul Martin's wonderful impression-istic beach scenes from the

> Peter Henry Emerson is also represented with his photographs of rural scenes based on the principle principle of "truth to nature". This truth, however, he finally abandoned in the know-ledge that photography's limitations were so great that the medium must "always rank the very lowest of the arts".

> > Michael Young

"The Golden Age of British Photography 1839-1900" is at the Victoria and Albert Museum (589 6371) from Wed. Until Aug 19, Mon-Thurs 10am-5.30pm, Set 10am-5.30pm, Sun 2.30pm-5.30. Catalogue £9.95 (hard-back version published by Phaldon,

**GARDENS AND GARDENERS** 

Open Eye Gallery, 90-92 Whitechapel, Liverpool (051 709 9460). Until June 9, Mon-Set 10am-5.30pm To coincide with Liverpool's International Garden Fee Open Eye commissioned six notographers (one of whom is Martin Parr) to produce an exhibition based loosely around the theme of Merseyside gardens. PAUL YULE/MARTIN CHAMBI Side Gallery, 9 Side, Newcastle (0532 322208) Ends tomorrow, Sat 11am-5pm, Sun 11am-4pm Photographs in and around Cuzco. Peru, by young photographer Paul Yule which display a remarkable sympathy with and understanding of the subject matter, Andean indians. When in Peru Yule tell under the spell of Martin Chambi's photography. Chambi worked in

zco from 1920 until his death in

1973. His pictures are a subtle yet

#### Picasso and the notter's art

Few would connect the name of Picasso with ceramics. Yet a 'major" exhibition opens at the Nicola Jacobs Gallery next week, of which Sir Richard Attenborough, himself a collector of Picasso ceramics, says that the only comparable collection of orginals is at the

Grimaldi Museum in Antibes. The exhibition is not large, consisting of 12 ceramic works - seven plates, five vases – and a number of paintings and drawings. The shapes of the ceramics lend themselves well to the faces that frequently appear on them. In the plate entitled Visage Masculine pictured right, the eyes are like cartwheels, teeth like tombstones. The whole effect is chemist, he experimented with

#### **Openings**

JOHN PLAYER PORTRAIT AWARD Next Wednesday is judgment day for some 55 shortlisted young artists, when they will hear who has won the £6,000 cash prize and a won the £6,000 cash prize and a commission from the National Portrait Gallery, Main contenders include Audrey Simpson, a former road sweeper, with her slightly macabre triple self-portrait, and Saied Dai, who is Teheran-born but has painted a young woman in European mode, somewhat like a Toulouse-I autran. Toulouse-Lautrec National Portrait Gallery, St Martin's Lane, London WC2 (930 1552). Opens Thurs. Until Sept 2, Mon-Sat 10am-6pm, Sun 2-6pm.

AND DRAWINGS/ART IN THE GDR Two exhibitions open in Oxford this week. First, a surprise package. Henri Cartier-Bresson is famous for his photographs, and few people know that his first training was as an artist. In 1973 he decided to return exclusively to drawing, and this exhibition is the result. It includes some early paintings as well as recent portraits, studies and cityscapes. Second, a chance to contemplate contemporary art in the German Democratic Republic, in a major exhibition of paintings and graphics by three generations of artists, entitled "Tradition and Renewal". Museum of Modern Art, 30 Pembroke Street, Oxford (0865 722733). Both exhibitions open tomorrow. Until July 29, Tues-Sat 10am-5pm, Sun 2-5pm.

**CARTIER-BRESSON PAINTINGS** 

VICTORIAN SUMMER Somewhat late in arriving, summer has a firm appointment at Motcomb Street for this exhibition of gardens, flowers and landscapes in full bloom. Subjects include a young women and children in a bower and the gardens at Blicking Hall, Norfolk. Christopher Wood Gallery, 15 Motcomb Street, London SW1 (235 9141). Opens Wed. Until June 23, Mon-Fri 9.30am-5.30pm, Sat 10am-1pm.

She may have the Ardizzone name, but she wants to stand on her own merits. A chance to see paintings of concrete, home and abroad, by ariotte Ardizzone, niece ci Curwen Gallery, 4 Windmill Street, London W1 (636 1459). Opens Thurs. Umil June 30, Tues-Fri 10am-6pm, Sat 11am-4pm.

CHARLOTTE ARDIZZONE

rescued from childishness by glazes and finishes. Sometimes distinctive cubist-style retangles he painted straight on to the subjects include a bull fight and

dancing figures.

Nicola Jacobs had planned a show for two or three years, but had had difficulty finding examples. Those in the show are from the collection of Bernard Picasso, a grandson through Picasso's first marriage.

When Picasso first made these works, he produced them by the thousand. He started in 1946, at the age of 65, after he moved back to his birthplace in the South of France with his new mistress, Françoise Gilot. During that summer he visited the nearby Ramies Madoura pottery and became interested in the new medium. With the help of the potters and a local

#### Selected

ROMNEY AS A PAINTER OF Legar Galleries, 13 Old Bond Street, London W1 (629 3538). Until June 30, Mon-Fri 9.30am-5.30pm, Sat 10am-1pm Major exhibition to mark the 250th anniversary of Romney's birth. Some of the children on show became famous in adulthood, for others an early death was in store. A chance to reevaluate a painter once considered as good as Reynolds but now sadly neglected RENAISSANCE PAINTING IN MANUSCRIPTS British Museum (636 1555). Until Sept 30, Mon-Sat 10am-5pm, Sun

> These exquisite fifteenth and sixteenth-century miniature paintings include illustrations to love poems, and a family tree with portraits of all the members. PICASSO DRAWINGS Fischer Fine Art, 30 King Street, London SW1 (539 3942). Until June 29, Mon-Fri 10am-5.30pm Fifty crayon and ink drawings. mostly of people, some humorous, sent for sale by the artist's grand-daughter Marina. Few have been seen in public before. ROCOCO

Victoria and Albert (589 6371). Until Sept 30, Mon-Thurs and Sat 10am-5.15pm, Sun 2.30-5.15pm An inspired exhibition, putting pald to any assumption that rococo equals "oppressively omate". With a partial reconstruction of the Vauxinall pleasure gardens as the centreplace, the paintings. sculpture, porcelain and silverwork on show are as exuberant yet as delicate as Handel's music, which is played in the background. WHISTLER ANNIVERSARY

CELESKA I DAS Hunterian Art Gallery, University of Glasgow, University Avenue, Glasgow 12 (041 339 8955). Until Nov 3, Mon-Fri 10am-12.30pm, 1.30-5pm, Set 9-11am, 11.30am-1pm The 150th anniversary of the birth of James McNeil Whistier with two exhibitions. The first, which lasts until Nov 3, is of 120 pastels representing 30 years of his working life and many of his favourité subjects; the second is

**CFLESRATIONS** 

Galleries: Sarah Jane Checkland; Photography: Michael Young

permanent and has 80 pictures.

in yellow, blue and green, press-moulded preces produced from scratch, giving the resultant pots a charming, amateurish look. He reportedly made some 2,000 pieces in one year alone. can be seen in the Many

Grimaldi Museum.
In the words of one biographer, Timothy Hilton, by 1946 Picasso was "beginning his new career as the legend of Picasso". It is generally agreed that his main achievement was behind him. To prove the power of the legend, however, prices start at

#### Sarah Jane Checkland

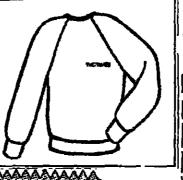
'Original Ceramics by Picasso" at the Nicola Jacobs Gallery, 9 Cork Street, London W1 (437 7307) from Wed. Until Aug 11, Mon-Fri 10am-5.30pm, Sat 10am-1pm.



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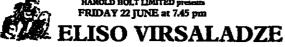
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#### **IRENE KOHLER**

ocus us F. K-97a. Schulerer Impromptu us B (tar, Op.142 i Vanstions on a theme of Paganini, Op.35 (Books 1 and 2) Teherepather 5 Studies at Chimese Ideas Op.52 Chopine Necessure, Waltz, Polomuse Tickets [12 cochading beffet) [6, Sundents [2]

able CNLY from The Malcolm Surgent Canter Fund for Children

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first music theatre senson at the Royal Court Theatre "Brilliant" The Guerdian. "Don't miss" Français times The Knot Garden

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"Sung in English" lendidly wicked and sexy" The Times June 8, 12, 13, 16, 18, 20 at 8 pm Duestor - David Freeman Takes, Tuesday-Saturday [2, [4, [9, [3, [40, Manday off seats [3, from Royal Court Theater Box Office, States Supare, Locales SW [401-749 1747).

St John's Smith Square Landon SVOP, 3HA Director Joanna Brendon Box Quinc 91, 222 1061 - Mon-Fri 4tani-apm wind from opiniate och concert

MARIANNE BLOK soprano. FRIEDA SCHEUERMANN piano. The Dutch Connection. Songs by Coccini, Glack, Gestaldson, Wolf-Ferrari, Rodrigo, Grandes, Osma. Mousalwage, Turina. 2159, 23, 22 50, 22 tunte-creek! THE 1984 HOLST FESTIVAL DIVERTIMENTI. Peter Broadbeat and Christine Metalter flore. Malcular Meetalter doe: Holst Fegal Concerns St. Paris's Sone, Paynes Songs and Dances (18) perf. Bigar Introduction & Allegor Vaughan Williams Obce Concerns. St. JA. D. Q. The 1984 Holst Fegaval Loughtime Recital in the Carppt, DAVID MASON fortepant, Hayder Soums in D. K.311.

The French of St. John's The French of (1) from 11 am The Friends of St. John's THALIA MYERS prano. Chopsius Science No. 2 in B flat minor, Salter: Perspectives 1-5. Hayda: Variances in Figure Headdinette Science No. 6 Op. 78 No. 3 Fields Science in E flat Op 1 No. 1. Stepton: Three Preliades 11st perf. (2) No. (2) (2-50, (2) Phoenix Concern

> QUEEN ELIZABETH HALL JOHN McCORMACK CENTENARY CONCERT

ARION ORCHESTRA OF READING, Brien Sints conductor Headyre Harriston cells Richard Zendrwa peno. Hayda: Cello Cantorto n D. Mezarta Pano Cancero n B Un K. 955. Beelhaven Symphony No.3 (Ersico), Reading Or., Italian Girl in Algers (4, [3, [2]

PETER KERR YVONNE EGAN COLETTE McGAHON (Soprano) HUGH MACKEY (Baritone) (Baritone)
COURTNEY KENNY

(Pizno) on Thursday, June 14 at 7.45 p.m. programme will include songs by Handel, Mogart, Schmbert, Schwammann, mas and Strauss, with opera ensembles and Iriah songs in a typical John Comack programme. Trices 2.50, £1.50, £4.50, £1.50

## EBarbican Centre JULY EVENTS

Johanne Strauma i March of the Royal Horse-quards Educard Straums Sohn (ed Polis, 28, 27, 26, 25, 23,50, 2250,

BARBICAN HALL Senday 1 at 7.30pm RUDOLF PIRCUENTY Plane Recital Beethevers Sonata No 14 'Moonlight's Sonata No 21 'Waldstain', Mussorysky: Pictures at an Eubhhlion 2A C3

day 2 NO PERF IN BARBICAN HALL Tuesday 3 at 7.45pm LONDON SYMPHIONY ORCHESTRA Rafael Kubelik conductor. Sometamer. Richard II — Symphonic Poem. Dvořák: Symphony No 8. Janáček: Sinfonietts. £8, £7, £6, £5, £2.50, £2.50.

Wednesday 4 at 7-A5pm
ENGLISH CHANGER GROWESTRA
Jeffrey Tate conductor. Frank Peter
Zingsermen violin. Robert Cohen cello.
Welfigsog Manz piano. Yaughan Williamsi.
Fantasla on a these by Thomas Tallis.
Overfalt; Legends, Nos 1-6. Beethewer: Triple
Concarto. E7, E8, E3, E3, E2, E0.

Thurnday 5 at 7.45pm LOSDOM SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA Rathed Kinhells conductor. Rodolf Firkusany plano. Smetamat Richard III — Symphonic Poem. Martind: Plano Concerto No 2. Dverfats Symphony No 8. £8, £7, £6, £6, £1,51, £2,50. Pricing 6 at 7.45pm EMILISH CHAMBER ORCHESTRA Jeffrey Tate conductor. Dylans violin. Elgar: Introduction and Alic Strings. Decofair: Legends, Nor Beethovers Violin Concerto. 57, 58, 55, 53.50, 52.50.

Raturday 7 at 7.45pm LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA Hubert Soudant conductor. Hiroko Makamura piano. Mendelmachn: Overture 'The Hebrides' (Finga's Carvé), Chopice Piano Concerto No 2. Brahmas Symphony No 1. E8, 27, 95, 55, 52.50, 52.50.

Sunday 8 at 7.00pm SHELLISO BRUSIC SCHOLARSHIP Hadional Percussion Final London Symphony Orchestra Austral Panefinit conductor. St. Percu Finalists. Programme Includes Panu Concertino for Timperi and Percussion excepts from Orchestral reportoire. excerpts from orchestral repertoire. Sponsored by Shell UK Ltd All seats \$5.00. Students/OAPs \$2.50.

July no. 15 BARBICAN SUMMER POPS Tuesday 10 at 7.45pm
LOMDOM SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA
Viscoses Pops Evening
directed from the violin by John Georgiadis.
Johnson Straums it: Die Fledermans Overture;
Annen Polic; Citisch-Iratsch Polic; Emperor
Weltz, Champagate Polic; Wiener Blut; Im
Krapisowakt; Bure Danube Waltz Johann
Straums III, Josef & Erband Straums Shüzen
Quadrille Zielerer Bussen Polica Johann
Strauss II & Josef Straums Pizzicato Polica

Monday 9 NO PERF IN SARBICAN HALL

Guerris Reserve screening of the Control of the Con Priday 13 7.45pm DENIS CALLS THE TUNE DENIS CALLS THE TUNE

DENIS CALLS THE TUNE
A heady meraloal contrail to freshen the
spirits: the Consert in concert.
LONDON SYMPHONY CIRCLESTRA
Gari Devis conductor, introduced by John
Walls as Devis Thatcher, Elger: Overture
Cockalger, Altoridarnold; likech iron 'The
Bridge on the River Kwar, Walter: Fapade—
Sulla No 1, Vassyhan Williames: Fantasis on
Greentsleeves'. Seathoream Wellington's
Victory, Davies Variations on a Bus Routs. The
Grand National and Finels from the Rim
'Chantplons', Delices: The Walk to the
Paradise Garden, Wells/Devis Dear Sill.
Elgar: Pomp and Circumstance March No 1,
23, 27, 28, 25, 2150, 2250.

Monday 15 NO PERF IN BARBICAN HALL Tuesday 17 at 7.45pm LORDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA Heribe Harrings conductor, Cécile Ousset plano. Respight. The Pines of Roma Hendelssolus: Plano Concerto No 1. Delius: 72 Education Brigg Fair. R Strause: TRI Eul 28, 27, 28, 25, 23.50, 22.50.

Wednesday 18 at 1.00pm
LUNCATTIBLE POPS SERUES
London Pops' Orchestra
fan Escentilas conductor.

"Catllog London! — a calabratory musical
acturargarza to mark the first appearance of
the London Pops' Orchestra at the 1884 City
of London Pops' Orchestra.

Wednesday 18 at 8.00pm
LONDON CONCERT OFICHESTRA
Jensettes Del Mar conductor. And
Geldstone plano. Reselui: Overtiste WilTell', Handel: Music for the Royal Firsts
Griege Fino Concerto, Serodis-Polov
Dances from Prince Igor'. Tehnilton
Waltz trou "Seeging Beauty". Revet Bo
27.50, 26.50, 25.50, 24.50. R. Gubbay

Jeffrey Tate conductor. Symphony No 7. All sests \$2.50. Tournday 15 of 7.45pm LONDON EVEPHONY ONCHESTRA Naulise Harrisor combactus. Céclis Ousses plano. Rousint: Cesture William fell Grieg: Plano Concept. Tobalhovsky: Symphony No 5. ER. E7, ER. ES. CL-50. 22 50. Pricisy 20 at 7.4Spm THE GROADIST ENTERTABLE Introduced by High Ogden Entertainment for the whole lamity with Jerry Allen, Green Sharp and David Sheppard. 26.80, 64.80, 62.50, 71.50.

Saturday 21 at 7.45pm LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA
Jeffrey Tate conductor. Stephen BlebesKovecevich plano. Beshevent Oraclare
'The Consecration of the House'; Plano
Concerto No A; Symphony No 7.
£5, £7, £6, £5, £2,50, £2,50.

JUIS THE CITY OF LONDON FESTIVAL Sunday 22 of 2,00pm ORDESTHORPS COLLIERY BAND Ray Part conductor. The World of Grimelborne Music rang The World of Gifmethorpe Music ranging from the Renelscance to Rock, All seets \$3.00. Children & Students, E2. Gity Arts Torst.

Sunday 22 sf 7.30pm eOVAL PRILIANSCRIC ORCHESTRA
Thorpes Verburgh conductor Bligel
Kennedy violin, Resealt: Overture 'The
Sarber of Sartile' Bezart: Eine kleine
Nachtmusik' Bruch: Violin Concerto Na 1.
Seethersen: Sytophony No 3.
28, 27, 28, 25, 24, Raymond Gubbay Ltd. Saturday/Sunday 14/16 at 7.45pm Details to be announced Render 2 at 1.00pm LORDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA Geottrey Stront conductor. Ychelkovsky: Battle of Politers and Cossect Dance from Mazopps', Romeo and Joliet' Fardasy-Overture; String Entracte from 'Hamlet'; Capriccio Italien. All sexts \$2.50.

Monday 23 at 7.45cm: CHAMBER ORCHESTRA OF EUROPE Alexander Schmelder conductor. Tamba Wassry plans. Dvorists. Scrensde in E. Schemelann. Fisma Concerts. Mexant: Symphony No 38, 1804-Prayers.

Sponsored by Rank Revox (UV) Ltd.

7, 25, 25, 24, 23, Touth & Music. Hall price tickets (min E2) on production of Y & M. card.

Toesday 24 al 6.30pm CARL, PLESCH INTEGRNATIONAL VIGLIN COMPETITION Final Stope, Part 1 London Mozart Pinyers. Norman Del War conductor. All six finalists will play a Mozart cond

their choice from works by Bartis, (No. 2, Sentherms, Brainne, Myar, Mendelmann and Tebalkovsky. and Technikanskip.
Theoretics is a 20 pm.
Theoretics is at 2 20 pm.
Theoretics, Part 2
to the protection of the flequel Hightenian
The Princeton Alleganities
Regal Philiperments Contention.
Herman had filter conductor.
Three of the the fleathte play is concerning at
their choice from works by territic 47th 2,
theory choice them works by territic 47th 2,
theory choice, Brahman, Blanchineton
and Technikansky, indicated by the princharge conversely principal of the princharge conversely fleather the principal
HINI The Principal Alexandra
For all Carl Flench Partic 15, 15, 14, 23,
Reduced Schools and 125 philipen, philiping
and Youth 8 Music Eurobean Sections and
Competition spansered by Lioyde Section.

Friday 27 of 1 Opps
LUNCHTIME POPS SERVES
London Pegra Orchestre
Inn Hammilian conductor Guest solution
from the torrest D'Oyly Carle Opera Gompany
West Anown and agent loved halleds, songs
and shaketons from Istoors Savoy Operas.
All seats \$2.50.

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THE MACKE OF VISHIMA
Johann Strauts Orchestre. Directed from
the vicin by Jock Rethesia. Ann Mackay
spound. Grame Rathesia. First lens.
Johann Strauts Dancers in Necostampt of
the penod. Geraldine Staglestres Charagrapher 17-50,15,2450,22 Sat wat All ands
13-50. Raymond Gudbay Ltd. Propo Marchay BARBICAN THEATRE

Measure for Measure The Comedy of Errore -Julius Cases The Happiest Days of Your Life (New Production) THE PIT MANAGEMENT AND Votocne, Life's a Dresm

The Time of Your Life Red Star (Promere Production) BARBICAN CINEMA CARMEN (PQ) 30 June-11 July An exhibitation flamenco versi subilarating flamenco version of irmon legand directed by Carlos Sa

INDIANA JOHES AND THE TEMPLE OF DOOM [PG] 12-28 July Stoven Spielberg's sequel to the phenomenally successful flauders of the Lost Ark.

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IAMES GALWAY AND HENRY MANCINI IN CONCERT

Bulletine point. Such appearant ty very management of the Williams.

THAT'S ELGSY, Introduced by Peter West with guests [PE Williams, In MeLanchles, Verina Jenkins, Film material researched by John Hamtley.

Prey, me tim nether material with Othersaly's Tre, British Lions Tours in the 56, 68s, the Lions Tours of 1971 74, Hunter's Tre, 1.3, 80, R. Gubbas Lad.

LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTEA. London Symphony Orchestra 80s Berthely context. Andre Previn cond. Dougha Cammings (clin) Bigs: Overvine Cockenger's Cells Concerts at Emisson Op 3% Empan Variatio 18, 17, D., 18, 13, 50, 12, 50. Specimed by Skell UK Ltd. SLIZUKI TOUR GROLP PROM JAPAN.

Seven volumest, fwo pramets and a cellist, average age just ten, taught by the Suzuki method and chosen from all over Japan, demogratic their to-finance and their astomytha musicanship in a concer of solo and cascable works (7, Id. 15, Id. 16), and Tallet.

LOPDON CONCERT ORCHESTRA: An Evening of Gershwis, Novella and Gava Hanry Rahimowita (cond) Wayne King, Lenna Dellas. Special Grees Danny La Rue. Prog. ard. Gershwise Rhapady in Blue. Tuck Rhythm' cart., songs from Progrey & Res., etc. Songs and music by Novella and Coward.

17-30, Id. 50, 15-50, 14-50, 12-50. R Gubby Lad.

CAMDEN CROIR presents AFRICAN SANCTUS by David Fanskaw.

Julius Williamson (could Weatly Estherne) solosts. Introduction talk by Anthony Hop

27, 16, 15, 14, Pges accomplishying major exhibition on Fansibre's travels and research,

levels 3 & 3 until 11 June.

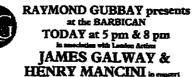
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VERDI: MACBETH - PAULINE TINSLEY (Luly Macbeth)
Autour Shelley (cond.), Michael Mannel, Warwick Dyer, Wilkiam Mackle, Maria Moll,
Caristopher Pinter, Paul Wisson, Concert performance sing in Italian.
17. ft, 5, 5, 4, 6, C. Chelsen Opera Group Charm and Operbette.

y LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA, London Symphony Opchesten Gala concert
in sid of the Reitish Olympic Appeal in the presence of Her Royal Highman The Frances
Annel. Alom Francis (cond) Damean Geodder MEE (armsiot ). Elgar Overture Fransier).

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HENRY MANCINI in connect NATIONAL PRINTER HARMONIC ORCHESTRA 5 pm, (2-50, (2-50, (2-50, (2-50))) B pm, (4-, (2-, (2-50))) FRIDAY NEXT 5 JUNE at 6 per

THAT'S RUGBY

Introduced by PETER WEST ential genets LP.R. Williams, Jan McL. actibin, Vivian Jenkin Film material researched by John Huntley sing Chokendry Lry, British Liese Teor in the 5% & 60°s the Liese Teors of 1971 & 1974, Huncock's Try All sens £180

SUNDAY IN JUNE # 8 per An Evening of GERSHWIN, NOVELLO & COWARD ONDON CONCERT ORCHESTRA Conductor BARRY
WAYNE KING pulso LORNA DALLAS set

Special guest DANNY LA RUE Prog. inc. Gershwin Rizassety in Blue, 1 Ger Rhythm' variations, Sough from 'Pargy & Bant'. Sough and stonic by Ivor Novelle and Noc Compet. 440.15 to 64 to 17 to



SATURDAY 23 JUNE at 8 pm WILLIAM TELL OVERTURE WATER MUSIC SUITE PANO CONCERTO FANO CONCERTO SYMPHONY NOS QUEW WORLD)
NY ORCHESTRA Condegor: NICHOLAS CLEOBURY BARRY DOUGLAS pino 13.14.03.16.07.08

MONDAY 25 JUNE at 8 pm To temmentate the 40th Amircustry of Alicel Linsings in Normandy D-DAY ANNIVERSARY CONCERT
LONDON CONCERT ORCHESTRA BAND OF THE WELSH GUARDS
CONCERT ORCHESTRA BAND OF THE WELSH GUARDS
CONCERT RABBLY RABBNOWITZ and MANOR D. TAYLOR
Flux memberal researched and introduced by JOHN BUINTLEY
Free, no. The Damburger's March, Spaffer Berne and Frape, Busin on the Au,
Fromp and Contentioner March Spaffer Berne and Frape, Busin on the
Romanic, Hearts of Old, Ragmonad Marches and Naponal Anthons of the
Alied Versics for Plan for anythe flux of the actual D-Day Lundings.

D. St., CASS, (ASS, (ASS, (ESS, (ESS))

Business GUILLON ESS. Comb Coding Low March.

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TUESDAY JUNE 12 AT 7.15 Chelsea Opera Group Chorus and Orchestra VERDI: MACBETH Concert Performance in Italian

> PAULINE TINSLEY as Lady Macheth Per fell details on Bathless Page

#### BARBICAN HALL **LONDON SYMPHONY** ORCHESTRA

Saturday June 9 at 7.45pm 80th BIRTHDAY CONCERT André Previn conductor Douglas Cummings cello ELGAR: Overture 'Cockaigne'; Cello Concerto in E minor; Enigma Variations

Sponsored by Shell UK Ltd Prices: £8, £7, £6, £5, £3.50, £2.50

FREE ELGAR LECTURE on Level 3 at 6pm Wednesday June 13 at 7.45 pm GALA CONCERT in aid of the British Olympic Appeal, in the presence of Her Royal Highness The Princess Anne Alun Francis conductor

Duncan Goodbew MBE narrator ELGAR: Overture 'Froissart'
BRITTEN: The Young Person's Guide to The Orchestra
HOLST: Suite from 'The Planets'
ARNOLD: English and Scottish Dances Sponsored by Tarmac Prices: £8, £6, £5, £3.50, £2.50

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2.50 and page and tree caries, aperior or squash after performance.

Rosemary Furmin vin, Roshryu Stott pan, Alexander Baillie gelis Gregory Knowles cambalon. Peter Masswell-Devices Sonatus for Cambalon & vin 18ru prem), Ravel: Sonatus for Cambalon & vin 18ru prem), Ravel: Sonatus for comment of para, Tagane, etc. (3.50, 1.5, 1.70, 1.180)

DAVID ROWLAND obee LINDA BIRST more change of cast London Sanfonietta Robert Ziegler con. Handel: Concerns in G. mar. Barbert Camonesta Op. 88. Rosema Mer Long Schene, Fosts Obee Concerns in Landon etchies of the Concerns in G. Marchan Williamsa Obee Concerns (14 Lon. perb). Vanghan Williamsa Obee Concerns (14 Lon. perb). Vanghan Williamsa Obee Concerns (15 Lo. 1.50, 1.1.80)

Ron Commètes KUN WOO PAIR pano Lisat Complete Piano Works. Mazeppa, Grande Enule de Paganan No. 1 Gitade Funcios de bravonre sur La Cochern. Noaps grat La lagubre Gondola No. 1, Tenervorspelt and Transcraerch. Sonata in B mm. 1.150, 1.5, 1.2, 20, 1.180

Wigmore Sammer Nights: Harald Holt Lat Vanghan Concerns in D. Op. 70 Not. "The Ghost". Schumman: Ito a D mm. Op. 63, 1.63, 1.50, 1.180

[ENNIFER BATE oppn Vivaddi/Baseln Concerns No.2 BTV-7993; IS

Op.5. (3.79, [7.52, [7.50]) [1 80 Wigmore Sommer Night:

[PNNIFER BATE organ Vivaldi/Backs Concrete No.2 BWV.593; NS
Batch Parten BWV.798; Sonata No.5 in C BWV.593; Chend Prelode
BWV.659; Prelude & Fugue in D min BWV.539; Sonata No.6 in G BWV.530;
[1,30, [2,42.50, [1,80]]] Wigmore Summer Nighter Real Douglas Lad

LESLEE HOWARD pinno Boeks Beason's Chromatic Fantsty and Pague in
D min Beethovene Sonate in C nin Op.13 "Pathenque": Chopke. Sonata in
D min Beethovene Sonate in C nin Op.13 "Pathenque": Chopke. Sonata in
B fitt min Op.15 "Ruscal Mittel" and merely heard putch by Rossind,
Brutchner, Wigmer, Reger, Gerieg, Glazumev, Bizer.

[4.50, [1.50, [2.50, [2]]]

THE SONGMAKERS ALMANAC A value to the women long comports of the English Salon in: Lize Lehnama, Mande Vallerle White etc.
With Lillian Watson. Cynthia Bachna, Robert White, Stophen
Roberts, Graham Johnson.

Wigmore Summer Nighter R Gonaders

GYORGY PAUK volm CLEFFORD BENSON trans Sumlay Morvains Let Dank Je Mr. Chemany — wigname stammer vogens it Loonarys GYORCY PAUK rodin CLEFFORD BENSON puno. Sanday Morving Coffee Concert Schubert; Sonata in A D 744, Debussy: Sonata, Barvake Andeaux, Hungarion Folk Songs intr Ortacigh; [2-90 inc pung & face coffee, specific or squash after performance. Sunday 10 june 11.30 sm

STANISLAV HELLER harpischord D'Anglebert Tombeau de M Cham-bognetes, Suir ut G min, Francois Couperin: Eighth Unite; J. S. Bach; Partin No.4 in D BWV.253. £150.£1.£250.£160 Wignore Summer Nighte-Clarion Concert Apriles in jane 7.30 pro EUN WOO PAIR pune Liest: Complete Pisson Works Harmonges portiques et regispeutes. Hypere de Tentant à son reveal, Funcrailles, Paire nouer, Pense des nours, Bendeictous de Deu dans la solitande Alfelaja et Ate Marsa, in festo transfiguration is Domini aostro Jesus Christi, Legendes, M France at Assai preschaig to the beth, St Frances of Paols walking un the nater [J. 50, [J. 52, [J. 50]]]. Wignore Summer Night: Harold Hoft Ltd.

Only London appearance this year of the BEAUX ARTS TRIO Bee-thoven: Page Trio in B flat Op 11; Ravel: Page Trio in A mar, Schmberg Page The in L flat D 929. 13 June 7.30 pm SAROLTA PECZELY-KODALY soprano TAMAS VASARY pum Hayden \*Canaoriens, Purcelli 6 Songs, Kodály: 7 Hamparan India-ongs. 4 100p. (1.50, (1.90) Brush Kodály Soner, MUCHALA PETRI TRIO Michala Petri recorder. David Petri urbo, Humae Petri harpachord Statega: Virtuno States Recurrier Sonatas b. Loefflet, Heberle, Josoft Prelderich der Grosser Music by Bach and Christiangen. (4.5d. (1.50, (2.50, 12) Wignore Summer Night-Thursday 14 June 7.30 per

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Sunday Morning Coffee Concert tomorrow 3 June at 11.30 am and Wednesday next 6 June at 7.30 pm. Two concerts by the STUTTGART PIANO TRIO "they could range from a joyous confidence to dramatic unease with compelling authority . . . a quite exceptional recital" (Daily Telegraph)

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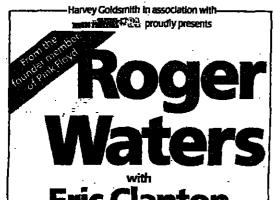
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continued on page 14

TELEVISION

### Starstruck treatment of a very long day

Two films are being shown to coincide with the D-Day anniversary and a nice contras they make, one an all-star Hollywood spectacular and the other a more intimate, though no less effective, treatment based on contemporary newsreels.

The Longest Day (all ITV regions tomorrow, 2.30-5.30pm) was the brainchild of the mogal of Twentieth Century Fox, Darryl F. Zannck. As the film runs for nearly three hours, cynics were moved to remark that it was a long day indeed; but Zanuck's aim was to range much wider than the actual event. Thus the film offers a detailed account of events leading up to June 6, the meticulous Allied preparations and the attempts (largely successful) to mislead the Germans about the time and place of the landings. The story is also told from the German point of view.

Most films are content with one director. Zamuck employed three; Ken Annakin from Britain, Bernhard Wicki from Germany and the Hungarian-American Andrew Marton, an action specialist who as second unit director on Ben-Hur was responsible for the memorable chariot race.

The action sequences are the most impressive part of The Longest Day, combining the excitement of conflict with an often striking visual quality: the photography deserved the Oscar that went to the principal cameramen, Jean Bourgoin and Walter Wottitz. But those with sensitive eardrums are warned that this is a very noisy film. Unlike most Hollywood epics,

The Longest Day was shot in black-and-white, a conscious choice by Zannek in the interests of realism. It was a less questionable decision than his insistence on casting almost every part with a well-known name, calculated though this was to improve the film's chances at the box office. At a rough count, there are nearly 50 familiar faces - from Wayne, Burton and Mitchum to Jean-Louis Barrault and Gert Frobe · and while the film buff may

The Maltese Falcon (1941): Humphrey Bogart as Sam Spade, the private-eye hero of Dashiell Hammett's thriller, in the marvellous John Huston film version which also stars Many Astor, Peter Lorre and Sidney 2.15-3.55pm). Launches a Bogart season on BBC1, which will include To Have and Have Not, Key Largo, High Sierra, The Treasure of the Sierra Madre, Dark Passage, Across the Pacific and Casablanca.

Image . . . German fire on dummy paratroopers in The Longest Day . . . and reality . . . the Allied landing from The True Glery

have fun trying to spot them all. their presence does tend to work against the illusion of reality that the film tries so carefully to

In The True Glory (Channel 4, Tues, 9-10-35pm) there are no actors, only the actual combatants captured in newsreel footage by the cameramen of nine Allied countries. The film follows the war in Europe from D-Day to the fall of Berlin in 1945 and its "stars" range from the Supreme Commander, General Eisenhower, to the

humble private. A joint production by the Ministry of Information and the United States Office of War Information, The True Glory was conceived as a celebration of victory but became much more, a moving account of men at war and a brilliant example of the creative use of documentary

The credit must go to the directors, really editors, an inspired collaboration of Carol Reed and the American Garson Kanin. William Alwyn wrote the score and if the commentary (by several hands) sometimes strives too hard for lyricism, it is nearer to the feeling of the time than a fiction like The Longest Day can ever be. Peter Waymark

Phantom of the Opera (1926): Lon Charley as the deformed musician haunting the sewers of Paris in what is still the best film adaptation of the classic horror story; a specially tinted version with organ soundtrack (BBC2, Fri, 11.10pm-

The Devil is a Woman (1935): Martene Sietrich as a openion femme fatale destroying poor Lionel Atwill in her last film for her mentor Josef von Sternberg (Channel 4, Fri, 11.20pm-12.50am). working here in extle. Channel 4, 10-11.05pm.

#### Kaiser Bill too briefly recalled

If there is a criticism of the BBC2 history magazine Time-watch, it is that too many items are covered in one programme with the result that nothing gets done in much depth or detail.

Next week's edition (Wed. 8-9pm) offers an excellent example. The main piece is devoted to the last Kaiser, Wilhelm II, who may have been known as Kaiser Bill to the British troops during the First thought that the proper treat-World War but was, it is ment for tram drivers on strike suggested here, a most un- in Berlin was to shoot them.

Among other revelations, the programme tells how he snipped through the braces of

nicknames.

his generals, spanked the King of Bulgaria in public and sat on the Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha's stomach, Had she known about it, his grand-mother would surely not have been amused: she was Queen Victoria. But there were more sinister

aspects to the Kaiser, he demanded that Russian prisoners be starved to death and minutes? savoury individual and certainly And in some of his ideas and

deserving of affectionate attitudes, notably his demand that the Jews should be exterminated from German soil, he anticipated Adolf Hitler. Professor John Rohl, the Sussex University historian on whose researches the feature is largely based, talks about the Kaiser's mental instability, suggests he may have been a repressed homosexual and dwells on the possible psychological effects of his withered left arm, the legacy of a difficult

> In a word, there is much fascinating material. But surely it deserved a programme to itself, not just a brief 35

P.W.

Programme choice

#### Today

BACCHANAL: On the day that Mr P.W. Botha, the South African Prime Minister, meets Mrs Thatcher, the Bacchanal series about black art in Britain takes a look at South African artists working here in exile. Channel 4, 10-11.05pm.

#### Tomorrow

COMMANDOS OF CONSERVATION: The story of Greenpeace, the conservation group which started as a handful of penniless idealists and now campaigns on an international scale with an income of \$7m a year. BBC2, 8.20-9.10pm.

**DARKEST ENGLAND:** Michael Eaton's film combines the conventions of costume drama with historical documentary to

examine the attitudes of the Victorians to sex, poverty and imperialism. The action moves back and forth in time, so that the issues are judged in both a nineteenth-century and a present-day context. The cast includes Ken Campbell, Mark Wing Davey and Michael Robbins. Channel 4, 10-11.05pm.

GANG CITY: There are some 400 gangs in the city of Los Angeles, host of the summer Olympic Games, and they are responsible for some 200 murders and 10,000 stabbings a year. A BBC crew spent nearly six weeks preparing and filming tonight's documentary, the first in a new series called Real Lives, and has produced a vivid and revealing report. BBC1, 9.30-10.15pm.

#### Wednesday

SORREL AND SON: Start of a sixpart adaptation by Jeremy Paul of Warwick Deeping's novel of parental love, which became a best-seller on its publication in 1925. Richard Pasco plays Captain Sorrel, who returns from the First World War without a job, is

abandoned by his wife (Gwen Watford) and determines to bring up their young son (Paul Critchley) as a gentleman. Stephanie Beacham plays the proprietor of the Angel Inn who gives Sorrell a job as a porter. All TV regions, 9-10pm.

#### Thursday

LAST DAY OF SUMMER: The latest offering in the Film on Four series is an adaptation by Ian McEwan of his award-winning short story about two brothers living in a commune started in the family house in Reading after the death of their parents in a car cresh their parents in a car crash. Channel 4, 9.30-10.35pm.

#### Friday

ALL OUR WORKING LIVES: The downs of British industries in the twentieth century tonight deals with one of the saddest cases, steel. The programme includes the reminiscences of workers and

managers. BBC2, 9.25-10-25pm.

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Sosman, conducts. HOLST FESTIVAL

CLAUDIO ARRAII

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The orchestra's founder, Lazar

Wed, 7.30pm, St John's, Smith Square, London SW1 (222 1061) This manifestation of the 1984

Hoist Festival offers his St Paul's

Suite and - particularly welcome -the Fugal Concerto, along with Elgar's Introduction and Allegra.

Vaughan Williams's Oboe Concerto (soloist, Malcolm Messiter) and the world premiere of Payne's Songs

Wed, 7.30pm, Royal Festival Hall. (928 3191 Credit Cards 928 8800)

Undeterred by his eightieth birthday last year, Claudio Arrau presents a notably demanding

orogramme centred on Brahms's Piano Sonata Op 5, which is preceded by Beathovan's Sonata Op 10 No 3, Schubert's Klavierstick No 1 D 946, Chopin's

from Shostakovich's Quartet No 8.

#### CONCERTS

SPONTANEOUS DURKO Today, 7.30pm, Wigmore Hall (935 2141, credit cards 930 9232) Zsolt Durko's Impromptu receives its world premiere from the Nash Ensemble. It is preceded by Stravinsky's Three Pieces for Stripe Outstand Bould Nation String Quartet and Ravel's Violin Sonata No 2, and succeeded by Shostakovich's Plano Trio Op 67. BEETHOVEN CONTINUES Today, 7.45pm, Crucible Theatre, Norfolk Street, Sheffield

(0742 79922) The Sheffield Beethoven marathon nears its end and the Lindsay Cuartet's final programme consists of the Quartets Opp 18 No 6, 74 "Harp", and 131.

MY DOG Today, 9pm, Morley College, 61 Westminster Bridge Road, London SE1 (928 8501) As a contribution to the "Modern Music at Morley." festival the Morley Jazz Orchestra plays Rose's My Dog, Stravinsky's Ebony Concerto, Richard Bennett's Jazz Calendar, Poole's Chaconne, Puwell's Rest Stripp and Manuett Pywell's Beat Suite and Haworth's

RIKM TIME Tomorrow, 3pm, Guildhall
Banqueting Room, Beth
(0225 63362/66411)
The Arditti Quartet gives the UK
premiere of Rihm's Quartet No 5.
Dillon's Quartet, also dating from
1983 is heard se well as are 1983, is heard as well, as are Kurtag's Quartet No 1 and Elliott Carter's Quartet No 2, both from 1959.

Tomorrow, 7.30 pm, Barbican Centre (628 8795, credit cards Mike Batt's The Hunting of the Snark receives its world première from the LSO under the composer. It is preceded by succulent morsels such as Dukas's Sorcerer's Apprentice, Bizet's Carmen Suite,





Hunting the Snark: Composer and conductor Mike Batt (left), narrator Christopher Cazenove

and a Mazurka from *Coppelia* 

MOZART, BARTOK Tomorrow, 7.45pm, Gardner Arts Centre, Sussex University, Falmer, Brighton (0273 685861) The Chilinginian Quartet co-opt Clifford Benson (piano) and Andrew Marriner (clarinet) for their Mozart and Bartok series, playing the former's Clarinet Quintet, the latter's Contrasts and Rhapsody

UNLIKE THE MOVIES Tomorrow, Spm. Thesize Royal, Bath (0225 63362/66411) John Harle's Berliner Band gives the world premiere of Belk's Lite is not like the Movies, prefacing it,

most interestingly, with Weill's Barbara Song, Nyman's Ballet Mêcanique Suite, Satie's Je te veux, Eisler's Love Market and Carpenter's Berliner Music.

**GRIFFES RARITY** Mon,7.45pm, Queen Elizabeth Hall (928 3191, credit cards 928 8800) A rare performance is given of a work by a quite different sort of American composer, Charles Griffes's Poème for flute and orchestra, played by Katherine Kemler with the British Chamber Orchestra under Thomas Hartman. She also performs Frank Martin's Ballade and a concerto by Stamitz, and the orchestra adds Haydn's "Schoolmaster"

Symphony (No 55).

PAIK'S LISZT Tues, 7.30pm Wigmore Hall The Korean planist Kun Woo Paik

> SAKHAROV'S DAY Tues, 7.45pm, Queen Elizabeth

On Andrei Sakharov Day the Soviet Emigré Orchestra makes its London debut with the Purcell-Britten G minor Chaconne, Mozart's Eine Kleine Nachtmusik

begins an important Liszt series whose six programmes will include many significant but rarely heard works. A start is made with the highly complex Fantaisie de Bravoure sur "La Clochette", the Travervorspiel und Travermarsch, Mezeppe and the B minor Sonata.

Tchaikovsky's Serenade and an

Ballade No 3, Liszt's Sonetto 104 del Petrarca and Debussy's L'Isle THALIA MYERS Thurs, 7.30pm, St John's Thalia Myers's plano recital is of especial interest and includes John Field's Sonata No 1, Haydn's Variations in F minor, Chopin's Sonata Op 35, Hoddinott's Sonata Op 78, Salter's Perspectives Nos 1-5 and the world premiere of Steptoe's Pretudes.

**LESLIE HOWARD** Fri, 7.30pm, Wigmore Hall Leslie Howard offers an uncommonly enterprising programme, even for him. Along with sonatas by Beethoven (Op 13) and Chopin (Op 35), it includes the Bach-Busoni Chromatic Fantasy and Fugue, Bruckner's Erinnerung, Wagner's Album Leaf for Princess Metiemich, Glazunou's Vales de temich, Glazunov's Valse de Concert Op 51, four pieces by Rossini, another four by Grieg,

ROYAL OPERA

Convent Garden (240 1200). Tonight and Wed at 7pm, Mon at 7.30pm

it won't exactly be easy to get into opera at the Royal Opera House this week – all performances are sold out. Tonight there is the opening of a new production (by Jean-Pierre Ponnelle) of Verdi's Alda. Pavarotti sings Radames for the first time at Covent Garden. Katia Ricciarelli, Stefania Toczyski (Amneris) and Ingvar Wixell (Amonastro) are also all singing their roles for the first time here, and the Georgian bass Paata Burchuladze is tipped to make an outstanding house debut as Ramfis. Zubin Mehta conducts. There is another performance on Wed. Demand for returns will be just as heavy for the fina performance on Mon of Donizetti's L'elisir d'amore, which marks Sir debut as Nemonno. **GLYNDEBNOURNE FESTIVAL** OPERA

an impressive (and belated) house

Glyndebourne, near Lewes, East Sussex (0273 812321). Tonight and Thurs at 5.35pm, tomorrow at 3.50pm, Wed and Fri at 4.50pm White Covent Garden enters the last month of its current season, Glyndebourne enters its first Glyndebourne enters its first month. Once again the house is sold out, and the only way of getting tickets is to telephone for returns on the day. Mozart's Le nozze di Figaro, the opera with which Glyndebourne opened its doors 50 years ago, is back in Peter Half's production with Claudio Deseri and Richard Stilwa Claudio Deseri and Richard Stilwell singing Figure and the Count respectively (tomorrow, Wed, Fri). Sharing the repertoire this week is Monteverdi's L'Incoronazione di Poppes (tonight, Thurs); which reunites conductor Raymond Leppard and director Peter Hall

#### FESTIVAL BALLET

DANCE

SNARK HUNTING

Coliseum (836 3161). Until June 15, Tues-Sat at 7.30pm; matinées Set and Thurs at 3pm Giselle is given today with Renata Calderini and Russian guest Vladimir Derevianko at the matinee, Patricia Ruanne and Mark Silver in the evening. Next week, Swan Lake with a different cast at every

ROYAL BALLET Manchester, Palace (061 236 9922). Mon to June 9 at 7.30pm; matinees Wed and June 9 at 2.30pm On a rare trip outside London, the

Covent Garden company offers Romeo and Juliet (Mon-Thurs), then a mixed bill including a revival of Ashton's and Stravinsky's nostalgic evocation of past glories Scènes de baller together with Les Biches and A Month in the Country. MOSCOW CLASSICAL BALLET Wolverhampton, Grand (0902 29212). Today at 2pm and 7.30pm,

tomorrow at 7.30pm. Liverpool, Empire (051 709 1555). Tues to June 9 at 7.30pm Their enjoyable programme based on adance competition, with comic and virtuoso numbers, is given tonight, Wed and June 9. The cartoon-style Creation of the World is given Tues, Fri; and the old-style, romantic Nathalle tomorrow and Thurs. This afternoon, The Magic Cloak. ENGLISH DANCE COMPANY Hexham, Queens Hall Arts Centre

(0434 606787). Today at 7.30pm This small company, based in Darlington, offers the premiere of a ballet by Peter Darrell, A Murder Story, on a bill with works by Michael Clark and Yair Vardi, the company's director. JANET SMITH Bracknell, Wilde Theatre, South Hill Park (0344 484123). Wed to June 9 at 7.30pm; matinée June 9

Another premiere on tour, Rum and

at 2pm

Coca-Cola, by company member Gill Clarke to music by the Andrews Sisters, is given Wed and Thurs with Smith's Con Spirito and Another Man Drowning and Robert North's Reflections. On Fri and June 9 the programme is Smith's A. A. Milne ballet, Secret Places. SADLER'S WELLS ROYAL

BALLET Sheffield, The Big Top, Norfolk Park (0742 756665). Until June 16, Mon-Sat at 7.30pm; matinées Tues and Sat at 2.30pm; Petrushka is on today's programmes with Les Sylphides and Elite Syncopations. On Mon and Tues, Giselle; then Wed-Sat La Fille mal gardée

Television: Peter Waymark; Concerts: Max Harrison; Dance: John Percival

Geraint Evans's farewell to this stage as Dr Dukemara. While Sir Geraint departs, Luis Lima makes

#### Sport

TEXACO CUP: The three-match series of one-dev internationals between England and the West Indies for cricket's newest troph continues today at Trent Bridge. Nottingham, and concludes on Mon at Lord's. Play starts at 10.45am each day. Radio 3 is providing Test-maich-style, ball-by-ball commentary and there is extensive coverage on BBC television.

ATLANTIC CROSSING: Some 90 yachts set out from Plymouth just yacrus set out from Prymoutin just after noon today in the Transatiantic Single-Handed Race sponsored by *The Observer*. Their target is Newport, Rhode Island, and given favouable weather the record time of just under 18 days is almost certain to be broken. The fast, but untested, French yachts are strongly fancied: British hopes rest with Peter Phillips and Jeff

**RUGBY UNION: The first** international of England's controversial tour of South Africa is being played today at Port Elizabeth. With several experienced players unable to make the trip, England will be hard-pressed to emulate the famous victory of 1972, though that, too, was very much against expectations. The kick-off is at 2.15pm British time: there is



Commemorated composer. Delius (see Radio)

ROCK & JAZZ

"Just an Illusion"?

Richmond Road, London SW13

The human juke-box, with more hooks than Conrad Voss Bark.

Tonight, Seven Dials Jazz Club, 46 Eartham Street, London WC2

Closing a short festival, Don Weller

Tippett collaborate in adventurous

Tonight, Edinburgh Playhouse

(031 557 2590); tomorrow, The Pavilion, Glasgow (041332 0478); Mon, Eden Court, Inverness (0463

221718); Tues, His Majesty's Theatre, Aberdeen (0224 638080); Fri, Dolphin Centre, Darlington

Tuneful a cappella travesties of a

repertoire ranging from the Righteous Brothers' "You've Lost That Lovin' Feeling" to Talking Heads' "Psychokiller"

Tomorrow, The Venue, London SW1 (828 9441) US dancefloor heroes, last heard

from with a powerful "protest" rap called "Is This The Future?"

A quintet with a collective sensibility, profound and varied as Morton's Red Hot Peppers or the small groups Rex Stewart led in the

1930s, the Art Ensemble create

magic whenever they appear.

CLARENCE HENRY

(636 0933)

ART ENSEMBLE OF CHICAGO

Mon, Royal Festival Hall, London SE1 (928 3191)

and Arr Themen lock tenors in a giuntet while those long-time partners Elton Dean and Keith

NICK LÓWE

(788 2387)

SAXOPHONES

FLYING PICKETS

(0325 487890)

FATBACK

commentary on Radio 2 and highlights are being shown on Grandstand, BBC1, from 4.30pm.

SATURDAY

RED ALERT: In what is definitely the last fixture of the dome: football season, England take on the Soviet Union this afternoon at Wembley. The two countries last met there 17 years ago, when the result was a 2-2 draw. England were then the reigning world champions and with the start of the next World Cup only four months away, both teams will be hoping for a convincing performance. The kick-off is at 3pm; there is second-half commentary on Radio 2 and highlights on BBC1, 10.05-10.55pm.

**MONACO GRAND PRIX: After his** magnificent victory at Dijon, the former champion Niki Lauda is tormer champion Niki Lauda is within six points of Alain Prost in the 1984 crivers' world championship, with Derek Warwick, of Britain, in joint third place. The race, through the streets of Monte Carlo, starts at 2.30pm tomorrow, British time, and is being covered live on *Sunday Grandstand*, BBC2, with highlights, also on BBC2, 9.40-10.20pm.

**BENSON AND HEDGES CUP:** Cricket's 55-overs competition reaches the quarter-final stage on Wed with Essex taking on Lancashire at Chelmsford; Warwickshire v Somerset at Volume v Schieser v Yorkshire at Hove; and Nottinghamshire v Surrey at Trent Bridge. The matches start at 11am and there is coverage on one of them. throughout the day on BBC1 and BBC2, with highlights on BBC2, 11.45pm-12.10am.

THE DERBY: Half a million people will be flocking to Epsom Downs on Wed, perhaps to see Pat Eddery on wed, perhaps to see Pat Eddery on the fancied colt El Gran Senor giving trainer Vincent O'Brien his seventh Derby winner; or perhaps to watch Lester Piggott notching up his tenth victory in the event. The race, over one mile and four furlongs, starts at 3.30pm, and will be covered, together with the rest of the afternoon's Epsom card, on

Auctions

ST OSYTH'S PRIORY: Following their big house sales at Belton and Elveden, Christie's move on to sell furniture, paintings and works of art from St Osyth's Priory, Essex, on Mon and Tues. Part is from the

On the Beaton track: Collage portrait of Gretz Garbo from Hollywood stills (1937) and a costume design for the film On a Clear Day You Can See Forever (1970) by Cecil Beaton, going under the hammer on Thursday (see Auctions)

collection formed by Mr Somerset de Chair, the politician and novellst, and part from the inheritance of his wile, Lady Juliet, only child of the eighth Earl Fitzwilliam. St Osyth's Priory, Essex (0255 820 492). Viewing today 10am to 5pm. Sales Mon and Tues 11am and 2pm each day.

SCOTTISH BARONIAL: The contents of Marchmont in Berwickshire, built by the third Earl of Marchmont in the mideighteenth century, but furnished by Mr R. McEwen during World War I, are to be sold by Christie's wait, are to be solo by Christie's and Edmiston's on Tues. The Chippendale-ish furniture, designed by Sir Robert Lorrimer and made by Whytock and Reid of Edinburgh in 1914, is a curlosity, but there is convince distribute. but there is genuine eighteenth-century furniture too. Marchmont, Greenlaw Berwickshire (03612 2323). Viewing Sun 12ncon to 7pm, and Mon 9.30am to 4pm. Sale Tues

11am and 2.30pm.

**BEATON DRAWINGS: Ceci** Beaton left the contents of his studio to his secretary. Miss Elleen Hose, who is selling a big group of drawings at Christle's on Thurs, including fascinating portraits, landscapes and costume designs. Christie's, 8 King Street, St. James's, London SW1 (839 9060). Viewing Mon, Tues and Wed 9am

EYE-WITNESS: Autograph letters of the famous appear in profusion in a Phillips sale of books and manuscripts on Thursday.
Napoleon instructs his generals,
Marie-Antoinette gives her views
on feeding troops; Churchill, de
Gaulle, Mussolini, Gandhi, Kipling, Shaw and many others all contribute. Estimates range from 240 to 24,000. The most graphic letter is from a humble Life Guards corporal, Richard Coulter, who cribes the collision with French cavalry at Waterloo and

was . . . "reminded of Mr Greenwood's braizer's shop such

to 4pm. Sale Thurs 6.30pm.

a rattling of swords about their backs & helmets . . ." (£500). Phillips, Blenheim Street, London W1 (629 6602). Thurs 11am and

BIRD'S BENEFIT: Strictly for the birds are the proceeds of an auction on Thurs of silver, jewelry, pictures (in which bird subjects predominate), objects of art. porcelain, wine and spirits. It is run by the Royal Society for the otection of Birds, and funds will help the appeal for woodland bird Phillips, Blenheim Street, London W1 (629 6602). Thurs 6.30pm.

Radio

VIENNA: CITY OF DREAMS: The BBC International Festival of Light Music starts its thirty-first sea tonight with a live broadcast from the Royal Festival Hall, London, of a concert featuring the BBC Concert Orchestra under the baton of Rudolf Bibl, principal conductor

of Volksoper in Vienna. The programme includes several Strauss waitzes and a selection from Franz Lehar's The Count of Luxembourg. Radio 2, today,7.30-10.05pm.

TRADE OF MAN: Tonight's presentation in the Murder tor Pleasure series is the twenty-third radio play by T. D. Webste aster from Newark-on-Trent. When an elderly language school teacher is murdered in a peaceful resort, the town's establishment close ranks as the police try to investigate. Nigel Davenport and isobel Dean head Saturday Night Theatre, Radio 4, 8.30-10pm.

THE MOON AND SIXPENCE: A four-part dramatization of et Maugham's novel, based on the life of the painter Gauguin. Patrick Allen plays Charles Strickland, the dull, middle-aged stockbroker who runs away to Paris and becomes consumed by

the obsession to paint; Margaret Whiting is Charles's wife, Arry; and Ronald Pickup is Maugham, who narrates and takes part. Radio 4, tomorrow, 9-10 pm.

LAUGHING GAS: What happens when an English earl and an American child actress mexplicably swop identities can be discovered swop identities can be discation of during the 13-part serialization of one of P. G. Wodehouse's most inspired comic novels, first published in 1936. The reader is David McAlister. Storytime, Radio 4, Mon. 4.40-Spm.

PARADISE GARDEN ATTAINED: A PARADISE GARDEN ATTAINED: /
specially commissioned play by
Douglas Stater to commemorate
the liftieth anniversary of the
composer Frederick Delus. It
follows 18 months in his career,
from obscurity in Bohemian Paris
to his tailding up residence in the
country house near Fontainebleau
where he spent the most creative
period of his life. Charles Dence
(Control in Lewel in the Crown) period of his life. Charles Outer (Guy Perron in Jewel in the Crown) plays Dalkus; Anna Massey is his wife, Jelka. Radio 4, Mon, 8.15-9.45pm.

THE FAMILY LIVES HERE: The novelist lyy Compton-Burnett, who was born in June 1884, is best remembered for her portrayal of an Edwardian middle-class world, but in this centenary portrait Priscilla Allen suggests that beneath the surface of the novels lies a more universal and violent society. The programme includes dramatized scenes from the books, the voices of friends and critics and extracts from a 1960 interview in which lvy Compton-Burnett talked to John Bowen. Radio 3, Tues, 7-7.30pm.

Other events

TRAVELLING AND CAMPAIGNING FURNITURE: Claimed to be the first exhibition on this unusual theme featuring pieces made specially for people on the move, soldiers as well as civilians, from 1790 to 1850. The items include beds, washstands, bidets, chests. games-tables, chairs and bookcases. The exhibition is one of a series organized by Phillips. The Manor House, Hitchin, Hertfordshire, from today until June 30. Mon-Sat, 9am-5.30pm, closed 1-2pm. Free

WRITER'S AWARD: The National Theatre of Brent, the Raving Beauties and Shusha are among the artists taking part in a cabaret to raise funds for the Verity Bargate Award, given annually to writers for the theatre. There will also be an auction of clothes. ographed books and other sterns given by Sir Hugh Chaton Neil Kinnock, John Clease, Leonard Rossiter, Tom Stopperd

Piccadilly Theatre, London, tomorrow, 3.30-6.30pm D-DAY MUSEUM: The Queen Mother opens the new permanent display at the D-Day Museum. Southsea, Portamouth, tomorrow afternoon at 3.15pm. The museum will be open from Mon, daily 10.30-5.30pm; admission £1.25, pensioners, students and children

Information from tourist offices: Portsmouth (0705 834092); Gosport (07017 84242); Southampton (0703 21 106); Weymouth (03057 72444).

PASS THE PORT: D-Day is one of the events featured in this presentation through music, song and dance of the history of Southampton from the reign of Queen Victoria. The show is described as a theatrical walking tour and takes place through the streets of the medieval town. starting outside Southampton Yacht Club at 7pm. Opens Mon. until July 6, Mon-Fri, with matiness Tues and Thurs 1,30pm. Tickets £3, half price for pensioners, children and the



Novel airing: Somerset Maugham (see Radio)

#### THEATRE

#### **IMAGINATION** Tonight, The Dome, Brighton (0273 682127); tomorrow, Fairfield Halls, 682127; montow, Pairrield Halls, Croydon (688 9291); Mon, Assembly Rooms, Derby; (0332 369 311) Tues, Southport Theatre (0704 40404); Wed, Theatre Royal, Norwich (0603 28205); Thurs, Fulcrum Theatre, Slough (75 38660) Princess Caroline's approval long ago sealed their reputation as Europe's finest disco group, but

Natalia Makarova, former have the creative juices dried up since the days of "Body Talk" and Tonight, Birmingham Polytechnic (021 356 6911); tomorrow and Mon, Half Moon, 373 Upper

Not only must the person playing her be able to dance; she

The role was originally written for George Balanchine's year, it was Balanchine's next

The show, the story of an Abbott, who directed the original production. Mr Abbott, now 96, writer or co-writer of shows including *The Pajama Game* and *Pal Joey*, again directed the Broadway revival and is in London now supervis-

Mon, 100 Club, London W1 The "Frogman" of New Orleans

brings his genial rhythm and blues singing and plano-playing back to Tues. The Dome, Brighton (0273 682127); Thurs and Frl, Do 682127); Thurs and Fri, Dominion Theatre, London W1 (580 9562)

The Dominion dates open an 11-night run at the theatre for one of rock's most compelling veterans. WOMACK & WOMACK Wed, Pink Elephant, Luton; Thurs The Dome Brighton (0273 682127) Their Love Wars is the required possession of 1984: a bit like Otis Blue almost 20 years ago. Cecil and Linda Womack – he the brother

of Bobby, she the daughter of San Cooke - make succulent soul **BILLY JOEL** Wed, Fri and Sat, Wembley Arena, Middlesex (902 1234) Us boys just want to know: does Christie Brinkley get a featured spot in "Uptown Girl" on stage,

PRINCE'S TRUST ROCK GALA

Fri, Royal Albert Hall, London SW7 (583 8212) Sponsored by the British Sponsored by the British Phonograph Institute in aid of the Prince of Wales's charity, this year's edition of the annual court-shoe-tapper features Paul Young, Imagination and Sadé Adu – a fair reflection of current tastes, weighted towards The Face's concention of dance music ception of dance music.

SIOUXSIE & THE BANSHEES Fri and Sat, The Academy, 211 ell Road, London SW9 (274 1525)

Their main function it now seems, is to provide a berometer of prevailing eccentricity.

### Makarova

### moves in a musical direction

star of the Kirov Ballet, is making her West End debut in a musical comedy - previewing now at the Palace Theatre which has not been seen here for almost 50 years.

must also act convincingly.

Makarova, who joined the American Ballet Theatre when she moved to the US, is an ideal choice. She has already won a 1983 Tony award for her recent performance in a revival of the show on Broadway.

subsequent film.

American jazz dancer who wants to appear with a Russian ballet, was co-written by George

ing production.

Openings

THE CLANDESTINE MARRIAGE: Anthony Quayle directs and stars in his Compass Theatre company's first production, which arrives in est End after two months of provincial touring. Roy Kinnear and Joyce Redman share the leads in this eighteenth-century comedy "of high manners and low intentions" by David Garrick and Georga

Rosencrantz and Guildenstern at the National Theatre 18 years ago, the British premiere of a first play by François Louis Tilly, previously seen in Paris, Brussels and Toronto. It is set in the kitchen of a family-run delicatessen. Simon Adams, Gillian Barge, Rob Dixon. John Joyce, Lalla Lloyd. Half Moon Theatre (790 4000). Previews from Tues at 8pm, opens June 11 at 7pm. Until June 30, Mon-Sat at 8pm.

INTIMATE EXCHANGES: Alan Ayokbourn directs his two-handed play, which has 10 characters in eight different versions, each version complete in itself, and each playing for one week. Lavinia Bertram and Robin Herford. Greenwich Theatre, Crooms Hill, London SE10 (858 7755). Previews from Wed at 7.45pm; matines June 9 at 4pm, opens June 11 at 7pm. Until Aup 4, Mon-Sat at 7.45pm; matinees Sat at 4pm.

MANDRAGOLA: Machiavelli's comedy of seduction, translated by Wallace Shawn, directed by David

Part of the reason that On Your Toes, with its songs by Rodgers and Hart and choreography by George Balanchine, has not been seen since 1937, has been the difficulty in casting the leading role of Vera Baranova, a Russian ballerina.

wife, Tamara Geva, in 1936. But when the show was produced in London (also at the Palace Theatre) the following wife, Vera Zorina, who starred and repeated the role in the

Colman. Albery (836 3878). Previews Tues and Wed at 8pm, opens Thurs at 7pm. Then Mon-Fri at 8pm, Sat at 5.30pm and 8.30pm; matiness Thurs at 5pm. DELICATESSEN: Derek Goldby directs his first London show since

ON THE SPOT Albery (836 3878). Final period (836 3878). Final and 8.40pm Vintage performance by Simon Gilmore; with Jim Norton, Jane



This might have created a lot of problems, but Walker says he has found the experience highly enjoyable: "It has not been at all difficult for me. It has been a joy to work on something that was so clearly directed. George Abbott is a master craftsman.

and watched the production for bring to the show the things

Lowe, Phyllis Roome, John Savident, Timothy Spall and

Theresa Watson.
Olivier (928 2252). Previews Fri,
June 9, 11-13 at 7.15pm, opens
June 14 at 7pm. In repertory.

MERRY WIVES OF WINDSOR:

Opening production of the New Shakespeare Company's 1984

Snakespeare Company's 1984 season in the open air at Regent's Park. Ronald Fraser is Falstaff, Kate O'Mara, Philippa Gail are the Wives, Dora Bryan is Mistress Quickly, directed by David Conville. Open Air Theatre, Regent's Park, London NW1 (486 2431). Previews 10day at 2 30no mot 7 45 per 1986.

today at 2.30pm and 7.45pm, opens Mon at 7.45pm. Then Tues-Fri at 7.45pm; matinee Wed at

THE WAR AT HOME: James Duff's first play, set in Dallas in 1973 during Thanksgiving, Timothy West, David Threlfall, Sylvestra le Touzel, Frances Sternhagen, directed by Michael Attenborough. Hampstead Theatre (722 9301). Previews from Thurs at 8pm, opens June 13 at 7pm. Until July 7, Mon-Sat at 8pm; matinées Sat at 4.30pm.

Selected

Barbican (628 8795/638 8891). Today at 2pm and 7.30, Mon and

Tues at 7.30pm. In repertory Adrian Nobie's distinguished and

spectacular production sets Shakespeare's great problem comedy in the sinister world of an eighteenth-century absolute

monarchy. With Daniel Massey, David Schofield, Juliet Stevenso and Richard O'Callaghan,

MEASURE FOR MEASURE

2.30pm. In repertory.

Director Peter Walker, a School, appeared with the and "Glad to be Unhappy" mere 36, is working with Abbott Royal Opera and London End musical Annie.

Walker went to New York ballets in On Your Toes - one three weeks before taking the ter on Tenth Avenue, jazz - is first four weeks of rehearsals the work of Balanchine. The here. Then Abbott arrived to rest of the choreography is by Donald Saddler.

that only he could". Also in this multifaceted
Peter Walker is well-qualified show are the Rodgers and Hart

such West End musicals as Applause and Pippin. He has been a choreographer, worked on several National Theatre productions, and was pro-duction supervisor for the West

to direct On Your Toes, having songs, including "There's a trained at the Royal Ballet Small Hotel", "Quiet Night"

Singing members of the cast in the final days of rehearsal. Festival Ballets and danced in include Siobhan McCarthy, who has taken the title role in Evita in London for the past 15 months. Natalia Makarova will be with the show for three months

> The choreography for the two classical and the other, Slaughover when Makarova leaves the

Callow as the egregious gangster in this revival (originally staged at Watford Palace) of Edgar Wallace's

Donmar Warehouse (836 1071).

Mon-Sat at 8pm
This acclaimed show from black
South Africa is a story of a
harassed, endlessly wandering
family that is both tragic and

Ofivier (928 2252). Today at 2pm and 7.15pm. In repertory In Ronald Eyre's spectacular production, Shaw's great play fills epically this vast auditorium

without ever quite stilling the doubts it always raises. Strong cast, led by Frances de la Tour's gritty, rustic visionary.

ke of York's (836 5122).

Triumphant, very sensitive revival of Eugene O'Nell's 1927 marathon piece (it lasts for five hours) about a young woman (Glenda Jackson) who loses her hance and appraises

a contrasted trio of lovers, played by Edward Petherbridge, Brian Cox and James Hazeldine, in search of

satisfaction as a wife and mother.

The Pit (628 8795/638 8891).
Today at 2pm and 7.30pm, Mon and Tues at 7.30pm. In repertory with The Time of Your Life by William Saroyan (Fri at 7.30pm) and Life's a Dream by Calderon de la Sarca (Wed at 7.30pm, Thurs at 2pm and 7.30pm) Beautifully deadly, measured revival of Jonson's satire on greed and guilibility, with Richard Griffiths and Miles Anderson outsmarting an outrageously furnry German

an outrageously funny Germa Jones and a fine gallery of

drotesques.

The Pit (628 8795/638 8891).

STRANGE INTERLUDE

Mon-Sat at 6pm

1930s thriller-shocker.

POPPIE NONGENA

Mon-Sat at 8pm

SAINT JOAN

after its opening, but will not appear at matinee perform-ances. These will be played by Doreen Wells, who will take

Christopher Warman

On Your Toes. Palace Theatre (437 6834). Previewing now, Mon-Sat at 7.45pm. Opens June 12 at 7pm. thereafter at 7.45pm, mati Thurs and Sat at 2.30pm.

#### Out of Town

NOTTINGHAM: Playhouse (0602 Honoral Price of Coal by Harry Hines. Until June 9, Mon-Fri at 7.30pm, Set at 8.15pm; matiness Sat at 4pm New director Kenneth Alan Taylor

directs the stage premiere of a "funny but moving play" by the author of Kes. Seen on TV four years ago, it mixes comedy and suspense in a Nottinghamshire colliery. Comedian/actor Duggie Brown leads. STRATFORD: Royal Shakespear Theatre (0789 295623). The Merchant of Venice. Today and Thurs. Fri at 1.30cm, Tues and

Wed at 7,30pm. In reperbory New production, directed by John Caird, with lan McDiarmid as Shylock, Adam Bareham as Bassanio, Frances Tornelty as Henry V. Today and Thurs at 1.30pm, Tues and Wed at 7.30pm. In repertory Kenneth Branagh leads in the first

new production of the play at Stratford since 1977. Adrian Noble Stratford since 1977. Adrian Noble directs a cast including Sebastian Shaw, Harold Innocent, Brian Blessed, Patricia Routledge. The Other Place (0789 295623). Camille by Pam Gerns. Tues and Wad at 7.30pm. In repertory Premiere production, directed by Ron Daniels, based on La Dame aux Camélias by Alexandre Durnas. Frances Barber, Nicholes Farrell, Alphonsia Emmanuel. Music by Uszt, choreography by Anthony van Laast. van Laast.

A Midsummer Night's Dream. Today, Mon and Fri at 7.30pm. In repartory Sheila Hancock directs a production toured last winter. Roger Allam, Penny Downie, David Whitaker.

### The subtle seeds of sedition

"Another Country?" tempted to moan. "Another British film leaning on the back of a theatrical hit". For years critics have pointed out the stranglehold that theatrical material and talent exert on our films. The grip may be weaker than in past decades, but the marks are still visible.

Harold Pinter's Betrayal arrived on the screen recently with few textual changes; Ronald Harwood's The Dresser was more extensively adapted but still boasted star performances aimed at the back rows of the upper circle. Now we await with some trepidation Nell Dunn's bath-house comedy Steaming, as directed by Joseph Losey, with Vanessa Redgrave, Sarah Miles and the late Diana

A film version obviously lay in store for Julian Mitchell's award-winning play, first seen at the Greenwich Theatre in 1981. Public interest in spy scandals, past or present, continues unabated, as does the nostalgic fascination for period glamour and the elitist England enthroned in the television production of Brideshead Revisited.

Another Country, set in an unnamed public school during the summer months of the early 1930s, cleverly satisfies both interests, exploring the romantic urges and social codes that turn bright young pleasure-seekers into embryonic traitors.

Rupert Everett repeats his original stage role as the flamboyant, witty Guy Bennett (a character inevitably echoing Guy Burgess); Colin Firth, who played Bennett in the final months of the West End run, appears as Tommy Judd, his communist friend (an amalgam of Esmond Romiliy and John Cornford). Mitchell wrote his own film script, adding framing scenes in contemporary Moscow; elsewhere, we see incidents only described in the play.



Golden boys: Rupert Everett and Colin Firth in Another Country

abrasive attitude and status as an outsider (he was born to Polish parents and educated at a south London comprehensive w; elsewhere, we see incidents aly described in the play.

The director, Marek KanievsKanievska has said, "but I felt it ka, comes from television; would be stronger if it was producer Alan Marshall delib-underplayed. I wasn't interested erately selected him for his in the reality of a public school

in the 1930s, but in creating an impression of how it might have felt to be in that environment."

Geoff Brown

Another Country (15) opens in London on Fri at the Odeon . Haymarket (930 2738).

#### Openings

TO BEGIN AGAIN (PG): Succulent weeple from Spain, directed by Jose Luis Gard, with Antonio retrando as a revered, dying novelist briefly revisiting his old town and old heart-throb. Winner of the 1982 Oscar for Best Foreign From Thurs at the Minema (235

HEART LIKE A WHEEL (PG): Decent screen biography of Shirley Muldowney, a hot-rod racer who wudowney, a not-rod racer who stubbornly conquered her male-dominated world. From Fri at the Screen on the Green (226 3520), Classic Haymarket (839 1527), Odeon Kensington (602 6644).

FOR LOVE OR MONEY (15): Women's place in Austral history, examined rather seriously through a vast collage of unidentified film clips; fascinating material, nonetheless. Produced by Megan McMurchy, Margot Nash, Margot Oliver and Jeni Thomley. From Fri at the Phonetic Feet. From Fri at the Phoentx East Finchley (883 2233).

THE MAN WHO LOVED WOMEN THE MAN WITO LOVED WOMEN (15): American edition of Truffaut's wicked comedy of 1977, with Bert Reynolds as a fatally libidinous sculptor and Julie Andrews as his From Fri at the Studio Oxford Street (437 3300) and Cinecental Panton Street (930 0631).

#### Selected

AND THE SHIP SAILS ON (15) Academy One, Oxford Street (437 2981) ill aboard the SS Federico Fellini for a symbolic ocean trip in the summer of 1914, with an assorted company of opera singers, politicians, Serbian peasants and anarchists, and one smelly rhinoceros. Partly brilliant, partly lame and strained. Freddie Jones heads a populous, British-flavoured cast.

THE BALLAD OF GREGORIO CORTEZ (15) Electric Screen (229 3694) Electric Screen (229 3594)
Texas Rangers hunt down a
Mexican cowhand in 1901 – a
legend investigated by leading
American independent film-maker
Robert M. Young with sympathy,
striking visuals, and a refreshing
avoldance of Western cliches.
Edward James Ohnos heads a
largely unfamiliar cast.

**DANIEL TAKES A TRAIN (15)** Gate Bloomsbury (837 1177/8402) Director Pal Sandor presents a Director Pai Sandor presents a gripping, multi-layered portrait of Hungery in December 1956, when old allegiances (to family, to country, to the Party) are cruelly tested. Atmospheric photography; resonant performances by Peter Rudolf and Sandor Zsoter as two warms man hapting transports the young men heading towards the Austrian border.

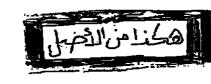
RUE CASES-NEGRES (PG) Chelses Cinema (351 3742) Few current films offer as much human warmth as this captivating first feature by the West Indian director Euzhan Palcy, describing the life of sugar plantation workers in a Martinique sharty town. Marvellous natural performances from a cast with only two professionals (Darling Legitimus,

WHITE DOG (15) Rio Dalston (254 6677) Ritzy Brixton (737 2121) Also ABC Edgware Road (723 5901) from Fri Filmcente Charing Cross Red (437 4815) from Fri (437 4815) from Fri
"What you've got there, Julie, is a
four-legged time bomb!" says the
heroine's boyfriend, eyeing a dog
that feroclously attacks blacks.
Luckily, Samuel Fuller's direction is
far less baid than his script (derived
from a book by Romain Gery); the
film, made in 1981, steadily builds
into an extraordinary, elegiac and into an extraordinary, elegiac and moving anti-racist drama. With Kristy McNichol, Paul Winfield

Douta Seck):

The Information in this column was correct at the time of going to press. Late changes are often made find it is advisable to check, using the telephone numbers given.

Sport and radio: Peter Way-mark; Aections: Geraldine Norman; Theatre: Anthony Masters and Irving Wardle; Films: Geoff Brown





### FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

**Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet** 

### As if by magic, markets leap from the depths

Millions off share values, millions on: all in the space of 48 hours. Yesterday's upward swing of more than 27 points in Next the Treasury bill tender. Up by a the Financial Times 30 share index had that casino quality the Stock Exchange likes to play down. But the short game does not change for no reason at all

1110n

First, the odds altered in the gilt-edged market. Second, Mr Donald Regan, the US Treasury Secretary, spoke in Vienna of lower US interest rates, an easing of Middle East tensions and a protected Amerian banking system. Third, the wish fostered the thought that the summit starting in London on Thursday would see President Reagan, Mrs Thatcher and other anxious presidents and prime ministers embark on serious efforts to contain international debt problems and yet dearer money.

It is difficult, if not impossible, to see the Laughing Cavalier, otherwise known as the Government Broker, as a Moriarty at the centre of a world conspiracy. But strange events did take place yesterday when the propping up of both London and New York markets may have been just enough to reverse the prevailing bearish sentiment - for the time being. Perhaps the Government Broker was a willing accomplice.

The background to yesterday's recovery includes the state of New York bond traders' dealing books toward the end of the week. The flop of a mid-week five year note issue obliged traders to take a further \$5bn onto their books, to add to the \$10bn they already held after the mid-May US Treasury auction. Saturation point in US bond sales, as bond yields rose to 14 per

In London, as the week dragged to a close, traders in the tap, Treasury 9½ per cent Convertible 1989, saw some peculiar movements late on Thursday. The tap had been unloved since it was issued. Even after cutting his price, the Government Broker failed to sell out the issue, largely because it was designed originally to catch the fancy of building societies, when their inflow of funds was speaking.

Abruptly, at one minute past two, yesterday the news came that the tap hadbeen exhausted some four points below its: been exhausted some four points below its: for a rally, and gilt edged dealers are original issue price. A consortium of experting a full-scale Duke of York jobbers put up £400m to take the issue operation. Whether the new mood lasts is

Next, the Treasury bill tender. Up by a miserable 1 kp, the effective yield on the paper was roughly % of a point out of line with three month interbank rates. Rumour has it that an American bank took the whole issue in one swoop. The discount houses, who always cover the issue, were certainly puzzled by the terms. Did someone know something they didn't? The effect of these two operations was to swing sentiment round abruptly. Traders started piling into gilts in the early afternoon. A new stock was thought to be imminent at 3.30, but it didn't come. By this time however, the feeling has swung from derision ("The authorities are too frightened to fund") to excitement, a new tap could be announced as soon as the banking May money supply figures have been unveiled on Tuesday. Some claimed that £3m would come out far lower than the estimated growth of two per cent. Even more stimulating was the feeling that the Treasury and Bank of England might conceivably have avoided a further rise in the clearing bank base rates.

From New York came the neatly timed suggestion that the Federal Reserve Board might be poised actually to cut the discount rate. The notion that the US economy might be peaking caught the imagination on the bond market where prices rose 1 1/2 points. The turn-round or course helps traders who are nursing huge boldingds of US debt.

When the gilt edged market opens on Monday, dealers wil expect a tap almost immediately. A long dated stock looks unlikely, slices of existing stocks would do the trick. Sentiment has to hold up during the weekend. Late last night, old gift hands recalled the rescue act mounted for Burmah Oil in 1975, and asserted that yesterday's turnround was a similar tour de force, only on a global scale.

The preservation of sentiment hinges on US developments. Despite rumours about the Fed moves to a lower discount rates, both commercial paper rates and short term money market rates were still firming last night. Markets were booked out, and were refused. A £600m package a different matter.

### Perception and change

is essentially determined by performance. Less obvious is the influence of perception on performance; if bank is generally seen as wet and wobbly, even if worthy and profitable, it is likely to lose valuable, high profile business.

Such a fate overtook Schroders last year when first Thomas Tilling and then P & O forsook the bank for more dynamic rivals. schroders was still just capable of deceiving itself about the significance of Tilling's defection to S G Warburg but when Mr Jeffrey Sterling moved P & O to Morgan Grenfell, there was no hiding place. Mr Sterling actually did Schroders a single service as the man brought in soon signal service, as the man brought in soon after to revitalize the bank. Mr Win Bischoff, would probably be the first to admit. The pretending, had to stop and the perception changed.

Mr Bischoff will need time and

The public perception of a merchant bank probably more new blood but the arteries are already less furred. Schroders seems to be punching it weight (among merchant banks and depending on definition, it leads in funds under management) in winning more investment business. And on Monday, it strikes out in the uncharted waters of market-making in equities and money market paper, initially the equities will be limited to Hongkong shares and then Japanese stocks.

> In risk-taking and matching securities Schroders can claim plenty of experience and it is content at this stage to rely on inhouse expertise, only lightly leavened with recruits from outside. From broker-dealer in equities and convertibles to primary market-maker in gilt-edged stocks is but a short step, is more easily accomplished however now that Schroders has taken the lead from its boots.

#### NEWS IN BRIEF

#### Receiver for Dragon computers

Dragon Data, the South Wales personal computer company, has called in the receiver eight months after a £4m cash injection, mostly from the Prudential's Prutec investment arm, and the Welsh

Development Agency.
The receiver, Mr Robert Ellis of the accountants Touche Ross, believes a buyer can be found for the business, where 26 more employees were laid off yesterday, reducing the workforce to 301.

PRETAX PROFITS of Dobson Park Industries, the coal-mining engineers, were boosted for the half-year to March 31 from £3.9m to £4.4m. Turnover increased to £98m from £84.7m. The second-half figures will, however, be adversely affected by the coal miners' dispute. The interim dividend is unchanged at 1.9p.

Tempus, page 22 BRITISH applications for shares in Reuters Holdings closed by first post today, with indicate the share of the share indications last night that the issue, with a 180p minimum issue, with a 1800 intender price, may be oversub-scribed. US investors have said they are prepared to pay between 196p and 200p.

MR JOHN LITTLE has resigned as group director, operations, of Lloyds & Scottish, the finance group, for personal reasons. The company would make no comment about

### **Dutch shipyard fails**

Amsterdam's only shipyard, the Nederlandse Scheepsbouw Maatschappij (NSM), has been declared bankrupt by the Dutch courts, with debts of £2m.

This follows the recent discharge of two of NSM's managing directors after it was revealed at a meeting of shareholders that the company could no longer meet its wage bill.

1970s, constructing supertankers for Shell and the Danish shipowners A.P. Moller, but the company has been struggling since being hauled from the brink of closure in 1981.

A former London East End street trader, Mr Ronald Gosslitsky, last year came up with the so-called largest shipbuilding order ever undertaken —

bill.
The 400 employees will receive dismissal notices early

next week.
NSM was one of Holland's most active shipbuilders in the yards.

Employees back index-linked trade-off

ing order ever undertaken -worth some £20billion over 20 years years — which promised to transform NSM into one of the world's most prosperous

30-day extension of their part of the \$500m loan, agree on March 31 agreed to get it past the last US bank quarterly deadline.

BA pension buyout takes off

British Airways' pioneering employees are not expected to ing and taking the cash compenattempt to buy out the index-make up their minds about sation option.

linked pension rights of its employees appears to have got off to a good start. The airline reported yesterday that 8,000 employees - nearly a quarter of the eligible staff - had already decided to trade in their indexlinking rights in return for either a cash payment or additional years of pensionable

service. BA's 32,000 staff have until the end of this month to decide whether or not to switch to the new pension scheme, which is not proofed against inflation but which equally requires a lower rate of pension contri-

bution.
The response so far is taken as encouraging, given that most

whether to switch until the last possible moment. The move to buy out the airline's commitment to index-linked pensions is regarded as vital if the airline is to be successfully floated on the stock market next year, as the Government is planning.

BA was not prepared to give many details about the kind of employees who have decided to give up their rights so far. A sizable number of long-serving staff are thought to have taken advantage of the chance to acquire additional years of pension service by switching.

When it launched the scheme earlier this year, BA said that

sation option.

Hogg Robinson Benefit
Consultants, the independent

firm of advisers appointed by BA to give guidance to its employees about the options open to them, says that the employees have shown considerable interest in the pension

Several thousand employees have attended seminars orga-nized by Hogg Robinson, to seek advice.

Valin Pollen has been

appointed by the Department of Transport and Hill Samuel, the merchant bank, to handle public relations for the privatization of British Airways. It will the average employee stood to work alongside British Airways receive £8,000 each by switch-PR firm. Shandwick.

### BAe shares jump on news of approach from GEC

By William Kay City Editor

General Electric Company, the Marconi-to-Hotpoint com-bine led by Lord Weinstock, yesterday made its expected entry into the battle for control of British Aerospace.
Shares of British Aerospace

jumped 52p on the news to 390p at one stage, valuing the company at £780m. British Aerospace disclosed it had received an approach from

GEC with a view to discussing the possibility of an offer for the share capital of the company. "British Aerospace is already discussing the possibility of a merger with Thorn EMI and will consider any proposals that may emerge from either dis-

This provoked a somewhat huffy response from Thorn EMI, which revealed its own interest on May 15. Its spokes man said: "Thorn EMI has no immediate comment on GEC's reported approach to British

Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary

of State for Trade and Industry, yesterday ordered the third

formal inquiry into the battle

between House of Fraser and its largest shareholder. Lonrho.

Mr Tebbit wants to know

whether Lonrho's attempts to

elect a dozen directors to the 25-member Fraser board consti-tutes a merger. The reference

has been made under the

"extension of material influ-

ence" section of the Fair Trading Act. Lonrho already

Professor Roland Smith, Fraser's chairman, has des-

cribed Lonrho's attempt at

increasing boardroom influence

Argentina

given debt

deadline

By John Lawless

York have told Argentina that it

must pay between \$450m and

\$500m to cover overdue inter-

est before June 30 - the date when US banks will have to

declare their loans as non-

However, no agreement was

reached when the two days of

talks finished. Well-informed

sources said that negotiations were continuing, through the Argentine Embassy in Washing-

ton. No further meeting of the

banks' Argentine Advisory Committee was scheduled for yesterday. Mr Guy Huntrods,

head of Lloyds Bank International's Latin American division was due to fly back Uo

It is understood that the

package which might still get the American banks off the hook involves straight cash

payments from Argentina's reserves of \$375m. The Argen-

tine negotiators were believed to be asking for a further laon of

\$125m from the banks (which

because of the need to make

immediate payments, would be nothing more than a paper transaction). They also sought a renewal of the \$100 advance agreed a few months ago, but which lapsed because of non-

Even if a deal is struck, it will

not reduce the brinkmanship involved in the whole process of renegotiating Argentina's total foreign debt of \$43.6 billion.

For the sum being sought by the banks would only reduce Argentine interest payment arrears to the amount it owed by early April — or just to

by early April - or just to squeeze them within the June

30 deadline.

The banks were said yesterday to be "totally confused" by

a statement from the Argentine's Economy Minister, Sr Bernardo Grinspun, in Buenos Aires that the four Latin American nations had granted a 20 december 10 decembe

payment of interest.

petorming.

Western bankers in New

as a "cashless takeover".

Lourho, headed by

owns 29.99 per cent of Fraser almost certain to follow.



Lord Weinstock (left) and Sir Austin: a full bid or "some form of

terms for a merger, as originally so far.

Third Fraser inquiry ordered

Roland "Tiny" Rowland, was

barred from making a full takeover bid for Fraser by a

five-to-one majority decision of

the Monopolies Commission in

1981. The commission said that

any takeover of Fraser by

Lonrho would act against the

commission to examine current

"arrangements which may

result in a merger between

Lonrho and the House of Fraser. A full investigation is

The referral is made under a

section of the Fair Trading Act

which permits such a reference

where it appears actions are, or

may be, in progress or in contemplation, which would

International this week formally

entered the world's largest

cigarette market, and could

follow it up by bringing southern fried chicken to China.

Reynolds officials and the

to produce the first Chinese-American cigarette for China's estimated 250 million smokers.

Xiamen cigarette factory signed a contract worth \$20m (£14.3m)

The brand has not been named.

Reynolds president, M Lester

W. Pullen, said after a formal signing ceremony in a Peking hotel that Chinese officials had

Mr Tebbit has asked the

Intriguingly, GEC's confirmation of its interest added that this could result in an acquisition of British Aerospace "or some form of collaboration between the two companies". Aerospace, but expects to GEC has made no official continue its ongoing discussions comment on reports that it with the British Aerospace already holds 4 per cent of board in the coming week with British Aerospace shares, but

a view to reaching agreement on indications are that it has none

Lord Weinstock. companied by Sir Kenneth Bond, GEC's finance director, visited British Aerospace and met the chairman, Sir Austin Pearce, yesterday.

Sir Austin said: "Lord Weinstock explained they had been interested in British Aerospace for some time, and following the Thorn EMI move and the

If the commission decides

that Lourho's boardroom move

does not constitute a merger.

then the referral can be set

aside. Otherwise the com-

mission has six months to

Under thbe "status quo"

OFT would like to see volun-

tary withdrawal of the directors'

nominations until the com-

mission has reached a decision.

that is annual meeting will be postponed from June 28 until

the position over directors' elections is qualified.

another of the company's

Kentucky Fried Chicken Corporation and Reynolds

Tobacco International are sub-

sidiaries of R. J. Reynolds Industries of Winston-Salem.

specialities - fried chicken.

North Carolina.

US group wins contract

for Chinese cigarettes

From Robin Gregg, Miami

R. J. Reynolds Tobacco also expressed interest in

Fraser announced yesterday.

that they would be prepared to sell their 48 per cent of the shares he would like to come round for talks. They make a lot of the equipment that goes into our aircraft and vice versa."

He added that the next meeting with Thorn EMI would take place next Thursday. N date had been fixed for formal talks with GEC. There had not yet been any specific proposals from Thorn EMI.

A spokesman for the Department of Trade and Industry said it would regard the GEC approach in "exactly the same way as Thorn EMI's.

We are neutral, subject to

the same conditions that the Airbus project must continue and the company must not pass into foreign control. Otherwise, it is a commercial decision from now on which the companies must sort out among themselves."

• QUEST AUTOMATION: Quest has announced the acquisition of Softlex now renamed Padmede Software Services. The acquisition was completed by means of a share issue of 400,000 Quest ordinary.

#### £1bn merger cancellation confirmed

By Wayne Lintott

The proposed filbn merger between Charterhouse J. Roth-schild and Hambro Life was officially called off yesterday,

undertakings attached to any monopolies referral, Lonrho met the Office of Fair Trading yesterday. It is understood the The senior executives of both companies, Mr Jacob Roth-schild and Mr Mark Weinberg. gave a variety of reasons for the cancellation but admitted that the thumbs-down reaction of the stock market played a significant part in the decision.

Just seven weeks ago the proposed merger was hailed as the most significant step in the fast growing plans of Mr Jacob Rothschild to create a financial conglomerate that could compete internationally with the big Japanese and US rivals.

Indeed, both executives said the two groups would benefit from a close operational relationship, quoting many of the reasons that prompted the two to agree a merger in the first

Mr Rothschild made clear that CJR will keep its 24.9 per cent stake in Hambro Life, while Mr Weinberg was quick to assert Hambro's independence, saying: "Allied Hambro is still an independent company and the stake (held by CJR) is am \$389.40 pm \$393.75 not salable against the will the (Hambro) management."

Mr Pullen said the Kentucky ied Chicken Corporation would seek further discussions Mr Weinberg added: "I would not want to distort the on possible business in China. One of the attractions for future of Hambro by saying that a merger with Charterhouse is China in fried chicken is that all the raw materials are available in there," he said. still a managerial priority."

## Wall Street jumped by 12 points to 1,116 in early trading last night, amid a barrage of predictions that US interest

rates were about to fall. First, President Reagan, followed by Mr Donald Regan of the US Treasury, and finally an unconfirmed report that Mr Henry Kaufman of Salomon Brothers was joining in, all helped to

Wall Street

rebounds

was joining in, all helped to inspire the market.

London had already responded, rising 27.6 to 824.5 - a record one-day gain. Gilts added up to £2. An additional factor was the end on the three-week account, forcing bears to close

The pound shared in the cheer, rising in London by 1.7 cents to \$1.4025. Market report, page 22

#### STOCK EXCHANGES

FT-SE 100 Index: 1055.8 up 34.8 (High: 1055.8: Low: 1026.8) FT Index: 824.5 up 27.6 FT Gits: 78.60 up 0.53 FT Gitts: 78.50 up 0.53
FT All Share: N/A
Bargains: 22,843
Datastream USM Leaders
Index: 102.84 up 2.14
New York: Dow Jones industrial
Average: (latest) 1116.37 up 11.53
Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jonas index
9,913.17 down 26,97
Henckeng: Mans Sano Index Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 917.50 down 2.20 Amsterdam: 169.0 up 1.4 Sydney: AO Index 665.2 up 10.2 Frankfurt Commerzbank Index 988.3 down 0.6 Brussels: General Index 149,63 unchanged

**CURRENCIES** 

LONDON CLOSE

Stering \$1.4010 up 155pts Index 79.5 down 0.1 DM 3.7725 down 0.015 FrF 11.5900 down 0.03 Yen 323.00 up 3.00

Index 130.0 down 1.0 DM 2.6830 down 0.0495 NEW YORK LATEST Sterling \$1.4035 Dollar DM 2.6850 INTERNATIONAL ECU 0.593310

#### **INTEREST RATES**

Domestic rates Bank base rates 9, 91/4 Finance houses base rate 91/3 Discount market loans week fixed 7 3 month interbank 911/18-911/11 Euro-currency rates:

3 month dollar 1111/15 111/16 3 month DM 61/15-511/16 3 month Fr F13%-131/8 US rates

Bank prime rate 12.50 Fed funds 10%s Treasury long bond 97%s-97%s ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for interest period April 4 1984 to May 1, 1984, inclusive: 8.934 per cent.

London fixed (per ounce): New York (latest): \$397.25 Krugerrand\* (per coin): \$405.00-406.50 (2289.00-290.00) Sovereigns" (new): \$92.00-93.00 (£65.50-66.25) "Excludes VAT

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### Share gain sets one-day record

By Derek Pain and Michael Clark

The traumatic three-week account ended with a defiant flourish yesterday. Government stocks scored gains approaching £2 and leading shares rebounded with rises stretching into double figures, taking the FT Index up an impressive 27.6 points to 824.5 points.
So the account, which wit-

nesssed the market's second biggest one-day fall, ended with the largest one-day gain. Even so, the index finished 46.5 points lower over one of the most hysterical and volatile

Hopes that the pressure is at last coming off interest rates, the slightly improving oputlook over the miners' strike and some active bear covering helped to spur yesterday's heady advance.

Government stocks were in fine form and contributed to the equity showing. They drew encouragement from remarks by President Reagan and Mr Donald Regan, US Treasury Secretary, that interest rates would probably fall. Yield considerations were also a factor. All the excitement allowed the Government Broker to sell the remainder of the Treasury 91/2 per cent 1989

But the late afternoon tap issue, which many had expectte,

Equities, which had the late Scotland expanded 4p to 198p. fuel of a strong Wall Street The latest demand for gills opening, started on a firm note also gave the discount house and although there was some sector a lift. Cater Allen hesitancy in mid-morning gath-Holdings rose 5p to 463p, Clive ered strength throughout the Discount 1p to 52p, Jessel

afternoon and ended at their best levels. All the leaders joined in the fun. ICI again mirrored the market mood, finishing 22p higher at 562p.

Cadbury Schweppes, which has shelved its plans for a transatlantic share presence, was more subdued than most and the shares edged forward 3p to 122p. But other leaders, from

Beecham Group to Hanson Trust, advanced. Beer shares were helped by the slight increase in April beer pro-

The stockbroker L Messel believes shares of Buckley's Brewery, the South Wales group, are worth buying. The yield, nearly 7 per cent, is the highest among the regional brewers and asset backing is 84p a share. "Profits look set to recover strongly in the future", a spokesman said. The shares were unchanged at 52p yester-

Among the high street clearers, Barclays improved 12p to 454p, Lloyds 10p to 524p, Midland 10p to 324p, but National Westminster could only manage a 2p rise to 569p. Bank of Scotland improved 10p to 317p, while Royal Bank of

Toyubee 2p to 88p, Smith St shareholding to around the 19 Aubyn 2p to 59p and King & per cent level. Aubyn 2p to 59p and King & Shaxson 2p to 148p. Even the life insurance companies managed to attract support with aged to attract support with Britannic up 5p at 451p, Equity & Law 5p at 141p, Hambro Life 17p at 383p, Legal & General 15p at 431p, London & Man-chester 7p at 498p, Pearl Assurance 14p at 738p, Refuge Assurance 5p at 428p and Sun Life 10p at 558p.

The insurance composites

The insurance composites were another firm market as Commercial Union climbed 8p Commercial Union climbed 8p to 194p, General Accident 10p to 441p, Guardian Royal Exchange 11p to 551p, Minster Assets 12p to 142p, Phoenix Assurance 8p to 421p, Royal Insurance 8p to 451p, and Sun Allience 14p to 350n Alliance 14p to 350p.

Oil shares continues to benefit from the escalating fighting in the Middle East amid speculation that this will soon force up the price of oil because of dwindling supplies. The big producers had BP 17p dearer at 500p, Shell 22p at 673p, Britoil 12p at 245p, Burmah 3p at 172p, Lasmo 8p at 296p, Triceutrol 10p at 213p and Ultramar 13p at 597p. Among the second liners, Imperial Continental Gas improved 2p to 290p, Carless Capel 3p to 223p and Premier 2p to 52p.

British American and General Trust was unchanged at Geoffrey Morley and Partners, a low-profile invest-ment group which at one time seemed to be pressing for BAGT to unitise, has lifted its The family-controlled garage group Frank G. Gates rose 3p to 58p after the disclosure that

Gregory Securities, the invest-ment vehicle of Mr Jim Gregory, who is also chairman of Queens Park Rangers foot-ball club, had acquired just over Whyte is a director and big 5 per cent. The shares have been purchased through the market over the past few weeks.

Mr Gregory, who has extensive interests in the garage business, launched an unsuc-

Shares of Marinex, the oil exploration group quoted under Rule 163, have been enjoying a new lease of life, closing 3p higher at 113p yesterday for a two-day gain of 13p. Word in the market says the stockbroker Fiske & Co, well known for its research in the oil sector, is arranging to take a group of institutions to Humbly Grove next week. This could produce renewed support for the share price during next account.

cessful dawn raid on the Henlys

garage group, in 1981. Henlys now appears to be in the bid sights of Coleman Milne, the Michael Ashcroft-David Wickins backed company. CM has 28.2 per cent of Henlys and market speculation is that a bid of around 120p a share is imminent. But Bank of Scotjust under 30 per cent, could have enough muscle to block any take-over. Henlys

shares were unchanged at 119p.

Sangers, the former pharma-ceutical group which floated off its photographic side on the USM in February and is now largely a high tech group, gained argery a figh technique takeover, which could prompt a share suspension, may be in the pipeline. The financier Mr Tom pipeline.

Fleet Holdings, owner of the Daily Express, Sunday Express and Daily Star, raced ahead 12p and Daily Star, raced arread 12p to 159p after the disclosure in The Times revealing Swiss buying of the shares. This has led to renewed hopes of a bid from the Australian entrepre-from the Australian entrepre-neur Mr Robert Holmes a' Court, who already owns around 10 per cent of the shares. Fleet also has a substan-tial holding in Reuters, where dealings start on Monday at 3pm, Reuters is estimated to be

Double Eagle was another stock to benefit from a mention in The Times, climbing 4p to 68p, after 71p. Dealers expect the shares to be suspended in Vancouver shortly pending details of an acquisition in the building trade. Rumours suggest the group's acquisition may have discovered an alternative to asbestos. The directors are expected to meet the institutions and analysts in London

worth around £900m.

Equity turnover on May 31, was £302,480m (18.601 bargains). The number of British and Irish stocks traded was 163.9 million. Gilt bargains totalled 2,990.

FOREIGN **EXCHANGES** 

Sentiment in the dollar turned sharply downwards, and the currency showed substantial and widespread losses. Depressing factors were Treasury Secretary Donald Regan's forcents of lower integrate rates and cast of lower interest rates, and belief that the Fed cannot push up rates further because of the frailty of the American banking

Trading was quite busy for a Friday, with the Europeans coming in as sellers of dollars The pound stood up reasonably well, though inevitably dragged down against continentals by the dollar's weakness. It closed at 1.4010, the top of the day against the dollar and about .5 cents up on the overnight of 1,3855, the best for nearly a

Sterling gave ground to the Deutschemark 3.7725 (3.7825). Swiss franc 3.1275 (3.1325). and French franc. 11.5875 (11.6200), but improved over the yen, 323.25 (321,00).

#### **MONEY MARKETS**

The Bank of England's determination to stick with inter-vention rates established after the May 9 base rate increases took a lot of the steam out of

the market yesterday. Period rates, which had been signalling an imminent move up to 10 per cent base rates, turned back to close as much as he per cent off at the longer end. Sentiment had also been helped modestly by the com-ments of the US treasury Secretary, Mr Donald Regan, about the likelihood of lower US interest rates later in the

Everything now seems to hinge on Tuesday's announcement of money supply figures.

### TEMPUS

### Firm that gains from pit strike

Dobson Park Industries Herr Schmidt presided Central makes more than 45 per cent of Bank money stock, a closely ris profits from sales of mining equipment to the National coal Board. But the NCB is deferring its equipment orders buttom end of the target range. because of the miners' strike. The effect on Dobson Park is that its second half results will internal factors. West Gerbe little short of disastrous and many's external trading pos-

This is not folly on the part surplus on visible trace, and of the stock market but a cut-turn which Phillips & recognition that, despite this Drew for example, expect to short-term aberration, the see repeated again this research. medium and long-term pros- Key movements on capital pects at Dobson Park look account last year to match the promising. In the first instance current account surplus inthe sales to the NCB deferred cluded an outflow from the this year will filter through in private sector of nearly Dm15 the first half of next year.
Further, these sales will be hoosted by the NCB's need to replace machinery which was not adequately maintained the early months of this year. during the dispute.

yesterday unveiled a set of interim results which demonstrated quite clearly that the Germany as a go-go area, and company was well on the way start pouring hot money into to halting the decline in profits the D-mark, with a consequent and shifting up a gear into impact on exchange rates genuine growth and improve- security yields, and interest ment. The miners' strike has put an end to this progress for the present year, but with many of the group's other activities edging back to break even, the prospects are quite

encouraging. distinctly depressed and at this back sharply, if and when a sort of level with recovery just settlement is reached. On two around the corner, the comtakeover bid. Such an approach high gearing coefficient built might be galling for the into current ratings.

Obvious buys for the brave for shareholders who might then see capital growth to er-Benz and BMW, both selling the comment that are selling the comment that the comment they have received.

#### West Germany

You may have heard this one before... The West Germans are experiencing a massive strike by IG Metall, the rough equivalent of our AUEW. So far the strike has crippled the German car industry and led to 300,000 lay-offs. Employers and union chiefs may be edging towards a compromise, but the five-week-old dispute currently has a very dug-in feel to it. Despite strike fears which have in May, then crashed on fears hung over the stock market of higher oil prices; rising US since January, equities have plunged during the dispute. fears about the stock markets. Last week, the Commerzbank Foreign buyers have continued Index crashed through 1,000, thereby completing a fall in May of some 6 per cent.

Economists now allege that the strike, if prolonged, could hit the West German balance of trade severely by curbing car exports. Projected growth of 3 per cent for 1984 may also suffer. Funny, isn't it, how ail

this rings a bell.

There are however, some dillerences between sz. inc amid mounting market fears of a July package of spending the shake-out, cuts. But in West Germany, the Meanwhile,

cent, but Federal borrowing is and consumer spending

The upward pressure on well below the 1983 levels. Net effect, a fall in share price processing the price climbed 4p to 67p.

This is not folly on the part surplus on visible trade, an extraction which Phillips 6.

perhaps as a precautionary On top of this eventual move against a weakening windfall gain, Dobson Park dollar. On one reading therefore, world investor sentiment might start napping West

The speculative assumptions built into this picture are clear The dollar may never weaken Equally, however, it is clear that West German share prices have been artificially depressed The share price remains by the strike, and will bounce pany must be very exposed to a German market now has a very

> on roughly single-figure mul-tiples. But high technology companies like PKI and SEL would also improve with any market recovery, and on high teen p/es are cheaper than their Nippon rivals. Finally, banks, currently out of favour. Investors should recall that their LDC loan exposure is tiny.

#### Japan

Meanwhile, the gyrations of the Tokyo market make Hongkong look like a stable base for capital. Equities peaked early in May, then crashed on lears to sell. The margin position in the market remains heavy.

In general terms, Japanese equities have shed about 10 per cent of their value in a month. Coincidentally, they now hover round the 10,000 mark of the Nikkei Dow Jones Index. According to Mr Peter Pleydell-Bouverie, of Grieveson Grant, the fact that the market keeps bouncing back through 10.000 mark indicate: West Germany and the British underlying investment support. parallel. Our front-end-loaded But Japan's high-flying high PSBR is now smoking heavily. technology companies have endured a true larruping during

Meanwhile, the Japanese credit profile looks more economic news continues to controlled. ontrolled. impress. Corporate capital
Private sector demand for spending is still high across the credit is growing at nearly 8 per range of companies by size dropping sharply; at a pro-jected Dm25 billion (£6.6 near-5 per cent growth i billion) for 1984, the figure is now a long way off the 30 billion-plus figure over which

#### **WALL STREET**

The market moved broadly about 23.8 million shares, igher in the early going Brokers said prices could rise higher in the early going yesterday in moderately active trading. The Dow Jones industrial average was ahead almost its course.

Il points after an hour.

The hor

significantly if the institutions decided the long slide had run

The bond market also moved Advances led declines 855- higher, continuing a rally that 355. Volume amounted to began earlier this week.

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Investment liusts. Something to crow about.



One of the big advantages of

buying shares in Investment Trusts' world-wide spread of investments, is that you can get them at a discount of around 20%.

Which means that for every £100 invested you could have around £125 of assets working for you.

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Over this period, Investment Trust shares have on average not only outstripped the FT All-Share Index, but other investments such as Unit Trusts and building

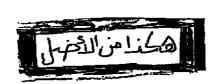
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For more information on Investment Trusts and stockbrokers who deal with private clients please send for our free booklet More for your money. (Block capitals please.)

If you are an investment adviser, please indicate your profession: Stockbroker Accountant Solicitor Insurance broker To: The Association of Investment Trust Companies, FREEPOST, Dept CB, CIRENCESTER, Glos GL7 1BR. (No stamp required



#### Marshall's Universal cash call

By Philip Robinson Marshall's Universal, the motor vehicle distributors and components group, is raising f2m from shareholders to reduce debts and finance expan-

Esal Commodities, which owns 18 per cent of the group and is currently the subject of a winding-up petition, confirmed vesterday that it will not be taking up the shares.

Marshall's is offering two new shares of 30p for every three already held. The shares were unchanged at 62p in the stock market yesteday.
Last year the group paid no dividend as pretax profits dropped from £844,272 to £819,280. The group says that unaudited profits before tax for the three months to the end of

the three months to the end of March are £476,000 against £77,000. Marshall's warms that al-

though the first quarter results show a substantial improvement they cannot be taken as a precise indication of the likely results for the full year. The group has resumed payments on preference shares, which have to be paid up to date before dividends on ordinary shares can be resumed.

### S Africa expects higher gold price by year's end

The gold price is unlikely to show much improvement in the near term, but could move higher towards the end of the year, Mr Owen Horwood, South Africa's Minister of Finance, said in London yesterday.

He said that the rescue operations for various debtor

countries had only "put off the evil day" and he could not see how the world debt crisis could be resolved without some financial institutions getting

Gold, which accounts for about half of South Africa's exports, is crucial to its balance of payments, which has been in deficit on the current account. Apart from the weakness of

pointing and the continuing drought is also causing problems. Mr Horwood said the drought was the main constraining factor on the economy". Instead of exporting maize. South Africa was having to import about six million tonnes at a cost of R1.5 billion (£720m) to the country's halance of payments.

Mr Horwood, in London for

and 25 per cent against.

Afterwards the Hoare broth-

Leicester, said that they would

however did not elaborate on

their intentions at Midsummer

Technology Fund, with the aim of raising £4m from investors,

to be invested in British

information related businesses.

ies recruiting bet



Owen Horwood: weakness of gold has hit trade figures

meetings with bankers, predicted substantial relaxations in the gold price, South Africa's exchange controls for residents other exports have been disaponce the economy has recovered. Exchange controls for non-residents were abolished last year.

South Africa's net external borrowing during this financial

year is budgeted for R425m The high level of trade with South Africa is seen as a key element in Britain's policy of maintainig a "constructive dialogue" - and the visit of the

Prime Minister, Mr P. W. Botha, comes at a time when British exports there are soaring, John Lawless writes.

After three years of declining sales - last year alone, British exports fel by more than £100m to £1,109m - the first three months of 1984 have seen an increase of 34 per cent.

The importance of South cession, there is no ordinary Africa to British exporters is emphasized by the collapse of the Nigerian market. Although Britain's share of imports has been overtaken by

West Germany and the United States, South Africa remains its second most important world market outside of Europe and North America. Its great value is the longterm nature of much of its business. In power generation -in which South Africa has been

out-investing even the United States - GEC Turbines has received about a third of its business from there The South Africans, however, want to know what is happening to their market in Britain. Sales

worth £765m last year effec-tively stood still in the first quarter of this year, at £196m. **APPOINTMENTS** 

been appointed managing direc-

The Allied Brewery Traders' Association: Mr Eric Bur-roughes, chairman and chief

executive of H Burroughes &

lan Skelly Holding: Mr David

Watson, financial controller

and company secretary, has been appointed to the newly-

created post of financial direc-

Sons, has become chairman.

In brief

Half-year to March 31, 1984. Turnover £123,000 (£48,000). Pretax profit £17,000 (£6,000). Interim payment 0.6p (same).

LAPORTE INDUSTRIES:

For the fourth year in suc-

The board explains that both

associate companies are now

well financed, free of net debt,

prosperous and generating sub-stantial internal growth.

Both are expected to enjoy

the best year in their respective

histories in 1984, Any remain-

ing problems facing the group, the board says, will be finally

put behind with the proposed

capital reconstruction and

CARDIFF PROPERTY:

The annual meeting was told that 1984 was continuing in a most satisfactory way and that Laporte was achieving its objective – the reation of a big international specialist chemical

 PORTSMOUTH WATER:
Of the offer for sale by tender of £2m. 7¼ per cent preference stock, 1987, stock applied for totalled £1.12m. Lowest price accepted was £99.50. Average price: £99.70. • LONDON AND CONTI-

NENTAL ADVERTISING: At the E G M on May 31, the resolutions were approved; terms of the offer for sale were announced on May 8 and application lists will open on

Howard & Wyndham HOLDINGS: At the annual meeting, Mr J. S. I. Rosefield, the chairman, said that should whose main subsidiary is W.H. Allen, the publisher, suffered a pretax loss in 1983 for the fifth year running, but it was down from £312,000 to £85,000. the forecast of sales by those manufacturers with which Western deals be achieved, After taking account of £34,000 tax on the profit of Western's board expects the Howard's associate group against £53,000 the previous year, the total loss is £119,000 company to make a profit. Should Western's own internal forecasts prove to be more accurate, the results should be compared with 1982's £365,000.

Fifth year of losses at

LADBROKE: have been exchanged by Ladbroke's Belgian retail betting division to acquire a company which runs 34 shops in Bel-gium. Price: £800,000, subject 10 adjustment.

ncarer breakeven.

ARLINGTON MOTOR HOLDINGS: Arlington has bought the freehold of an industrial property in Enfield, Middlesex, for £1.05m. This is where Arlington's Bedford van and truck franchise activities will be relocated and will occupy about half of the land

● LONDON & EDIN-BURGH TRUST: mr John Beckwith, the chairman, told the annual meeting that substatial progress has been made in the first five months of 1984.

• COOKSON GROUP: Mr I

G Butler, the chairman, told the annual meeting that turnover continues to exceed 1983 levels. In the opening monhs of 1984, operating profit - particularly in the British and US subsidiaries

 continued to improve and group pretax profit was substantially above 1983.

• FRANK G GATES has

entered into contracts with the Commission for New Towns to buy, for £250.000 cash, the freehold reversion to its prem-ises in Harlow, held under leases expiring in 2058.

 NATIONAL ELECTRIC CONSTRUCTION (member of the B E T Group): Year to March 31, 1984. Pretax profit £816,000 (£684,000). Total dividend 44p (38p).



#### **MERCURY RECOVERY FUND**

Mercury Recovery Fund is a unit trust which aims for capital growth through investment in currently undervalued shares or companies poised for a recovery in their fortunes. The name of the Fund has recently been changed from Mercury Income and Recovery Fund, reflecting a decision to invest primarily for capital growth.

The Fund's performance (as Mercury Income and Recovery Fund) over the 12 months to 1st May, 1984 made it one of the leaders in the UK Growth unit trust sector. Since its launch in March, 1981, the offer price of units has more than doubled.

For further details of the Fund, please send the coupon to the address shown. Other Mercury funds currently offered are: Mercury American Growth. Mercury European, Mercury General, Mercury Gilt, Mercury Income, Mercury International and Mercury Japan. Please indicate any on which you would like further information.

Mercury Fund Managers

To: Mercury Fund Managers Ltd., 33 King William Street, London EC4R 9AS, 01-280 2800. Please send me details of Mercury Recovery Fund and of (specify)\_

### Midsummer issue forced through

By Andrew Cornelius

Two more BES funds

for top taxpayers

By our City staff

tockbroking firm, has launched £100,000 and £250,000 for

**EXTRA-ORDINARY SHARES** 

Immediate withdrawal

with no loss of interest or

penalty. Min. balance £500.

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Members of the Bullding Societies Association & Investors Protection Scheme. Trustee Status.

Established in 1864.

he Hoare Octagon Information development.

Inns. best shareholder's voting in favour Midsummer known under its previous name of CAMRA (Real Ale Investments), yesterday won approval from shareholders for a E310,000 rights issue to fund expansion despite opposition from the largest individual shareholders in the group, The Hoare brothers, Barrie and

An extraordinary meeting in Milton Keynes approved three resolutions connected with the a meagre 4 per cent return on issue with 36 per cent of capital employed.

Two new investment funds vere announced in the City esterday to add to schemes

which offer investors the oppor-unity to take advantage of the

ax benefits available under the

Jusiness Expansion Scheme. The BES offers advantages to

evelop British companies.

New senior partner national: Mr Colin Wise has

Deloitte Haskins & Sells: Mr John Bullock has been elected senior patner from May 1, 1985, when Mr Eric Meade retires. Until then, he will be deputy

senior patner.
Associated Daires Group: Mr ers, who own 25 per cent of Midsummer, and also T Hes-kins, a small brewery in N Hardman becomes a director of the company and managing director of Asda Stores. Mr D M Gransby, be taking up their full £85,000 entitlement to the rights issue. They may also seek a place on the Midsummer board. They, Development director of Associated Dairies Group and a director of Asda Stores, is appointed deputy managing director of Asda Stores with special responsibilities for public relations in addition to his

property related duties.
Dalgety: Sir Christopher
Laidlaw has joined the board as a non-executive director. society of Pension Consult-ants: Mr Brian Coote has been elected president in succession

to mr David McLeish, Forsyte Kerman: Mr Denis Marshall, Miss Catherine Diggle and Mr Nigel Middlemass have joined the patner-

ship. Clifford-Turner: Mr Robert Royal Bank of Scotland, in Whitehead who has retired as

association with Laing & Cruickshank and Scottish senior patner has been succeeded by Sir Max Williams. Northern Investment Trust, has op rate taxpayers who are also announced the creation of Mr W B Knowles, Mr I C Starr, Miss M R Thomas, Mr S G repared to invest for a the Castleforth Fund. The fund ninimum of five years to intends to raise £3m to invest Popham and Mr S C Reisbach have become patners. Mr P M ., across a broad range of sectors. the partnership. Brand Management Inter

Scottish Life

Investments

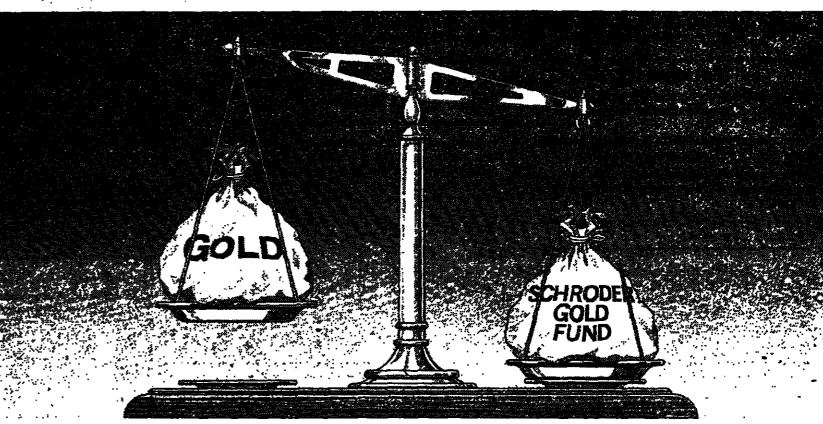
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## Even better than gold?

- a portfolio of gold shares, expertly managed, through the

## hroder Gold Fund

The underlying strength of gold Over the long term, gold has proven to be one of the most outstanding hedges against

Whenever the strength of a currency has been questioned, whenever international tensions have arisen, gold has been the traditional haven for

Most well-managed portfolios carry a proportion of gold shares. So, now, should

Why the timing could be right

 The U.S. Dollar is widely recognised to be overvalued. Substantial Trade and Budget deficits. uncertainties over interest rates and the political situation could weaken the dollar in favour of gold.

 If inflation in the U.S. and U.K. rises once more, there will be renewed interest in the gold

• The relatively low price of gold-at \$378 per oz (23.5.84) against a 1980 high of \$850-is highly susceptible to a sharp rise on increased

initial charge of \$7% is included in the price of units. An annual charge value of the lund plue VAT is deducted from the fund's income. The Tru

ners Out of the White charge, remunen

y wno 30th Movember commenting 30th November 1984, via Scheder Unit Trust Managers Limited (Members of the Unit Trust fon), Regal House, 14 James Shreet, London WCZE 881. Regal Officer pade, London ECZY 80S. England No. 1531522.

8dand Bank Trust Company Limited.
8 not available to switchers.

 Industrial demand for gold is on the increase, and krugerrand sales rose by 36% in 1983 alone.

GENERAL INFORMATION

FIRST PUBLIC OFFER until 15 June 1984

Gold now represents

a solid opportunity for capital growth. Market commentators and investment institutions are agreed that the timing could well be right for a medium term investment.

Today, the launch of Schroder Gold Fund brings to the private investor all the benefits of Schroders' expertise in managing a broadly-based portfolio of gold shares.

The right fund

The Schroder Gold Fund aims for capital growth by investing in a broadly-based portfolio of mining shares - at least 90% in gold and the balance in other precious metals. There is no direct bullion investment. Unlike gold itself, this fund does provide a yield, initially estimated at 3% gross.

Any improvement in the gold price is likely to have a more than proportionate effect on the profitability of mining companies, with excellent implications for their shares. Of course, their general trends will be in line with the gold price, which can be quite volatile. For this reason only a proportion of your portfolio should

Invest without delay

Present opportunities are unlikely to be sustained; in particular any widespread belief that equities were peaking would lend weight to gold's attractions and influence the current low price.

By investing now, you can secure the opening price of 50p per unit which applies until 15th June 1984 only. Simply fill in and return the coupon with your cheque (min, £500).

Remember that the price of units and the income from them may go down as well as up. You should regard your investment as long-term.

#### Extra benefit for Schroder Investors -The Schroder Special Account J. Henry Schroder Wagg has recently

introduced its new Special Account - a high interest, cheque book current account available to those able to maintain a minimum balance of £2,500. Account holders who have, or acquire investments worth at least £10,000 in any Schroder Unit Trust can apply for a Secured Overdraft Facility equal to 65% of the current value of their investments, using the units as security. A booklet containing full details of the Schroder Special Account can be obtained by ticking the appropriate box at the foot of this advertisement.

### First Charlotte Assets Trust

Investment in the Unlisted Securities Market.

Extracts from the Chairman's Statement in the 1984 Annual Report: "This past year, further progress has been made by your Company in its development. The net asset value per share rose 13.3% to 12.lp. Thus nearly three years after First Charlotte Assets Trust was launched, its net asset value has increased by 54% (taking into account the effects of the rights issue made during the year)."

1983/1984 NET ASSET VALUE +13%



INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT WORLDWIDE. ONE CHARLOTTE SQUARE - EDINBURGH EH2 4DZ - TELEPHONE 031-225 1357.

To: Ivory & Sime plc One Charlotte Square, Edinburgh EH2 4DZ Please send me a copy of the 1984 Annual Report for First Charlotte Assets Trust.



THE SCHRODER GROUP MANAGE ASSETS EXCEEDING £7,000,000,000 Yo: Schroder Unit Trust Managers Ltd., Enterprise House, Isambard Brunel Road, Ponsmouth PQ1 2AW. Telephone 0705 827733. l wish to invest (minimum £500) £ in the Schroder Gold Fund at the initial price of 50p per unit (available until

15th June 1984). Please allocate Income/Accumulation units (delete as applicable). A cheque is enclosed made payable to Schroder Unit Trust Managers Limited I would like more information on the Schroder Special Account 🖸 Unit Trust Portfolio Management Service 🖸

Members of The Unit Trust Association.

SCHRODER GOLD FUND

#### FILMS

### **Glittering** support for fund

An impressive line-up of stars has supported the latest Business Expansion Fund, Screen Development Services, which gives investors the opportunity to take a stake in the chancy world of film finance, while getting tax relief on the invest-

Up to £1.37m of shares will be issued. The list opened on Wednesday and will close by July 9. The minimum appli-cation is for 1,000 ordinary shares at £1.10 each and thereafter in multiples of 500

ordinary shares. The company puts together a film package including rights to a novel or screenplay, engages the producer and director, produces budgets and cashflow projections and hires the cast. Once produced, the package is sold on for subsequent production.

Screen Development Services was founded by Mr Jo Child, who put some of the original money into Gandhi. Consultants to the fund include Sir Richard Attenborough,

Details from Mathercourt Securities (Tel: 01-831 9001).

**Island fund** Affed Hambro is joining the growing list of companies setting up offshore based

umbrella funds. The company has chosen the tale of Man as the base for its Allied International Funds, it will offer six investment funds (technically six different classes of shares) – a Worldwide Equity Fund, North American Growth Fund, Far East Fund, Starling Fixed Interest Fund, Managed Contents Fund a Managed Managed Currency Fund and a Managed

The fund is suitable for both British residents and non-residents. There are about 2.5 million Britons resident abroad and they probably represent a sizable proportion of our future clients," said Mr Nigel Burton, Allied Hambro's International Operations Director.

He also points out that British taxation and authorization of unit trust make it impracticable to offer from Britain either a currency fund or a fund with a property element, so the new "umbrella" fund should also appeal to British residents.

#### inheritance trust

Equitable Life has waited to be sure that there was no government intentio legislate on Capital Transfer Tax schemes before moving into the inheritance trust field. Its new trust, similar in concept to those already on the market, offers a means of avoiding the worst effects of capital transfer tax while retaining control of your assets - and enjoying an income from them.

There are two approaches. You can put the maximum allowable under the

current CTT exemption (£64,000) into the inheritance trust but still draw "Income like" payments from the trust.
Alternatively, you can set up the trust with as little as £1,000 and then make loans to the trustees, which you gradually write off within the CTT

The underlying Investment is Equitable's Pelican Bond, linked to the

successful Pelican Linit Trust which has doubled in value over the past three

Details from Mark Daniel, Equitable Life Assurance Society, 4 Coleman Street, EC2R 5AP. (Tel: 01-606 6611).

#### **Cutting travel costs**

British companies spend more than \$13 billion a year on travel and entertainment expenses, or double the amount paid in corporation tax each year and four times the expenditure on advertising and promotion, according to

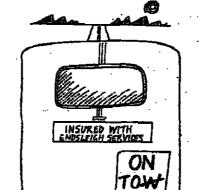
a survey for American Express.
The study found, however, that few companies have adequate travel policies to control these costs. Cash advances to travelling employees at any one time total £780m, but proper expenses management could save £94m a year in interest charges on these advances

alone, Amex says.
To help companies with the huge costs of travel and entertainment, the group has begun a Travel Managemen Service, which includes special rates with airlines, hotels and car hire companies round the world. The survey shows that fewer than a third of British companies used their buying power to negotiate the best-possible terms with

#### **Pocket money**

Extra interest is being offered to junior savers who open an account with the Leeds Permanent Building Society. From today, the Young Leeder account will pay interest at 6.75 per cent, net of basic rat tax, compared with the usual ordinary share rate of 6.25 per cent. The society said: "We made a conscious decision not to offer free

incentives with the account. Instead, we are offering educational back-up to schools and colleges to help teach children and young people that thrift and saving are important."



#### Caravan cover

News for all caravan owners. Endsleigh Insurance Services has announced a new caravan policy, underwritten at Lloyds. It covers the caravan and equipment, legal liability up to £500,000 and cover in Europa.

In the earth of the loss or damage to home caravan making it unit be use.

your caravan making it unfit for use, Endsleigh will provide cover for the hire of another caravan or alternative accommodation from £10 a day up to

Further options are available like New for Old for the caravan, equipment and personal effects. Basic indemnity cover personal effects. Basic Indeffinity cover is £1 per £100 of value and new for old cover is £1.35 per £100 of value and personal effects and baggage is £1.25 per £100 of value. Further details from your nearest Endsleigh branch or from the head office (Tel Cheltenham Spa (0242) 35151).

#### Northern connexions

Yet another business expansion fund, this time from Hodgson Martin Ventures, has been announced. It will invest predominantly in companies based in Scotland and the North of England whe Hodgson has local knowledge and ... connextions. As with all such funds, tax relief on up to £40,000 this year can be obtained at the taxpayer's highest rate

Most of the fund's investments will be in established companies. Hodgson will pay particular attention to companies anyolved in new technologies but will avoid those reliant upon speculative research. The group has already-invested 21.7m im 23 companies, all of which are still in busines

Subscriptions to the fund close on June 29. Details and prospectuses are available from Hodgson Martin Ventures, 4 St Andrew Square, Edinburgh, EH2

#### Small is best

A discount of 2 per cent is being offered until June 30 on investments in Tyridall's Scottish Income Fund. The fund concentrates on smaller companies – not necessarily Scottish – and has an abovenecessarily Scottish – and has an above-average performance record over the three-year term, showing a total return (capital growth and reinvested income) of 86 per cent, compared with a return of around 100 per cent for the top markers but only 30 per cent for those at the bottom of the income fund tables.

#### Crown plan

the reimbursement of students

travel expenses by local auth-

orities have met strong oppo-sition from the National Union

of Students and college auth-

Under the previous scheme

students received £50 towards

their travel expenses as part of

their grant. Any necessary

additional expenditure could be

claimed from their local auth-

ished this system on the grounds that it used up too

much administrative time and

constituted an open-ended commitment to public expendi-

Now a once-and-for-all sum

towards travel costs will in-

cluded in a student's annual

grant. For students living away

from home this will be £100,

while those living at home will receive £160. Any additional

Government has abol-

Crown Life is launching a pension fund which it is promoting as the Directors investment Programme, indicating how far removed from basic provision of pension these schemes have become.

The scheme enables company profits and pensional income to be set aside

#### directors and key employees the opportunity to build up personal

As with all pension funds, investmen roll up tax free and can be invested in a wide range of funds. Money can be ed back to repay a home loan or other purposes, and the company itself can borrow money from the fund.

Perhaps most controversial is the slogan, "coverts company profits into personal assets tax free," carried on the cover of the brochure. This sort of promotion invites the Chancellor to clamp down on the more than generous tax reliefs available on pension fund

Regular income An account with appeal for those who need income on a more regular basis than half-yearly is the new monthly interest account from the Leeds & Holbeck Building Society. This gives lump sum investors high interest, easy access and a regular monthly income. Although the interest rate is variable. will always include a premium - now 1.5 oer cent - over the Pald-Up Share Rate. The rate of interest now stands at 7.75 per cent basic rate tax pald, equivalent to 11.07 per cent gross. Details from Leeds & Holbeck, Leeds (Tel: 0532 459511).

#### Coloured gift

Woolwich is offering a new service to investors who want to give a present of money. Special Gift Cheques are available including a range of brightly colouged envelopes, each carrying an

from local authorities in Scot-

land will not be affected by the

new arrangements because the Scottish Education Authority is

retaining the old rules govern-

Students maintains that the new

arrangements - which will save

the Treasury about £7m in the

coming academic year - are

upside down; students with high

travel expenses will suffer while

others with not so far to travel

stand to gain an unexpected and

A survey by the students'

union, based on the amounts

local authorities paid in extra

student travel costs during the

1982-3 academic year, shows that about 139,000 students

representing 39 per cent of the total student population, will be

worse off in varying amounts. About 7,000 of these students

will have to find a further £350

The National Union of

ing travel costs.

unwarranted bonus.

appropriate greeting.

The cheque can be cashed, used to open an account at the Woolwich, or added to an existing account. If it is invested with the Woolwich within 30 days; the interest will be credited from the day after it was issued.

#### Scottish pride

A magnificent performance from Scottish Amicable on its unit-linked mixed pension fund puts it alread of competitors, showing a 77.8 per cent growth since its launch in January, 1983. Most other pension fund managers managed only 30 to 35 per cent growth over the same period. Over the past year Scottish Equitable has turned in a penormance of 54.2 per cent while its nearest rival, Crown Life, managed 39.6 per cent growth.

#### Higher mortgages

Mortgages from £40,000 upwards are available from the financial advisers Chase de Vere et 10.75 per cent - only 0.5 per cent more than the basic building society "advised" rate.

The loans can be endowment or pension linked but the qualifying terms are more tough than usual. You can borrow only 70 per cent of the purchase price, and the maximum loan of up to 200 000 can La case, and the measurem loan of up to \$2200,000 can be no more than two and a half times the main earner's gross salary. A spouse's earnings will not be taken into account. The interest rate is

reviewed annually. Details from Chase de Vere, 125 Pall Mail, London SW1 (Tek 01-930 7242).

#### Homebuilder policy

The Sicipton Building Society and the Guardian Royal Exchange this week launched Homebuilder, a unit-linked policy designed to pay off a mortgage and provide life assurance cover to repay the mortgage if the borrower dies.

In addition, there is every prospect of being able to repay the mortgage early - or of collecting a substantial tax-free sum at the end of the mortgage term - depending on the value of the accumulated units in the managed fund operated by GRE.

operated by GRE.

prejudiced by amounts varying between £50 and £100.

Those likely to be worst his

Port

will be students attending

courses in London (where many

students travel in from the

suburbs) and those at campus universities such as Kent and

Lancaster, where campus ac

commodation is not available

Professor Philip Reynolds vice-chancellor of Lancaste

University, is one of several

institutional heads who hav offered to relieve the administ

trative burden on local auth-

orities by processing their ow-students' claims for additions

He says: "What concerns m

most is that the problem c

likely to become a powerfu-

determinant of a student

students' travelling expenses

choice of institution:

for many students.

travel costs.

**GRANTS** 

Travel change upsets students

the sum already incorporated in

the grant will not be recover-

The extra-weeks allowance

the sum paid to students studying for longer than normal

term time - will be increased to

reflect the new sums paid for

The arrangements are to be

phased in gradually and will apply to all students starting

courses the coming academic

year. Existing students will be

allowed to submit claims for

additional travel costs - but

only when these exceed the new

figure incorporated in the grant

For instance, a student already enrolled on a course

who is not living at home will

be reimbursed his necessary

travel expenses where these

amount to more than £250.

Below this figure no reimburse-ment is available.

by more than £150.

travel costs.

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1 Full tax relief at the highest rate - up to £40,000 for qualifying U.K. investors (minimum investment

For instance, a 50% income taxpayer should receive a rebate of £2,500 on an investment of £5,000.

2 Professional Management - Guinness Mahon has specialists in developing the potential of emerging

3 Prospect of ground-floor investment in major companies of the 1990s.

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WHICH IS AN EFFECTIVE



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**HIGH INTEREST** The account starts earning interest after your initial cheque has an account with an initial deposit of £2,500 been cleared at a higher interest rate than is usually available on a bank deposit

credited quarterly to your account without deduction of tax.

Interest earned on your account will vary from time to time, moving in line with the best rates available in the London Money Market for institutions with substantrail sums to invest. Interest is compounded each working day, so that interest is earned on your interest and a daily rate of 9.0%, for example, is equivalent to an annual percentage rate (APR) of 9.4%. Rates will be published daily in the Financial Times.

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draw is £200 and this means that you should treat the account as an extension of your clearing bank current account rather than as a substitute for it. You will receive a statement every three months, showing receipts, payments, interest and the balance.

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erms and Conditions	which i/ we agree t	o accept, I am/Yi	e are aged 18 or	over.	
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Signature (1

2. PARTNERSHIP 5. CLUB OR SOCIETY 3. CHARITY

FAMILY MONEY

So in one case where a man bought a flat for his mistress

would not found a claim.

The court generally has the same powers to order financial

provision as on divorce. It can,

therefore, order periodical

payments, lump sums or even a transfer of property such as a house the dead person lived in.

It can also order the dead

person's representatives to buy

a property out of the estate and

The court generally frowns

person's estate is small and the

only effect of making an order for financial provision would be

to shift the burden of maintain-

ing the applicant from the Department of Health and

Moreover the cost of making

an application is normally borne by the estate although in

some cases the court has

actually penalized applications

However, where there

merit in the applicant's claim, it

is always open to his or her

lawyers to negotiate a settle-

ment with the beneficiaries of

the estate so that both sides are

spared the trouble of a court

hearing which could eat up the bulk of the estate in legal costs.

her own legal fees because before the hearing she had refused an offer of settlement

equivalent to the financial

provision the court eventually

There are anti-avoidance provisions in the Act to trace property disposed of within six

years of death in a deliberate

attempt to preclude a claim

The court also has the power to

make interim orders for finan-

cial provision in cases of urgent

need and can vary any order

ordered.

that it makes.

limits is sought.

In Mrs Emery's case the

dge ordered her to pay part of

applicant to pay the costs.

Social Security.

transfer it to the applicant.

As Dick Emery's widow proved in the High Court last week, the infamous testamentary pre-amble. This is the last will and testament of", is not always conclusive about how property is shared after death.

oping AZ:125

One reason for this is the Inheritance (Provision for Family and Dependents) Act 1975 - the Act Mrs Emery relied on.

The Act allows claims to be brought against a person's estate the terms of that person's where the terms of that person's will, or the operation of the laws of intestacy, do not allegedly make reasonable financial provision for the applicant.

The important point is that you can bring a claim under the Act even where the dead person was intestate: the pecking order that applies on intestacy may unfairly deprive you of reason able financial provision in the same way as if you had been insufficiently provided for in a

Who is entitled to oring a claim? The Act encompasses the dead person's spouse, former spouse who has not remarried, children (including "delimate children and children) own whether formally adopted or not). and finally any other person who was being maintained by him or her immediately before death.

This last category – at one time dubbed The Mistress Charter because it allows a mistress or common-law wife to claim - also includes friends or relatives. The proviso in all cases under this category is that the dead person had been making a substantial contribution in money or money's worth to the applicant's reasonable needs.

The Act lays down different tests as to what constitutes reasonable financial provision depending on who is making

In the case of a spouse who was not divorced or judicially separated, the test is whether the will or intestacy laws give the spouse a fair share of the dead person's assets. Depending on the circumstances of the . individual case, this may or may not be more than the spouse requires for his or her maintenance.

A stricter test applies to all the other classes of applicant. They must show that reasonable provision was not made for their maintenance, and even if successful will only get sufficient to satisy their maintenance requirements.

The court takes into account a broad range of factors in deciding each claim. For instance, the resources and needs of the applicant and those of the existing beneficiaries are rel- former husband may have been evant. Also taken into account able to make only limited

**LEGACIES** 

### When the last will is not the last word



Mrs Emery: faced with legal costs

are the size of the estate, any physical or mental disability of the applicant and any other matter, including the conduct of the applicant, which the court considers relevant.

Certain factors are particular to the type of applicant. For example, in an application by a spouse who was not divorced or judicially separated, the court must have regard to the financial provision that the spouse could have expected if the marriage had been terminated by divorce rather than

Furthermore, where an application is made by either a spouse or a former spouse the court will take into account the duration of the marriage and the contribution the applicant made to the welfare of the dead person's family.

Many former wives whose maintenance stops when their ex-husband dies are not aware that they can bring a claim under the Act. The court often takes the view that a former wife who was receiving maintenance payments is entitled to reasonable financial provision under the Act to compensate her for the loss of the payments.

Moreover in some cases the

provision in the form of maintenance payments at the time of divorce. His death, bowever, releases capital - say from an insurance policy - and in this situation the former wife. will prima facie have good grounds for a claim.

Conversely, adequate financial provision (such as a payment of a lump sum or a transfer of property) made at the time of divorce would generally preclude a claim by a former wife. Furthermore, a former wife may have agreed, as part of the financial settlement on divorce, not to bring a claim when her ex-husband died. If this agreement is embodied in a court order then she is debarred from making a claim.

A former wife who has remarried can never make a claim under the Act and financial provision, paid to a former wife as a result of a successful inheritance Act application, ceases if she remarries.

As concerns the residual category of people whom the dead person was maintaining at the time of death, the court will look at the extent to which he or she assumed responsibility for the applicant's maintenance and the length of time for which he discharged that responsi

INVESTMENT

#### and paid her an allowance of £60 a month over 12 years, the Fasten seat belts mistress succeeded under the Act to the tune of £30,000 which represented her maintenfor a bumpy trip ance for the years to come. However, a brief affair shortly before a man died where he simply bought his mistress occasional items of jewelry

investors with markets round the world registering dramatic falls as fears of higher interest rates, the American budget deficit and the Gulf war took a

The Financial Times Industrial Ordinary index, which started the week at 827, fell below the 800 level having lost 46 points during the course of

the previous week. It requires nerves of steel to sit through this sort of shareout and the question investors must be asking is how much further markets will fall.

"I still think 800 is the sort of fighting base for a recovery in Britain," said Mr Peter Edwards, of Premier Unit Trust Brokers. But he is much less optimistic about the United Staes. "I can see another 100 points off the US market - I would be surprised, but I don't think it is impossible."

for financial provision out of small estates, by dismissing the application and ordering the Like many fund manage his clients are 25 per cent liquid, with their largest investment at the moment in Japan where he has retained a 30 per cent holding. He has 20 per cent in the United States and 25 per cent in Britain but is looking buying opportunities in the US. He believes that present

jitters in the US are being stage-managed by President Reagan as part of his re-election But longer term, Mr Edwards is bullish about the US He said:

"We are just looking for the right opportunity to pile into the American market". Mr Jamie Berry of Berry

Asset management thinks the British market could fall still further but is quite optimistic about the United States. "I think we could easily see another 50 or 60 points off the FT index. It will be a tricky summer for investors, although longer term I believe we are still in a bull market and the general direction is still upwards"

Finally, applications must be "In the past, markets like the UK and Japan have been able to made within six months of the do their own thing, indepengrant of probate although the deatly of what was going on in court does have a discretion to the US. But now the American waive the time limit. Factors markets are responsible for the that are relevant to its disdisappointment." He cites fears of higher interest rates, the political uncertainty, and the cretion include whether the applicant would have a good claim on the merits, and the American budget deficit as the speed with which an application for an extension of the time the US market will fall much parachutes. Martin Griffiths

in the US and the same amount in Japan (though this has been substantially reduced over the past 6 to 8 weeks) with 10 per cent in gilts, 15 per cent in Britain, 10 per cent in commodities and 5 per cent in cash.

"Looking back, we should perhaps have done more to

create liquidity", he confesses. The trust manager Oppenbeimer has done just that with as much as one-third of its funds in cash. "We have taken n reasonably defensive position with liquidity up to 30 per cent in some of our funds. But we don't think the UK market is going to do a great deal over the next few months. Says Mr next few months, "Say Geofrey Harrison Dees. ΨWe don't think this accelerating rate of decline will continue and we don't think the market is

going much further down". Like other fund managers, h believes that nothing much will be resolved in the US until there is some positive commitment to do something about the US budget deficit. "But if action is taken, the market could take off

very rapidly". Longer term, Oppenheimer is optimistic, with four new unit trusts on the stocks, ready to go. First to be launched will be a European fund, followed by Pacific Growth, UK Growth and a High Income Fund. And there will be an attractive regular savings scheme with some novel features.

Miss Audrey Head, of Hill Samuel, believes there are now buying opportunities in the US. Though she is by no means gloomy on the British front. After these substantial falls in the UK market, we are not expecting it to carry on down much forther. Company profits are helping the market to stabilize, and we are expecting something like a 12 per cent rise in dividends over the next 12 months with 10 per cent in the following year", she says.

At Britannia, the investment director Mr Stuart Goldsmith does not think that markets have necessarily bottomed out and that there could be a further

If you did not take your profits before the rot set in, the message for investors now, is fasten your seat belts, you could destabilizing influences on be in for a bumpy ride - but you markets. But he does not think are not going to need the

Lorna Bourke

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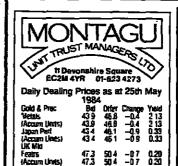
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## REVIEW

THE TIMES BUSINESS **NEWS** 

# **NET INCOME**

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Stock Market will play the major role in most investment portfolios, there is a limit to the rate of growth which can be expected from such companies - however successful they may be. For the bigger a company is, the harder it is for it to show dramatic increases in turnover and profits.

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Hoare Octagon Limited, the investment advisers to the Fund, are well placed to identify suitable investments for you. The company is jointly owned by Hoare Govett Limited and Octagon Investment Management Limited.

Hoare Govett is one of the UK's largest stockbrokers. It places high priority on investment research, and with three analysts specialising exclusively in the electronics sector, has particular expertise in the field of information technology.

Octagon Investment Management is a company established for the purpose of advising on investment in the information technology sector in the UK. Octagon's Chairman Dr. Alexander Reid, was previously Chief Executive of the British Telecom division responsible for Radiopaging, Radiophone, Electronic Mail, Telephone Answering, Alarm Communications, Telephone Marketing, Teleconferencing and Electronic Funds Transfer services.

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Technology Fund 1984.

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he nucle only on the base of the detailed

Mr Norman Fowler's energetic inquiry into pensions has placed this hitherto arcane subject firmly in the political

It is expected that this month
Mr Fowler's team will publish a report on portable pensions. If, as expected, the recommen-dation is that employees should have the option of remaining in a company-run scheme or making their own pension arrangements (just as the self-employed do now) then the effects will be quite dramatic. A small army of insurance companies, and maybe other financial institutions as well, will be us that they can come up with

the best pension goodies of all. But whatever the Social Services Secretary has in store for the majority of us, there is already a group of people who benefit from the greatest flexi-bility imaginable. These are the senior executives and company directors who have executive

These plans are not available to the self-employed. In theory, all employed people are eligible for executive pension plans, the only eligibility tests being residence in the United King-dom and taxation under Schedule E. In practice these plans remain the great perk for the select few.

Executive pension plans are designed for approval by the Inland Revenue under Finance Act 1970. This requires that the employer must contribute to the plan and this contribution must

be more than a mere token. There is no requirement for the employee to contribute but he can do so and get tax relief at his top rate (up to 60 per cent) on annual contributions of up to 15 per cent of his Schedule E carnings. In addition to salary, this includes directors' fees, benefits in kind, bonuses, and overtime

An executive pension plan must be set up in trust and most insurance companies will provide the form-filling facilities.

Once the plan has been set up, all contributions are invested in a fund which is entirely free of all tax on its income from investments and deposits, and free of capital gains tax. This is the present position. Whether it will remain so for all time is a debatable point, especially now that the sacred cow of life assurance tax

relief has been slaughtered. But assuming that any futurewithdrawal of tax concessions will not affect pension plans already in force, they are another but can be as low as without doubt a major perk for £100. So, an executive pension those lucky enough to qualify. Not only does an executive

pension plans.

SECURITY mum two-thirds of final salary pension for anyone who has completed 10 years' service (shorter service periods result in scaled-down pension) but there when you try to choose one.

IT MUST BE PARRY'S

EXECUTIVE PENSION

is also the option of a tax-free lump sum at retirement. This can be as much as one and a half times final renumeration for those with at least 20 years' service. Service which may be taken into account consists of years with one's present employer or other companies in the same group, including service both before and after starting the plan. Service with previous employers or periods as a Schedule D taxpayer does not count.

It is quite usual that if a member leaves the service of his present company or the company is involved in a takeover or merger, the plan can be continued by the new employer. An executive pension plan can also be used to provide working capital through a loanbank arrangement and as a basis for CTT planning. Minimum annual premiums vary from one insurance comapny to plan is really a multipurpose financial planning device, and pension plan provide a maxi- one that is well worth consider-

ing particularly by directors of small companies who want to reduce their corporation tax bill. But the problems start

**EXECUTIVE BENEFIT** 

Portable pensions

already a perk

IKE ES HORNE CO.

There are more than 100 executive pension plans on offer from insurance companies, and they fall into three distinct groups. First there are the 35 or so with-profits plans. These operate in the same way as with-profits life assurance contracts with the life company's investment managers investing the fund monies in a mixture of equities, gilts and property and enhancing the value of the fund with reversionary and terminal bonuses whose size reflects their

41,575 41,289

41,013

Legal & General

Managed (UL) Schroder Equity (UL) Equity & Law (WP)

Equitable Life (WP)

National Mutual Life (WP)

investment success or lack of it. Then there are the 40-plus unit-linked contracts. Here it is the planholder who decides which fund he wants his money invested in - gilts, equities or property. He can always switch from one fund to another if his initial choice does not measure up to expectations but this can be a case of jumping from the frying pan into the fire. So, many unit-linked investors opt for a broadly-based managed fund and let the investment

Finally, there are around 27 plans of the so-called deposit

managers take the stragegic

bonuses whose size reflects their	administration types. Deposit
EXECUTIVE PENSIONS	BOTTOM TEN
Cash value of £5,000 invested each year for five years from 1978	Target Property (UL) 28,991 Abbey Property (UL) 29,365 Albany Property (UL) 29,407
TOP TEN £ Target Managed (UL) 61,754 Legal & General Equity (UL) 45,248	Hambro Property (UL) 30,300 NEL Gilt & Fixed Interest (UL) 30,464 Hill Samuel Guaranteed (UL) 30,584
Save & Prosper Equity (UL) 42,629 Scottish Mutual (WP) 42,599	Hambro Deposit (UL) 30,825 Legal & General Property (UL) 30,839\$

Property (UL) 30,839\$
.egal & General Cash (UL) 31,015 Money (UL) 31.694 (UL) unit-linked; (WP) with profits. Source: Executive Pensions hand-book.

administration is an all-embracing term covering contracts ranging from those where the allocated interest rate is linked to a recommended and well-publicised yardstick, through to cash accumulation contracts where contributions are in-vested in a diverse portfolio of assets, and bonuses are declared

each year in such a way that peaks and troughs of market conditions are smoothed out. Unfortunately the performance of most deposit administration contracts is as generally unins-

The latest edition of Executive Pensions\* shows actual results for policies taken out in 1978 with five annual pre-miums of £5,000 each.

Companies were asked what accumulated cash sum would be available on retirement at 65.

The accumulated cash sum results shown in the ac-companying table show unit-linked funds occupying the top three positions, with Target Managed way out in front. Five of the top 10 positions are occupied by with-profits con-tracts. The top deposit administration contract from Clerical Medical turned in a figure of

All the bottom 10 performers are unit-linked funds and there are two interesting points here. First, the worst-performing fund of all is Target Property which goes to show that unitlinked investors have not only to choose the right company but also the right fund. Secondly the difference between the topperforming and bottom-per-forming unit-linked funds is always greater than the equivalent range for with-profits

On the basis of these results and previous similar surveys, the with-profits contracts from Equitable Life, Equity & Law, London Life and National Mutual Life offer consistently good performance. Among the unit-linked funds, Target Managed has been an amazingly high flyer.

Whether this impressive performance can be continued remains to be seen. Generally, among unit-linked funds there is much less consistency of performance than with the withprofits contracts but if you are clever enough or lucky enough to pick a unit-linked winner, you are really on to a good

\*Executive Pensions Money Management handbook) is available from Financial Times Business Publishing, 102 Clerkenwell Road, London ECIM 5SA. (Price £16 inc.

Peter Gartland

### A share in forest can bring you tax-free income

If you go down to the woods today you will probably bump into a party of solicitors, accountants and tax advisers. For forestry provides a cosy tax haven which is attracting a growing number of investors. More than 100 money-minded men attended a seminar this week on forestry organized by Timber Growers UK which represents private woodland

need to have about £40,000 to buy your own forest. But several forestry companies have devised syndication schemes which allow individsyndication uals with as little as £2,000 to buy a share in a forest rather like buying a share in a unit trust

This system of forestry trusts also allows an individual to build up a mixed portfolio to spread the risk. But some companies such as Tilhill and Fountain Forestry have shied away from any form of syndi-cation or sharing. They believe the problems of matching buyers and sellers in a relatively restricted market make an investment in a trust too difficult to realize.

However, the Economic Forestry Group has syndicates paying between £10,000 and £15,000 for a share in a coownership woodland trust so all 20 members of the syndicate have the right to enjoy the land. Sometimes an institution such as a pension fund will buy the land and lease it to a trust and guarantee to buy any shares that come onto

Forestry Investment Management, set up four years ago by Mr Kenneth Rankin, caters for the person wanting to invest £2,000 or £3,000 or more.

Mr Rankin told the seminar that investments can be made with a specific 10,15 or 20-year view when people are looking for a way of investing for a wedding or school fees.

The tax breaks on forestry are not new, forestry has enjoyed preferential tax treatment since the 1880s to reflect the longterm nature of the investment and the aim to make Britain

more self-sufficient in timber. The star attraction of forestry investment is that all the startup costs of buying the land and planting it can be set against transfer tax rules you can income. So high rate tax payers profitably pass on the land.



Woodland harvest: high-rate taxpayers can cut marginal rate of tax

can reduce their marginal rate. After you have held the land fo of tax. When the timber is two years you qualify for a 50 eventually felled, the income will be taxed. This treatment of forestry under Schedule D also extends to businesses (except timber businesses) which can offset the expenses against corporation tax.

But there is another system of taxing forestry under Schedule B where there is a tiny charge on income tax - one third of the rental on the land if it were left unplanted - but the income from the timber is tax free.

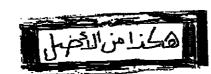
You cannot switch Schedule D to Schedule B just as the timber reaches maturity. But as forestry is given special treatment under the capital per cent reduction on the valu of the plantation under th Business Assets Relief previsions and after a further thre years you get, in addition, a 5per cent cut in the rate of CT for lifetime gifts.

The new owner is automati cally put on Schedule B taxatio: 12 which means tax-free profit from the timber when it is felle - even though the costs of th forest may have been fully, offset against income tax for a : the years it has been growing. The capital gains tax rule also smile upon forestry. Onl the value of the land is subject

to CGT - not the timber cros Vivien Goldsmit

## Prev Cirgo Wend on Otter Week Prev Chigo Wiend on Offer Week Unit Trust Prices - change on the week Authorized Unit Trusts ### 12 Takyn ## Unicom Red. 20 Manuford Mr. 73 G. 20 447 Ball Strain Front Managemi Led. 20 447 Ball | 1013 | 1015 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1016 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | 1017 | | The based of the color of the





**BANKING** 

### Service with style

Unashamedly aiming at the wealthier end of the market. Adam & Co. the first new retailbank in Scotland since 1844, officially opened for business this week.

Named after the eighteenth century economist Adam Smith and with an office in Charlotte Square - the heart of the Edinburgh financial establishment. Adam & Co is after the hetter-off customer who wants a personal service tailored to individual needs. It is the kind of market served by banks such as the National Westminster subsidiary Courts & Co or Hoare & Co. The new hank's founders believe the increasing size of the big defecult for them makes it more difficult for them to cater to this sector of the

Traditional current account services come with frills added such as itemized bank statements, a £250 cheque guarantee card and interest starting at 8 per cent on balances over £1,000, rising to 9 per cent over £5,000. A Diners Club card allows customers to cash £50 cheques at National Westminster branches and a minimum £250 balance avoids bank

Along with this comes overdrafts and home loans, a high interest cheque account scheme, discretionary portfolio manage-ment and other personal financial services. The aim is to make life easier for customers who lack the time or inclination to manage their wealth to best advantage and Adam & Co promises to initiate as well as responding to clients needs.

almost feel closer to his money when it is with his building society's local branch.

But it is not necessary to have a London stockbroker. You do not have to run up expensive phone bills or wait for letters to communicate with your stockbroker. There are 117 provincial stockbrokers (more than in Personal service is what

Guernsey.
Most would claim to provide lot more convenient and probably a more personal service than a City broker.

excitement of equity invest-

mem.

Brian Whitbread, general manager of the Exchange's provancial unit said. The Slock Exchange is anxious to get across that stockbrokers are human, approachable, and will not turn down the small investor. A number of firms would be happy to take on less than £1,000. They know that with careful work this nest egg to double; the small investor in the past. Cotterell's, the only limited corporate member of the exchange, is owned by

Certainly, the three country stoers that his circumstance between 3,000 and 5,000. stockbrokers contacted sup-ported this view. Westlake of Plymouth, Robson Cotterell of Bournemouth, and P. H. Pope of Liny. two-partner firm of Pope Hanley. Stoke-on-Trent. All said they would take on the smallest purchase. Bryan Fos. ler, senior partner of Westlake, said he bought £50 worth of stock for a master marries that stock for a master mariner the other day.

Westlake, Robson Cotterell and Pope all received a proportion of their business through local accountants and Peter Wilson-Smith banks, effect probate and manage the odd local pension

If you live in the country the hurly burly of Throgmorton Street, the home of the Stock Exchange, can seem inaccessible and remote. An investor can

Country brokers make service their province

FAMILY MONEY

SHARE DEALING

London), based as far away as stockbrokers' clients want, according to a survey carried out for the stockbrokers Montagu Loebl, Stanley. Asked what they looked for The Exchange since the in their stockbroker, the amalgamation of the provincial majority of those interexchanges in 1973, caters for viewed favoured personal brokers throughout Britain and contact as vital in the interest of the investment Ireland it holds regular "investment evenings" throughout the
country where the public are
invited to find out about the
Truitement and contact as vital in the
selection of an investment
portfolio manager, although
a good investment record was also important.

has the potential to become a the exchange, is owned by large investor."

the exchange, is owned by Victor Robson, and he considers that his client list ranges He has seven investment advisors and four dealers. The

More than 55 per cent favoured non-discretionary management - where the client is consulted before transactions are carried out - because they preferred to retain control over their investments.

Mr Robert Froy, Montagne Loebl, Stanley, commented: "With the "With the financial supermarket approach being adopted by some of the larger firms and

All three have a high proportion of retired clients (about half Westlake's are women and many are widows). All three manage portfolios ranging from as hitle as £1,000 to more than £100,000. Wes-tlake's average size portfolio is about £80,000. and although welcome, anyone with less than £20,000 Mr Foster said, has to be prepared to make investment decisions himself and take an active interest.

The weakest area for the country stockbroker which is not part of a London firm is research. Some independent stockbrokers do arrange to receive a big London firm's share analysis to help bridge the Westlake has one re-

WITHDRAWAL

INTEREST LOST

**EXTRAINTEREST** 

with others planning to offer a "no frills" dealing service, there is an important niche in the market for firms such as ourselves who, as well as offering full discretionary service, will offer a personal service for non-discretionary clients".

Hilaire omer has been looking at what the provincial stockbrokers which specialize in private client business have to offer.

searcher and its larger clients do receive its investment monthly

But compared with the lineup of analysts in London firms (financed thanks to institutional business), country stockbrokers do not begin to compete, william Low, one of the partners at Pope, says that because of this they tend to invest in well known blue chip companies which are less susceptible to economic swings. Country stockbrokers do tend

to know a lot about local companies. Thus Westlake follows clay makers English China Clays and Watts Blake Bearne, and Geevor Tin. Pope watches Staffordshire Potterics. Wedgwood, and Wade Potter-

THE NEW PREMIUM ACCESS ACCOUNT

ies; Hanley is one of pottery

Owning shares in small local companies particularly if they have not chosen to be listed in the press, can be good invest-ments. London brokers are often not as quick to pick up that there is say, an upturn in a company's profits imminent. Going to a local annual meeting and sipping sherry can be diverting, 100.

Are country stockbrokers cut off? Inevitably, to some extent they are. But today communications are impressive with Exchange "Topic" screens with all the share prices and several telephone lines per broker direct to the jobbers on the London Exchange dealing floor.

Although there is often insufficient staff to spend a lot of time hunting out market gossip on the telephone (Wes-lake does about 150 bargains a day by phone, Cotterell about 120), remember that the average country broker is not catering for the speculator. Cotterell will not allow their

clients to trade "on the account." Pope puts its clients into solid blue chips where trading short term is hardly relevant anyway. Share valuations are usually

sent out to larger clients every The Stock Exchange minimum charge for buying a parcel of shares is £10 and £7 per sale. Country brokers tend not to charge more than this. Westlake charges just £4 on small

purchases.

The stock Exchange will send you a list of brokers in your area who are interested in new clients if you write to: Information Department. The Stock Exchange. London EC2 1HP.

BRADFORD

IMMEDIATE

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YOUR BUILDING SOCIETY

**TAXES** 

### Revenue steps up moonlight hunt

who are part of Britain's who tip off the Revenue about thriving black economy. The possible evasion, new staff will be brought in over the next four years to supplement the 70 black economy investigators presently em-

In the year to September, 1983, these investigators produced a total yield for the Revenue of £6.3m. However, for every £1 it cost the investigators to chase and collect the money, it produced only £4.50 of additional Revenue. This is the second lowest ratio of all the Revenue's investigating teams and the Government's watchdog the Comptroller and Auditor General, has questioned the benefits of employing the additional staff in his report on the Revenue's control of investi-

22tion work The Revenue believes that the operations are sufficiently cost effective to justify expansion particularly because this type of tax evasion is not being systematically investigated at the moment. By increasing the nationwide pursuit of the black economy the Revenue hopes to provide a deterrent to other potential tax evaders.

The Comptroller and Auditor General's report also gives an insight into the way in which

The Inland Revenue is to the investigators go about deploy another 850 staff to getting the information on work specifically on tracking potential tax dodgers. Many of down moonlighters and ghosts the leads come from informants

Another source of information is the local telephone directory, together with official documentation, which can alert the investigators to cases which

The use of investigators to look into the black economy represents a much more positive approach to the problem. In the past the Revenue has relied on information received to discover cases of non-compliance. In recent years the number of tip offs has dropped and at a district level this has led to a reduction of effort in

The black economy investgators, however, are encouraged to take a much more positive approach to their work. Rather than reacting to information from third parties they are encouraged to seek out information on their own initiative

The average size of settlements still remains relatively small. For cases handled exclusively by the investigators, the average was £461. Cases which were referred to inspectors produced a much larger amount of £1,743 on average.

Ian Griffiths

#### **FAMILY MONEY MARKET**

Current account - no interest paid. Deposit accounts – Midand, Barclays, Lloyds, Natwest 5½ per cent, seven days notice required for withdrawals, National Girobank 6 per cent. Lloyds extra interest 8½, per cent. Monthly income account Natwest 9½ per cent. Fixed term, deposits £2.500-£25,000 - 1 month 8.0, 3 months 8.25, 6 months 8.5 per cent. Rates quoted by Barclays. Other banks may differ.

MONEY FUNDS 01 236 3887 0708 68966 Schroder Wagg over £10,000 Tullet & Rhiey T & R 7 day Tyndall 7 day Tyndall call 7 93 8.22 01 382 6228 8 18 8.49 01 382 6228 7 67 7 784 01 236 0952 8.11 8.29 01 236 0952 8.25 8.51 0272 732241 8.39 9.4 0272 732241 8.4, 8.83 01 623 3020 estem in Imonth 0752 261162 Henderson Mone Market Cheque

9 16 01 638 5757 9 42 01 626 4588 National Savings Bank Ordinary accounts - interest 6 per cent on 2500 minimum on deposit for whole of 1984, otherwise 3 per cent. Investment Account - 91/% interest paid without deduction of tax, months notice of withdrawal, maximum investment £50,000.

National Savings Certificates 27th Return totally free of income and capital gains tax, equivalent to an annual interest rate over the five-year term of 7.25 per cent, maximum investment 25,000.

National Savings Income Bond
Min investment £2,000 - max.
£50,000. Interest - 10 per cent
variable at six weeks notice - paid
monthly without deduction of tax. Repayment at 3 or 6 months notice National Savings 2nd Index-linked

Maximum investment £10,000, Maximum investment £10,000, excluding holdings of other issues. Return tax-free and linked to changes in the retail price index Supplement of 0.2 per cent per month up to October 1984 paid to new investors; existing holders receive a 2.4 per cent supplement between October 1983 and October 1984 4 per cent bonus if held full five years to maturity. Retirement Issue Certificates purchased in June 1979, £170.99 including boaus and supplement. including bonus and supplement.

National Savings Deposit Bond Minimum investment £500 max £50,000, 10 per cent variable at six weeks notice Credited annually without deduction of tax. RepayGuaranteed Income Bonds
Return paid net of basic rate tax,
higher rate taxpayers may have a
further liability on maturity.
2 years Canterbury Life 8.5 per
cent. 3 years Capital Life 8.75 per
cent. 4 years Abbey Life 9.25.
Pinnacle Insurance 9.5 per cent.

Local authority yearing bonds 12-month fixed rate investments. interest 9% per cent basic rate tax deducted at source (can be reclaimed by non-taxogyers), minimum investment £1,000, purchased through stockbroker or bank.

Local authority town hall bonds Fixed term, fixed rate investments, interest quoted gross (basic rate tax deducted at source reclaimable by non-taxpayers). Present 9% per cent. 3 years Moseley 10% per cent. 5 years Hereford & Worce cent. 5 years Hereford & Worcester 10% per cent. 6 & 7 years Hereford & Worcester 11 per cent. 8-10 years Kirklees 11 per cent. Further details available from Chartered institute of Public Loans Bureau (01-834 0466 and after 3pm on 01-630 7401) see also on Prestel no 24808.

Prestel no 24808.

Building societies
Ordinary share accounts - 6.25 per cent. Extra interest accounts usually pay 1 per cent over the ordinary share rate. Regular savings schemes - 1.25 per cent over BSA recommended ordinary share rate. Extra interest accounts, 1 to 1.25 per cent above ordinary account. Rates quoted above are those most commonly offered. those most commonly offered.
Individual building societies may
quote different rates. Interest on all
accounts paid net of basic rate tax.
Not reclaimable by non-taxpayers.

investors in industry Fixed term, fixed rate investments of between 3 and 10 years, interest paid half-yearly without deduction of tax: 3 years, 10½ per cent; 4 years, 10½ per cent; 5 years 10½ per cent; 6 years, 11 per cent; 7-10 years 11½ per cent. Further information from \$1\$ Waterloo Road, London SEI (01-928 7822).

Finance house deposits (UDT) Fixed-term, fixed-rate deposits, interest paid without deductions of tax. Five-Fifty scheme: 6 months 8½ per cent; 1 year, 8½ per cent; 2 years, 9½ per cent.

Foreign currency deposits
Rates quoted by Rothschild's Old
Court Inti. Reserves 0481 26741,
seven days notice is required for
withdrawal and no charge is made
for switching currencies.

7 49 per cent 9 74 per cent 5.00 per cent 4.38 per cent 10.95 per cent 2.16 per cent

April RPI: 349.7 (The new RP! figure is not announced until the

Income is the first and only concern for many investors, so theyopt for investments that give 10% (free of basic rate tax), and them a good income, but no hope of capital growth.

The last ten years have shown that this can be shortsighted. Many investments, and particularly the bonds offered by insurance companies, have maintained average gains of 20% Or more each year.

arily any guide to the future, but million. Please send complete details on this measurem, the company and its performance over the last ten years, without obtaining

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been able to take an income of still leave scope for healthy growth on their capital.

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We would especially draw

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These rates are variable but are not Account are unchanged.

linked to the ordinary account rate.

The maximum investment is £30,000 but this doubles to £60,000 for a joint account. There's no obligation to invest for any length of time either.

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DIVADLOKD & RIV(?) E.		We open more doors for you

**GOVERNMENT SECURITIES** 

GOLD MINES 598.1 (681.3)
ORDINARY DIVIDEND YIELD 4.78% (4.94%)
EARNINGS YIELD 11.10% (11.47%)
P.E. RATIO (NET) 10.82 (10.48)

INDUSTRIAL ORDINARY

P.E. RATIO (NIL)

78.60 (78.07) 82.70 (82.48) 824.5 (796.9)

10.35 (10.02

### STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES

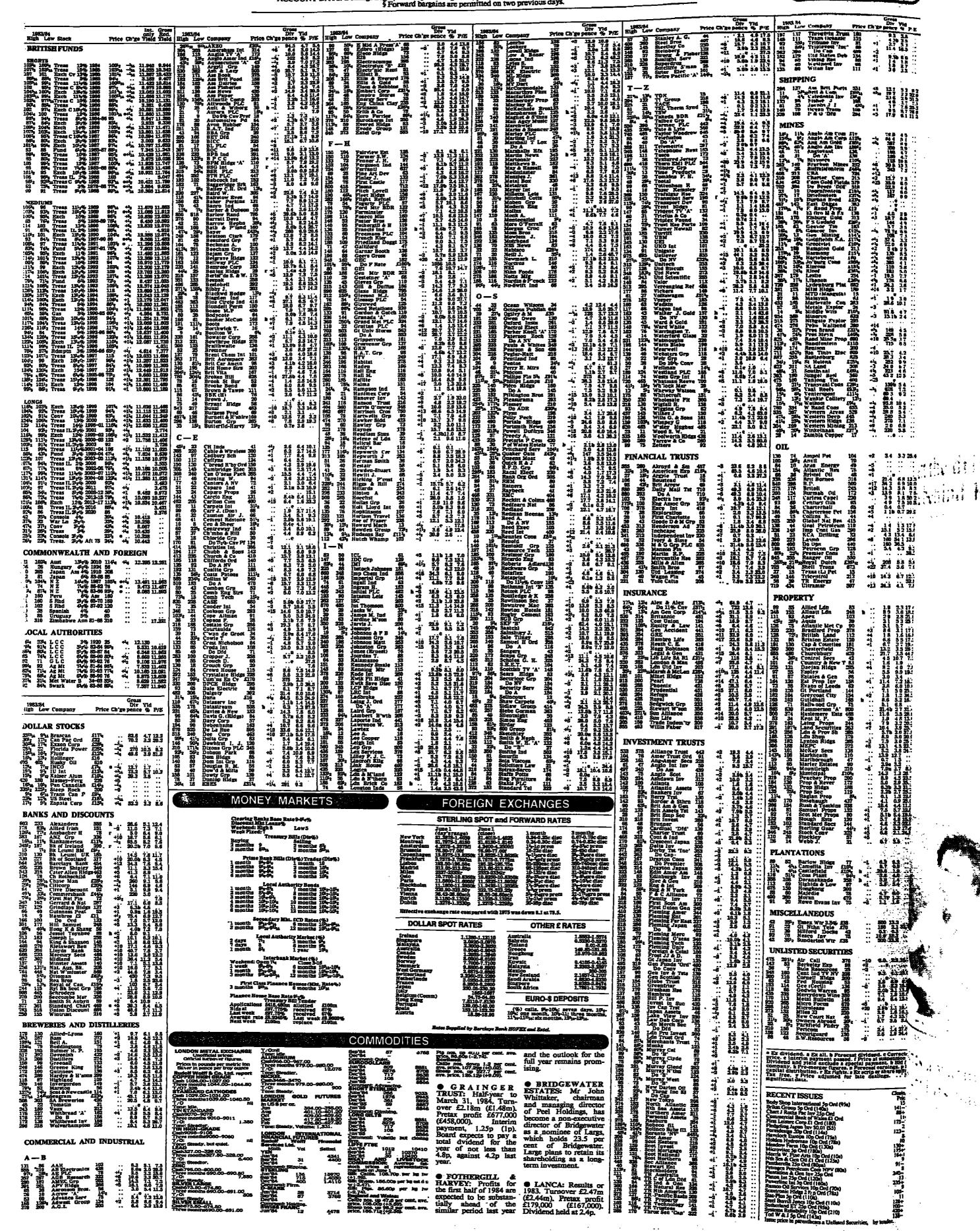
### Shares bounce back

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Begin, Monday, Dealings End, June 15. 

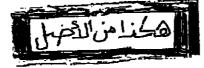
S Contango Day, June 18. Settlement Day, June 25

Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.

The World's Top Companies
Full statistical details and addresses: UK,
Europe, USA, Japan, Hong Kong, Australia,
Canada, Singapore, etc. okshops at £17,50 or £19,00 (inc. postage & packing) from Books Ltd., 16 Golden Square, London, W1.







### England have uphill task to stop progress of West Indies juggernaut

Weather permitting, the sechim, serving what is still his especially on a pitch which had ond of the three one-day apprenticeship against this lot - nothing to offer the West Indian internationals for the Texaco Trophy will be played at Trent Bridge today. In the event of covering that the ball would match may be start, the turn as might normally be match may be started, or continued, tomorrow, when play would also start at 10.45. Both sides had to make do without a proper practice wise a useful piece of bowling with three or four long hops or without a proper practice yesterday because of recurring showers.

The series could hardly have had a more spectacular start than at Old Trafford on Thursday. The new sponsors. an American company seeking to be more closely identified with the English way of life, were delighted. Anyone watching, whether at the ground or on the television, must have been thrilled by Richards' batting. The West Indians were seen

as being crucially more resilient than in the old days. Just as their morning vulnerability was an encourgement to England, so their winning margin was emphatically not. "If we (Eng-land that is) can't beat them when we've got them on the run, at 102 for seven, when shall we?" would be one way of

But there were favourable signs from England's point of view - and not even Richards often bats quite like that. He described it as perhaps "the finest innings" of his life, and cricketers everywhere will be aware of what that means. Those captains, too, who in their time have had to try and hold Richards down when he is in this mood, will know that third. That is no ratio for Gower had almost as little condeming Gower's tactics. I chance of doing so as of giving a thought he might have brought lump of sugar to a wild horse. Willis back earlier than he did, Gower will be the wiser, though, for the experience, and better have made any difference. equipped if, and when, he has to

try again. Richards is playing as he did,
On the whole, England there is no certain length to
bowled pretty well. Foster had a bowl. particularly good first spell - it England's batting, on the

and Botham spared us too expected on the fifth day rather

But I have no truck with those who say that laker, bowling as he did on the same ground against Australia in 1956, would in similar conditions, have had five for 11 in his 11 overs. The comparison is

#### The teams

ENGLAND garobable): D J Gower captain, G Fowler, T A Lloyd, M. W Gatting, A J Lamb, I F Botham, D L Bairstow, G Miller, D R Pringle, N. A Foster, R G D Willis.

WEST INDIES: (probable): C H Lloyd captain, C G Greenidge, D L Haynes, R B Richardson, I V A Richardson, H A Gomes, P J Dujon, M D Marshall, E A Baptista, J Garmer, M A Holding. Unrokes: H D Bird and D O Oslaar

pointless, and unfair. The way in which the West Indians played Miller should have served as a reminder to the selectors that by and large they find slow spin harder to pulverize than medium pace.

During West Indies' last wicket partnership of 106 Richards had exactly two-thirds of the strike and Holding one but I doubt whether it would When someone as good as Richards is playing as he did,



Butcher's hook: Surrey's opening batsman on his way to a West Indies it was quite an hors second century against Glamorgan (Photograph: Chris Cole)

#### Aslett the driving Roberts and Clift back force behind Kent

own bat.

DARTFORD: Kent (19 pts) beat Middlesex (7) by seven wickets.

A century of withering power by Derek Aslett and an equally important, though more orthodox, 86 by Bob Woolmer hurried Kent to a splendid victory over Middlesex. Derek Aslett and an equally important, though more orthodox, 86 by Bob Woolmer hurried Kent to a splendid victory over Middlesex, and with 14 coming off the next over from Exaburey, and runs Dartford vesterday evening. Dartford vesterday evening. . -

place in the county championship, sponsored by Britannic Assurance, made light of a demanding target alter an unpromising start and Middlesex's vaunted attack was mercilessly plundered. Askett who showed a remarkable range and power of stroke in his second

hundred of the season. The start of play had been delayed by a morning downpour until 2.30, and Middlesex's declaration at their overnight total left. Kent to score 252 off 60 overs, reduced to 57 by an interruption at

There was an inauspicious start for Middlesex, with four overthrows from the first ball of the innings, and 22 runs came off three oversbefore Williams and James changed ends. James, taking the new ball in the temporary absence of Daniel,

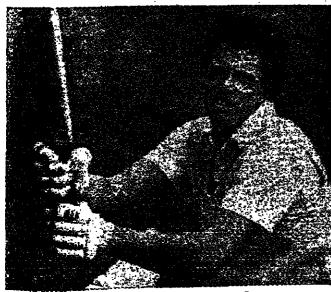
then struck twice
Taylor clipped a shot off his toes
straight to Edmonds at square leg
and Tayare, who is struggling for
form, aimed a drive on the leg side,
but the ball flew off the leadind edge
to second slin, where Butcher held a to second slip, where Butcher held a

Kent had reached 47 off.18 overs when bad light and a shower brought an early tea. Alett was quickly into his stride afterward,

There was a brief respite for them when Woolmer was tempted down when wooliner was empted down
the prich by Emburey, but by then
only 53 runs were required. Askett
continued to find the boundary with
ease and Knott applied the coup de

Total (3 ekts) 258
G W Johrson, R M Elison, C Penn, D L
Underwood, T M Adderman and K B S Jarvis
did not bet FALL OF WICKETS: 1-26, 2-28, 3-199. BOWLING: Williams 12-2-51-0: James 9-5-19-2: Emburey 10.2-0-70-1; Edmonds 14-2-55-0; Daniel 5-0-42-0. Unipires: C Cook and M J Kitchen.

OFFICIAL COFFRECTION: Kent linst inninge: Jarvis b Williams 0, not as previously published.



Aslett: remarkable and merciless performance

cricket between England and

only Lamb coped for long.

IN running
IEICESTERSHIRE, now leading the county championship table, are expected to welcome back the West Indian fast bowler. Andy Roberts, and the all-rounder, Paddy Clift, for the game against last year's champions. ESSEX, at Hinckley today, Balderstone and Taylor look the most likely to make way for the most likely to make way for them. A squad of 14 has been

The SURREY captain, Geoff Howarth, has recovered from his knee operation more quickly than expected, and is included in the ed of 13 the county is taking to Old Trafford for the championship match with LANCASHIRE.

Paul Taylor, a left arm fast bowler, aged 19 could make his first class debut for DERBYSHIRE against MIDDLESEX at Derby, Taylor, who was taken on the Derbyshire staff after some impressive performances for the second ive performances for the second eleven last summer, is named in the 12, along with the Jamaican pace bowler. Devan Malcolm, who made his debut against Surrey last week. Derbyshire, who have brought in Powler for Miller, who is on England duty, will play Taylor and Malcolm if the Danish fast bowler, Mortensen, fails a test on his back.

KENT include batsman Laurie Potter, who scored a century for the second XI on Thursday and Simon Hinks in a squad of 13 from which. they choose the side to meet GLOUCESTERSHIRE at Canter-

bury.
Martin Bamber, NORTHAMP-TONSHIRE's opening batsman, returns to the squad for the championship match against

SUSSEX at Horsham. Today's cricket

Texaco trophy (55 overs) TRENT BRIDGE: England v West Indies (10.45) County Championship (11.0) DERBY: Derbyshire v Middlesex SWANSEA: Olemorgan v Worcester-

BOURNEMOUTH: Hampshire v Nottinghamshire CANTERBURY: Kent v Gloucestershire OLD THAFFORD: Lancashira v Essex HORSHAM: Sussex v Northamptonshira MIDDLESBROUGH: Yorkshira v Somer-

TOMORROW John PLayer League (2.0) 40 overs DERBY: Derbyshire v Middlesex SOUTHAMPTON: Hampshire v Notting-

hamehire
CANTERBURY: Kent v Gloucestershire
CANTERBURY: Kent v Gloucestershire
OLD TRAFFORD: Lancashire v Surrey
HINCKLEY: Leicestershire v Essex
HORSHAM: Sussex v Northamptonshire
Williamstershire v Gloucestershire v Glo MIDDLESBROUGH: Yorkshire v Somer-

### Last-ball drama at the Oval

Surrey and Glamorgan shared a thrilling draw at the Oval yesterday. The visitors finished two runs short of their target with their last two batsmen at the wicket. Glamorgan. who were left 263 runs in 58 overs for victory, had earlier appeared to be coasting to a win and with 11 overs remaining only 44 were needed with six wickets standing before the late batsmen collapsed against Boscale.

Former test opener Alan Butcher completed his second century of the

Glamorgan, hampered by injuries to Hopkins (jarred right hand), Ontong (knee) and Barwick (side strain), could not stem the flow of runs. Butcher and Clinton, resum-

Hants v Somerset SOUTHAMPTON: Hempetine (24pts) beat Somerset (4) by 10 wickets SOMERSET: First limings 136 (C A Conner 4 for 31)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-15, 3-16, 4-22, 5-140, 6-151, 7-187, 8-194, 9-197, 10-201, 90WLING: Reifer 24-5-52-4; Corner 25-8-53-2; Tremiet: 20.2-5-43-4; Cowley 10-5-9-0; Noboles 4-0-12-0; Emith 3-0-11-0.

HAMPSHIRE: First traings 333 for 9 dec (V P Terry 68, M C J Nicholas 55, N G Cowley 51; C-H Dradge 4 for 59) Second Innings

M C J Nicholes, T E Jesty, D R Turner, "N E Pocock, N G Cowley, 1R J Parks, T M Tremist, E L Reiter and C A Connor did not bet. BOWLING: Pairter 0.1-0-4-0. Umpires: B J Meyer and R Pakner.

MORTHAMPTONE Northemptenshire 378 for 5 dec (W Larkins 151, D J Witt 91, G Cook 56) and 14 for no wist (Bowling: McFertans 3-2-3-0; Malkinson 3-1-8-0; Simmons 1-1-0-0); Lancashire 289 (N H Faithrother 72, J Stramons 5; R W Hantay 5 for 77), Match drawn, Morthemptenshire 5 pts, Lancashire 4, EDGSASTON: Warwickshire 338 for 4 dec (A I Kalkinson 116, D L Arriss 100 not out) and 49 for 1 (Bowling: Haddee 6-3-7-0; Sacolby 7-1-18-1; Hendinck 4-3-1-0; Pick 5-0-20-0; Hennings 3-2-1-0; Nottlandstrishire 296 for 4 dec (C E B Rica 120, B C Broed 84), Match drawn, Warwickshire 5 pts, Nottlandsamphire 4, WorkCESTERE Essex 286 (P J Prichard 85; D E East 63; R M Elicock 4 for 62) and 55 for 2 (Bowling: Prideson 9-2-12-0; Elcock 4-0-

ing at 124 for two, put on 181 for the third wicket. Butcher was out to a return catch, batting 143 minutes for 114 which included a six and 13

It was the first time in his 13-year career he had made two centuries in a match and it was his third successive hundred off Glamorgan.

Tim Tremlett took three of Somerset's last four wickets in the space of 12 deliveries to help Hampshire to their first county win of the season, by 10 wickets. Elvis Reifer made the initial break-through when Somerset eventually resumed their second innings on to8 for six, still 29 behind, after the morning session had been lost to the

Surrey v Glamorgan THE OVAL: Surrey (5 pis) drew with Giantorgan (5). KURREY: First Innings 300 for 5 dec (A li lutcher 117 not out, GS Clinton 85). Second traings

Total (3 wkts dec) 222
9 B Psullos, (C J Richards, D J Thomas, M A Falfsan, S T Clarks and P I Pocook did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1–13, 2–27, 3–208. BOWLING: Davis 18-4-56-0; Barwick 10-1-25-2-Selvey 14-1-52-0; Steele 5-1-17-0; Holmes 15-1-51-1.

GLAMORGAN: First Innings 250 for 4 dec (J A Hopkins 128 not out, S P Henderson 53). Second Impings A Hopkins c Pauline b Pocock. 

Total (9 wkts).

BOWLING: Clarke 16-1-57-1; Thomas 9-0-58-0; Fetham 13-0-58-2; Pocock 11-0-37-4; Knight 9-1-35-1. Umpires: B Dudleston and B Leedbester.

#### No play yesterday

21–1; finchmore 5–0–18–1; Worcestershine 222 (D. L. Adfield 6 for 58). Match drawn. Worcestershine 5pts. Essex 6. SHEFFELD; tyrdistrine 342 for 8 dec (J. D. Love 61, Y. Sharp 54) and 80 for 1 (Bowling: le Roux 9–3–20–0; Pigott 3–0–14–0; C. M. Wells 8–2–18–0; Cerdg 8–4–19–0; Waller 8–3–4–11; Sussex 257 for 4 dec (P. W. G. Parter 57 not out, A. P. Welse 56 not out; Match drawn, Yorishine 5pts. Sussex 6. THE PARKS: Goucestershine 152 (P. W. Romaines 58; J. D. Carr 5 for 57) and 255 for 3 dec (P. Barribridge, 117 not put, A. J. Wright 80); Codend University 72 (D. A. Grafwany 5 for 26) and 51 for no witt (Bowling: Lawrence 5–2–14–0; Sainsbury 5–3–4–0; Gravinery 7–13–16–0; Childs 9–3–11–0; Dein 2–0–5–0). Match drawn.

**CYCLING** 

### Gardiner twice shaded by rising star

Soviet cycling, burnt brightly throughout a superb day of racing in twenty-seventh Milk Race yester-day. This broad-thighed 20-year-old won both stages during the day and took over the race leadership from compatition. Alexander

Brykt of Sweden.
The Russians tried to stay with him, but three of them were reduced to a laborious zig-zagging con-clusion with both Zinonlev and Yure Kashirin, the 1982 race winner, missing the break of 23 men that was to arrive in Llandudno six

By John Wilcockson magnificent piece of riding. After his colleague, Vassily Gedanov, had made a brief attack to soften up the opposition. David Gardiner of

miles.
It was a superb bout of in-fighting that ended with Czougeda arriving on Liandudno's West Parad 68 49 seconds lead on Brykt and 68 seconds on the others.

Three hours later, the battle was resumed between the leaders in an individual time trial up Great Ormo Gardiner, an early starter, almost caused an upset. He tackled the three-mile climb like a track sprinter

to reach the windswept, rocky mmit in 10min 4sec. "I bit my fingers to the bone waiting for the leaders to arrive."

Gardiner said. Then Czougeda powered his way through a swirling mist to beat Gardiner's time by was also a fraction of a second faster.

OVERALL: 1, Croupeda 19tr 15min 18sec; 2, Bryid 18:17:03; 3, Nêsson 19:17:47; 4, Martin 19:17:49; 5, Mise 19:17:58; 6, Zmierskow 18:18:32; 7, Trawnicei 19:18:57; 10, EEost 19:18:28; 9, Downes 19:18:57; 10, EEost 19:18:29; Other leading British and Irish: 11, Watson 19:20:48; 12, Watsuns 19:20:48; 18, Longbottom 19:21:31; 24, Gilleran 19:20:51; 5, Downey 19:27:12:28; Thompson 19:22:28; EADING TEAMS: 1, Soviet Union 57tr 39min 49esc; 2, Sweden 57:42:34; 3, West Germany 57:45:39; 4, GB Ameticurs 57:45:39; 5, GB Professionals 57:57:55; 6, Switzerland 58:12:20; 7, Irisland 58:13:53; 8, Capdicoslovatici 59:13:12.

Czeckoslovakis 58:13:12.

STAGE 5 A (Mackynistin-Liendudoo 72
miles): 1. O Czougeda (USSR) 2xrs 56min
27 sec 2, S Bryla (Swe) 2:58:16; 3, M Elliott (GB
Bros) 2:59:36; 4, S Zmierskov (USSR); 5, J
Travnicek (Czt, 6, J Van Wak (Nath); 7, L
Wahiqvist (Sve): 8, Jasieuja (Pol; 9, G Thomson
(ne): 10, H Lusamauer (Swe): all 259:35; Other
British and Irish Pinclings: 13, D Gardiner (Ire)
2:59:35; 18, P Longontion (GB) Amateurs;
2:59:35; 18, P Longontion (GB) Amateurs;
(Young England) 2:59:35; 21, P Watson
(Young England) 2:59:35; 21, P Watson
(Young England) 2:59:35; 24, S Downey (Ire) 3:04:22,
28 D GiBarra (re) 3:04:22

STAGE 5 B (Liendudne-Greet Orme time trial,
3 siles): 1. Czougeda 10:00:5; 2, Brylat
10:13:5; 3, Gardiner (10:05; 4, Jasicula 10:06 4;
5, 5 Zmerskov (USSR) (1:14, 6, K Nilsson
(Swe) 10:20:5; 7, V Gedarnov (USSR) 10:26:1; 8,
Marrin 10:27:1: 9, Y Kashirin (USSR) 10:26:2;
10, O Yaroshenko (USSR) 10:28:8.

GOLF

### Cañizares prepares to glean his usual rich pickings

Jose-Maria Canizares, of Spain, pieced together a 68 in the second round of the Jersey Open on the La Moye course yesterday. It gave Canizares a 36-hole aggregate of 135, which is nine-under-par, and a one stroke lead at the halfway stage over Michael King (67).

John McEuroe, the favorite, has reached the last 16 of the French singles championships withomt conceding more than four games in any of the nine sets he has played. Yesterday he beat Mel Purcell 6-4, 6-4, 6-1 in one of those black comedies, at times farcial, in which McEuroe specializes. He created mountains on fuss out of molehills of punctillious trivia, received a warning, was penalized a point — and was lucky to be treated as leniently as he was. Canizares has earned the repu-tation of being the circuit's moneymaking machine. Others might win more titles but few emulate the elegant Spaniard's earning power. He has won only five times, including this event in 1980, in 14 years on the European tour, So it is astonishing to discover that he has collected £250,000. The likes of Jacklin, James and Horton, each of whom have recorded a greater whom have recorded a greater number of victories, have earned

and was many leniently as he was.

What it boiled down to was that
the Devils lurking within McEnroe less in official money.
Where Cahizares scores is with were beginning to torment him again and that the ensuing nonsense so confused a host of officials that they simply did not know how to cope with it. There has been no precedent for McEnroe, though Ilie Nastase came close. Where Cahizares scores is with his consistency. He misses few fairways, as he has again demonstrated, and if he strikes form on the greens he is capable of returing remarkable cards.

In the 1978 Swiss Open he covered nine holes in 27 to equal the world record. Fortunatley, at least for his rivals this week, Cahizares has not been making his fair share of putts. He has played quite superbly for 36 holes without dropping a single shot and after his second round he ruefully reflected that he had made only three single putts.

All of this is good news for King. He has remained in contact with the hope of his first win since 1979 in spite of being disappointed with his driving. It was the reson for him

Nastase came close. Nastase came close.

Nor, strange though the analogy may seem, has there been any precedent for this year's women's doubles. For two reasons the event could assume historic importance.

One, it has been allocated more primary and the statement of the primary doubles. prizemoney than the men's doubles, an oddity that may be unique in tournaments of this status, two, Martina Navratilova and Pam Shriver expect to complete a grand slam - a feat never achieved by driving. It was the reson for him drooping his only shot at the 13th

**TENNIS** 

McEnroe

in last

16 after

outburst

From Rex Bellamy Tennis Correspondent

Paris

They have not been beaten in a grand slam tournament since 1983 but did not compete in last year's doubles here because Miss Shrive doubles here because Miss Shriver had damaged an ankle. Moreover, Miss Navratilova's topes of a grand slam in singles were checked by Kathleen Horvath. "It was a disastrous French for both of us." Miss Navratilova said yesterday. "It was a shame I got hurt. Possibly we could have went the doubles." was a state of got that. Possiny we could have won the doubles - and would have done the grand slam already. We have a good time together. It shows the kind of person the is and the kind of relationship we have that she's here now

This referred to the fact that Miss Shriver has recently been out of the game with a bad arm. She believes it playing singles in the strenuously heavy conditions that prevail here.
"But the doubles is so important." Miss Shriver said yesterday because we're going for the slam and no women's doubles team has done that. Even with a bad arm, I

would have given it a try."

Yesterday's programme began
two hours and 40 minutes late
because of rain and was dominated by doubles matches. It was some compensation for Britain's rapid dismissal from the singles that the winners included two British teams: Joanna Durie and Anne Hobbs and usan Barker and Annabel Croft.

As for the singles, the day began with 32 players left in each event. The men's list included seven teenagers, three qualifiers, and a lucky loser and the women's list contained 14 teenagers and three qualifiers. Visions of glory beckoned

plavers. Miss Navratilova exuded physimiss Naviatiova exuded physical strength, took the ball early, and practised her top-spun backhand in the course of a 6-1, 6-3 win over. Marie-Christine Calleja, aged 20, who lost almost two years of tennis (indeed, for a time it seemed that the might never play again) after he and might never play again) after her left leg had been smashed in a car accident in 1981. Miss Horvath won, too: and is seeded to play Miss Navratilova in a quarter-final that.

in view of what happened last year, may test the favourite's nerves.

The mechanical toy called Raffaella Reggi, aged 18, a twitchy girl for whom every match is an adventurous assault on the lines, lost a tough and thrilling centre court match with Zina Garrison, vho has matured into a sound and smart tactician.

Results page 30

### First seed is beaten

Had this been Palm Springs rather than Edinburgh, officialdom at the British Junior Hardcourt championships, sponsored by Pru-dential at Craiglockhart, might have got away with more easily with giving competitors a rest from singles on Thursday and leaving the semi-finals until yesterday (Lewine

In fairness, they nearly made it without any problems, completing the girls' semi-finals at both 14 and under and 12 and under level and the boys' 12 and under. In the match everyone was waiting for Colin Beecher (Kent) the No I seed was beaten by Mark Petchey (Essex) 2-6, 6-4, 6-2.

Jonathan and Nicola Entract took their places in the 12 and under boys' singles final and the 14 and under girls' final.

SEMI FiNALS: Girls 14 and under, singles: N Entract (Dorsed) bt M Millord (Surrey) 6-2, 6-0. J Donovan (Warwickshire) bt A Hill (Dovon) 7-6, 6-1. Girls 12 and under, singles: V Humphreys-Davies (Cambridge) bt J Humber (South of Soutiand) 6-1, 6-3; G Niland (Warwickshire) bt Serdey (Lincolnshire) 6-4, 6-2. Boys 12 and under, singles: J Entract (Dorset) bt A Fostar (Seatist) 6-3, 3-6, 6-1; S Jackson (Cheshire) bt D Daper (Northams) 7-6, 8-1.

### The Everest Double Glazing

resterday by the youngest rider in the class. John Greenwood's 17-year-old daughter Gillian, on Sky Fly, who is a year younger than the rider (a Special Correspondent writes).

TIGET (2 SPECIAL COTTESPONDENT WRITES).

RESILITS: Everest Double Glazing Regional quasifier: 1. A S Ferizon and J Greenwood's Sky Fly, G Greenwood's C. Fenton and Greenwood's Everlegh, G Glazzard's Phefier (Verepoint, Champion Shatland: Ma and Mrs I J Holland's Ruckery Anne. Champion Weish Moustain: Hon Mrs S C Tyrel-Kenyon, Coed Coch Ribon; res: Mr and Mrs O Peynolds, Springbourne Glenys, Champion Weish Moustain: Hon Mrs S C Prof-Kenyon, Coed Coch Ribon; res: Mr and Mrs O Peynolds, Springbourne Glenys, Champion Weish Section B: F S Judge and Sons Whariey Tallesir: res: Nantool Suul, Chambienher Royalst, Champion Consensure: The Misses Milter's Rosenhariey Rosslaguer, res: Miss P Lyre's Chiltern Seeks, Champion Barimoor: Mrs R K Newbott-Young's Brandsby Cyclona; res: Mrs G L Sody Gettnar's Perritemikle, Champion Palorsinez Mr and Mrs A L Lowit's Pipons Cottine Craem; res: Miss J J Thompson and D Raed's Legand Moonstrial. Champion Ectoobr: Mrs W virt Rodslye; res: G B Aldridge Viseo, Champion Nate Forest: F S Judge and Sons Rambiers Prince Picolo, res: Mr and Mrs P B Haycock's Pevrell Taylor Maid. Champion Mountain and Mostand in-head: Mr and Mrs P B Haycock's Pevrell Taylor Maid. Champion Mountain and Mostand in-head: Mr and Mrs M Budshell and Mrs A Budlengli's Page Boy; res: Mrs G Mrs C Haymas' Merpola.

A 1 the end of the scrond dray's

• At the end of the second day's dressage at the Barbour Bramham Horse Trials, Ian Start has gone into a commanding lead in the Fox Section, riding Charlie Brown IV

There was an upset in form a the Goodwood International Dressage Championship sponsored by Inchcape yesterday when Chris-topher Bartle and Wily Trout performed one of their best tests to finish ahead of Jennie Loriston-Clarke and Dutch Courage in the

where he sprayed the ball into the rough but he more than balanced the books with half a dozen birdies. Brian Waites, who shared the first

round lead with Ewen Murray and Gallacher, made little beadway. His 71 left him on 137 although Murray suffered a bigger disappointment by It has been some time since Brian

Barnes found himself in contention. He made a strong challenge for the Irish Open last August when he thrilled the local gallery with his duel against Severiano Ballesteros but since then he has struggled to find his form.

Life has not been kind to him in the last 12 months. He went through a period of depression, and earlier this year his home in Sussex was

Leading scores

Leading Scores

British and Irish unless stated:
135: J-M Caffuzares (Sp) 67, 68.
136: M King 89, 67, 68; B Walses 66, 71. B
Gallaches 66, 71.
137: M Poton 69, 68; B Walses 66, 71. B
Gallaches 66, 71.
138: B Barnes 71, 67; V Somers (Aus) 69, 69.
138: S Blance 71, 68; M Clayton (Aus) 67, 72. P
Sactor 69, 70. P Carright 74, 55; E Nurray 66,
73, J Privaro (Sp) 70, 66; R Duramond 68, 71; S
Live 68, 71,
140: H Clark 70, 70; S Cips 70, 70; M James
72, 68; C Masson 68, 72.
141: G Brand yr 69, 72, M Calero (So) 72, 68,
142: C Moody 73, 69; H Beloctal (SA) 71, 71
143: D A Rusself 75, 68; M Marray (Sp) 76, 67;
W Humphreys 73, 70; S Owen (N2) 72, 71, M
Johnson 73, 70; S Owen (N2) 72, 71, M
Johnson 73, 71; S Matrin 74, 70; E
Rodinguez (Sp) 73, 71; N Ratcliffe (Aus) 73, 71;
18 Reess (N2) 72, 72.
145; O Moore (Aus) 72, 73; R Boxall 69, 78; D
Feberty 73, 72.

#### **EQUESTRIANISM** Following in father's horseshoes

By Jenny MacArthur

By Jenny MacArthur
The Smith family, not untypically, made all the news at Hickstead's Dubai International meeting yesterday. Robert, Harvey Smith's son, continued his outstanding season with the Dutch-bred Sanyo Shining Example, when he won the £2,000 first prize in the Khaleej Times Stakes, the opening international class. Later despite a breakdown in the official timing apparatus during the official timing apparatus during his round, he finished equal first on

Cadnica in the speed class. In yesterday's opening class the 13-year-old Sanyo Shining Example, who is "rarely flying at the minute", relegated Eddic Macken, of Ireland with the 17-year-old Carrolls El Paso, into second place and Kevin Bacon, the Australian Olympic hopeful on Megabit to third.

Twenty-three horses went before Robert Smith, a modest, unasuming rider, produced his first clear round - a feat he repeated in the five-horse jump-off in which he finished with the winning time of 44.01 sec. Second to go was David Bowen on a rejuvenated Brindle Boy who put his disappointing Barcelona per-formance behind him and gave a

fine display of jumping to finish Bacon produced a slow clear round followed by Macken who went clear just outside the winning time on El Paso. Paul Schockemöhle from West Germany, the former owner of El Paso, took up the challenge on the great Deister but knocked down the final fence to finish fausth

finish fourth.

Bowen was one of five Olympic short-listed riders in yesterday's class. Lesley McNaught, whose rapid improvement with Ona Promise - they were tenth in the Barcelona Grand Prix – have put them right back in the Olympic frame finished sixth equal. Their only mistake was a foot in the water.

Several riders including Harvey Smith voiced complaint about the deep going in rings two and three. Harvey said that they "should not be associated with FEI" (Fedération Equestre Internationale), the sports

Equestre Internationale), the sports' ruling body.
RESULTS Khaleel Times Stakes: 1, Senyo Shring Example (R Smith) 0 in 44.01; 2, Carrolls El Peso (E Macken, Ireland) 0 in 48.05; 3, Megabit (K Becon, Aus) 0 in 51.05.
The Dube Metropolism Hotels Stakes: 1, Equal – Cadnics (R Smith) 69.26 and Ard Na Crusha i) Learningham, Ireland) 69.26; 3, Clear Sound (S Smith) 71.47.

### **High-riding** Sky Fly

RESULTS: CCA Section: 1, Globetrotter (R Walter) 52.2; 2, Good News (I Start) 60.2; 3, Tawny Pipt (Capt M. Philips) 61.2. Fet Advanced; 1, Charlie Brown IV (I Start) 45.0; 2, Winter Sun (S Ritchie) 58.12; 3, Eagle (L Henson) 66.56.

Intermediaire II, the warm-up class for today's crucial grand prix, the final Olympic trial, REBULTS: Intermediate II: 1, Why Trout (C Bartis) 1288: 2, Dutch Courage (I Loriston-Carke) 1286: 3, Salute (T Larrigan) 1,243, Pvis St. Georges: 1, Franchman (Friland) 1,156: 2, Olympus (The Netherlands) 1,118: 3, Becket (S Glarke GB) 1,116.

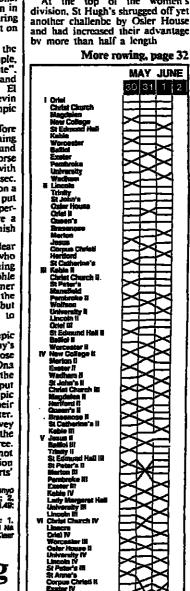
#### **ROWING** Oriel again hold off challenge

By Jim Railton

Oriel yesterday once again just held off by a quarter of a length an exceptionally strong challenge from Christ Church, and today should once again see an epic struggle for the headship. Lincoln. University. Pembroke, and St Edmund Hall all

gained territory.

At the top of the women's division, St Hugh's shrugged off yet another challenbe by Osler House and had increased their advantage by more than half a length



#### matches on the opening day of the Masters Tournament at Beach House Park, Worthing, yesterday-He beat John Bell, the English outdoor champion, 21-30 and Frank Souza, 2 Honekong-born bowler from Fremont, California, 21-18 to ensure a place in tomorrow's semi-In a cross wing that made bowling

awkward, Bell could, perhaps should, have beaten Bryant. He led 17-10 at one point. But Bryant macone of his celebrated recoveries although not quite at his best. More of the true Bryant was seen in his defeat of Souza Souza's game was in fluent order, notably an accurate and fruitful drive and he had the habit of pinching the shot with his last wood. But Bryant dominated the second half of the match, winning seven of the last ten

#### Bell sounds a warning but Bryant hits back By Gordon Allan Bell lost his second match 21-14 David Bryant won two long, close

to Peter Belliss of New Zealand, a well-known figure at Worthing for the last four years. Both men have been good rugby players, Bell with Cumbria, Belliss with Wanganui, and both had to give up the good. and both had to give up the game The other Hongkong Souza in the field, George (no relation), who won the tournament last year, was beaten 21-12 by Dan Milligan of Canada. Willie Wood, the Commonwealth games champion, strung together six threes in his 21-6 victory over Darby Ross of Australia. The event is sponsored by the Gateway Building Society.

Results: section &: D Bryant (England) 21. J Self (England) 20: Bryant 21, F Souza (US) 16; P Bellis (NZ) 21. Bell 14; Section D: Milligan (Can) 21. G Souza (Hongkong) 12: W Wood (Scottend) 21, D Ross (Aus) 6; Ross 21, Rigen

#### **REAL TENNIS** Ronaldson wins in four sets

By William Stephens Christopher Ronaldson, the world real tennis champion, defeated. David Johnson, the Queens Club professional, 6-1, 5-6, 6-4, 6-3 in the semi-finals of the World Tournament sponsored by George Wimpey at Seacourt, George Wimpey at Seacourt, Hayling Island, yesterday in Sunday's final he meets the winner of the match between New York professional Wayne Davies, his hallenger for the world title next

Today's final of the doubles is Today's final of the doubles is between Davies with Deuchar and Ronaldson with Barry Toets. It is preceded by the play-off for third place between Colin Lumley with Paul Tabley against Johnson with Gerard Patsons. Both these losing semi-finalists wave fine accounts of semi-finalists gave fine accounts of

## to reach final

March, and his deputy professional at Hampton Court, Lachlan Deu

themselves, particularly Johnson and Parsons

### Oleg Czougeda, the rising star of ovice cycling, burnt brightly Ireland attempted to break clear on a short climb inside the last 10

Zinoniev. The opening 72-mile leg was split wide open on the fearsome Bwlch-y-Groes pass in Snowdonia. All 65 men were together at the foot of this two-mile wall of a climb, but they were spread over five minutes at the summit. First to the top, after a superbly relaxed climb, was Stefan

minutes in front of them.
Czougeda's escape at the end of

From John Blansden Monte Carlo

With a Brabham-BMW, an Alfa-Romeo, a Toleman, a Spirit, an ATS-and both RAMs so far failing to qualify for Sunday's Monaco Grand quality for Sanday's Monaco Crain.

Prix. the wisdom of restricting this race to ogly 20 cars instead of the usual 26 has once again been called into question. Most team managers agree that the restriction is illogical and no longers that the restriction is illogical. agree that the restriction is more and no longer a necessary pre-caution, with cars currently so manoeuvrable, in view of the high retirement rate which is a traditional

retirement rate which is a traditional feature of this round-the-house race.

Significantly. 27 cars have been allwed to take part in qualifying, despite the official limit at Monaco of 26, and although there is no question of more than 20 cars taking part in Sanday's race, the Automobile Club de Monaco will be under considerable pressure to ease mobile Club de Monaco will be under considerable pressure to ease this rule if the Grand Prix is to take place again in 1985. Its future is dependent opon a satisfactory outcome in the current dispute concerning television rights which, under the Concorde Agreement, are held by FISA, the sport's world governing body, and leased to FOCA, the constructors' association, whereas the Monaco organation, whereas the Monaco organ-isers have traditionally negotiated direct with ABC Television in the

direct with ABC Television in the United States.
Once again the Williams team's drivers, Keke Roseberg and Jacques Laffite, have been struggling with handling problems (they are currently eleventh and twelfth fastest) but their troubles may soon be over. Frank Williams, speaking at a reception to mark the team's eighth anniversary of sponsorship by Saudia, revealed that a substantially modified car, the FWO9B, will be modified car. the FWO9B, will be given its first onting at Brands Hatch next Wednesday on the first of two days set aside for testing before the British Grand Prix, which will take place there on July 22.

Yesterday, Brands Hatch direc-tor, John Webb, and his colleagues, who staged a European Grand Prix at short notice last September following the cancellation of the proposed race in New York, were named here by the International Racing Press Association as the organizers of the most efficiently ran grand prix of 1983, making it the third year in succession that this

vard has come to Britain.

The clamour from other countries to stage a grand prix has grown this weekend, the latest approach having been received from The Netherlands, Autilles, in the Caribbean, for a race to be held next year in Curação. Nearer to home, there has been a request form Rostenia to the been a request from Portugal to take over the date of October 21, following the recent cancellation of the Spanish Graud Prix at Fuengirola. This will only be considered if the proposed circuit at Estoril passes a rigorous technical inspection.

Meanwhile, there is growing concern about the prospects of running the European Grand Prix at the Nürburgring as late as October 7, by which time the weather in that part of Germany has usually deteriorated severely. One proposal which has now been put forward is that there should be an exchange of that there should be an exchange of dates with Hockenheim, where the German Grand Prix is due to be held Paul Gorman, the Arsenal midfield paul Gorman a free transfer. on the first weekend in August. player, on a free transfer.

Sots deducted for breach of rule

Opts deducted for fielding maligible players.

Transferred to Eastern Countles Laagu

FOOTBALL

### England's nomads given a long awaited chance to settle down

At long last England have settled down. Like a tribe of nomads, 45 chosen men have wandered across the last 21 months, stumbling from one game to the next, looking for a place, or 11 places, to call their own. Until yesterday none of Bobby Robson's sides had come

even close to finding it.

After making 85 changes in 19 team sheets, Robson announced one for this afternoon's match against the Soviet Union at Wembley. The lone absentee from those who drew I-I at Hampden Park last Saturday is Woodcock, his most reliable goal scorer. Suffering from a pulled hamstring, he is replaced by his former club colleague, Francis.

England without 15 representatives, are still not at full strength (that would be too much to ask) but at least Robson now has the oppor-tunity to make a more reliable assessment of his less experi-enced players. As he says, none against Scotland, they are at the of them let him down against the largely disappointing Scots. Roberts and Fenwick needed

time to introduce themselves to challenge. time to introduce themselves to each other a week ago and, in the absence of Butcher, Martin and Wright. they have been given another hour and a half to build up a central defensive partnership. Among those preparing to break it down will be challenge.

If Francis and Woodcock were not so prone to injury, they might be on it as well. This is the seventeenth time in 20 matches that one of them has been unavailable. Since Francis, of Sampdoria, now joins Blis-

Flanagan

may move

Mike Flanagan looks certain to leave Charlton Athletic, just five months after rejoining them for £50,000 from Queen's Park Rang-

ers.
The manager, Lennie Lawrence, said: "Things haven't worked out as Mike was hoping and his form has suffered. He is frustrated about the

situation and I have advised nine

available. He played in America a few years ago with a lot of success

and he would be interested in

spearhead has been sharpened in and flown from Italy. Wembley teams

SOVIET UNION: (from): B Pozdnyakov, S Alenikov, A Bubnov, V Grachev,G Litovchenko, K Oganesyan, I Sulakve-lidze, A Zygmantovich, S Shavto, S Gotsanov, O Biokhin, O Protasov, S Rodionov, Zhupikov. Referee: J Vautrot (France).

the aging but dangerous Blok-

Bryan Robson and Wilkins. linked no longer at Manchester United, are to be paired for only the fourth time since Robson took over. Outstanding despite top of a disturbingly short list of individuals certain to play a role in England's World Cup

If Francis and Woodcock his skill when breaking to the

yesterday that the manager, Jupp Derwall, brought in Falkenmayer for Bayern Munich's midfield player Wolfgang Dremmler, who dropped out of the final squad because he

was still not fully fit after a long convalescence from injury. Others ruled out earlier by injury included

Apart from Falkenmayer, there

were no surprises in the squad, which will be led by the Bayern Munich forward, Karl Heinz

Schuster of Barcelona

ENGLAND: P Shifton (Southampton): M Durbury (Menchester United). K Sensom (Arsenal). R Wilkins (Manchester United). G Roberts (Tottsnham Hotspur). T Ferméis (Queen's Park Rangers). M Chambertsin (Stoke City). S Robson (Manchester United). T Francis (Sampadoris). L Bissett (AC Milan). J Barnes (Wattord). Substitutes: C Woods (Norwich City). G Stevens (Tottsnham Hotspur). D Watson (Norwich City). S Hunt (West Bromwich Ablon). M Hateley (Portsmouth). Their record so far is not encouraging. In their seven appearances together England have scored only four goals and between them they themselves have contributed only one, by Francis at home to Hungary. That happens to be the one game they have started and finished together. In the other six, Blissett has either come on belatedly or left early.

> vein this afternoon, Robson knows that it will be September before he will be able to select them again. Both are involved with their respective clubs in Italian cup ties and will miss the three-match tour to South America which starts next week. The Soviet defence will be stronger than the Scots'. Dasaev was perhaps the outstanding goalkeeper of the last World Cup tournament in Spain and Chivadze will be remembered, particularly by the supporters of West Ham United, for his composure at the back as well as

Even if they do strike a rich

Evidence of their current form lies in their performances during the European Championships. Beaten once, in Portugal, by the eventual qualifiers from group two, they conceded only two goals. Yet since they will be unaccustomed to being attacked from both the left and the right flanks. England must spread their ideas even more consistently across a broad front.

The path to victory lies through the side doors and Barnes, whose promise faded at Hampden, and Chamberlain, whose potential emerged, should be encouraged to keep trying to open them. England could then fly to South America with at least a small package of



 Steve Orgrizovic, Shrewsbury's former Liverpool goalkeeper, is having talks with Coventry City after rejecting a new contract at Gay

WESTERN LEAGUE PREMIER DIVISION

Senest Union
Bernstelle Town
Frome Town
Listeard Aduletic
Bideford
Clevedon Town
Bristol Manor Farm
Plymouth Reservest

● The Derby County goalkeeper, Steve Cherry, who made 45 first team appearances last season, has rejected a new contract, because the



Karl Heinz Rummenigge is embraced by Udo Lattek, Bayern Munich's coach, after helping Bayern win his last match for them, the German Cup final, by 7-6 on penalties against Borussia Mönchengladbach after the teams had finished extra-time at 1-1

#### Hiccup for **Scottish** cup draw

Scotland's League Cup, spon-sored for the first time next season by Skol, got off to an embarrassing start. When the second round draw was made live on BBC televison in Scotland on Thursday night, four of

With the Scottish League hierarchy, including the President David Letham, and the Secretary, Jim Farry, present in the studio, the draw was made but without four of the 16 ties. The numbers for those teams missing had remained stuck in the bag being used, and after they were off camera, the officials continued the draw to complete it. Later in the programme, the reporter, David Scott, reappeared to read out the completed draw.

The compenition will be on a knockout basis throughout.

RNCKOUL basis throughout,
DRAW First round: Stramary v Cowdenbeaft;
Queen of the South v Queen's Park East
Strängshire v Berwick, Ablon Rovers v
Montrose: Dunfermane Athletic v Antroatic.
Stitling Ablon v Stanfocuserruir. Ties on
August 15. Second round: Dundee United v
Forfar: Ayr United v Motherwell; Rangers v
Fakrik Queen of the South or Queen's Park v
Dunbarion; Dundee v Hamilton; Airdisoniens
v Aberdeen; Hibernian v East Pile; Raith
Rovers v Cydebank; Heart et Mictothien v East
Strängshire or Berwick; Sträng Ablon or
Sterhousemul v Brecht; Kilmamock v Abord
Dunfermine Athletic or Arbroath v Cettic; St
Mirren v Clyde; Mesclowbank v Montro; St
Johnstone v Ablon Rovers or Montrose;
Stramaer or Cowdenbeath v Partick Thistia.
Ties on August 22.

It is still uncertain just how many

boats will come to the starting line when the seventh *Observer/Europe* I single-handed Trans-Atlantic race

gets under way at noon today in Plymouth. The original limited entry of 100 has now been reduced to 91 for various reasons and may

be further depleted by this morning.

Florence Arthaud who was

last week. Her sponsors and a local

sponsored by Norwich Union, here

**YACHTING** 

French stay sanguine

By John Nicholls

**TABLE TENNIS** 

No wonder but a winner

From a Special Correspondent, Hongkong

Carl Prean, once regarded as a and, for a player who has had to wonder boy, reconfirmed his international potential by beating Leszek Kucharski of Poland, 21-15, 17-21, 21-17 in the Masters, away from the table. He also had

### Pleat stays to face challenge with Luton

David Pleat, the Luton manager, has turned down the offer of a job with Queen's Park Rangers. After spending three days thinking it over, Pleat, who was invited to become team manager with Rangers, said vesterday: "It wasn't right for me. I have decided to stay at Luton, I have a period of contract to run, which I shall honour."

Luton go into the new season needing to rebuild the team after the departure of four experienced first division players. They are also under pressure from falling gates. Plans to move to Milton Keynes are

under pressure from falling gates. Plans to move to Milton Keynes are opposed by many supporters.

Pleat, aged 39, a former Luton player, and manager for six years, said: "This club is facing a challenge as big as any club faces and I will not desert it. "My chairman has given me assurances regarding the club's situation and the new ground. Ha also understands my feelings should an outstanding opportunity

should an outstanding opportunity arise that is right for me".

Steve Bruce, of Gillingham, considered one of the best central defenders in the third division, has refused a new contract. A number of first division clubs have shown interest in him including Coventry. Norwich and Queen's Park Rangers. He joined Gillingham as an

apprentice in 1977.

"I shall be sorry to lose a player I am sure is fully capable of holding his own in the first division" Keith ntice in 1977.

trimaran and Mile Arthaud still

hopes to be first woman to finish.
The winner is likely to reach
Newport, Rhode Island, in just over

a fortnight's time. The record for the race is 17 days 23 hours, set by an American, Phil Weld, in 1980. Most of the pundits in Plymouth,

particularly the large contingent of French, expect a Frenchman to win

this time.

The most heavily tipped entries are Elf Aquitaine (Marc Pajot) and Jet Services (Patrick Morvan) with the redoubtable Eric Tabarly, winner in 1964 and 1976, as a recouler outsider in Paul Disaster.

away from the table. He also had Kucharski, kicking the table in frustration and the crowd laughing

hopes of a Europe-Asia final today.
Unfortunately though, Grubba, now plays He Zhiwen, who beat him in the qualifying group,

at his tapped "nothing" service. The other Pole, Andrzej Grubba, secured a wonderful win over Chen Longcan of China to maintain been a good and loyal servant to Gillingham for seven years, but he is at an important stage in his career and we would not want to stand in his way.

lan Miller, Blackburn Rovers winger - who has turned down new terms offered by the second division club - may be moving to Burnely in the third division after weekend

Bob Saxton, the Blackburn manager, will hold weekend talks with Steve Elliot, the Preston forward, whose contract expires at the end of the month, and Saxton said: "He is a player I have long fancied."

 Just two weeks into their close season West Ham have announced details of their warm-up games for next term. There are two European trips, to Bordeaux, on August 7 and 8 for a four-club tournament including the host club. Toulouse and either Standard Liege, of Belgium, or the Spanish side

Osasuna.
That is followed by a visit to West
Germany on August 12 to play the
semi-pro side Lohne and Werder
Bremen two days later. On either side of the tours are games at Brentford (August 4) and Bury (August 27), the latter part of the transfer deal which took Paul Hilton, the player to Upton Park.

### Five names added to

By Athole Still

As a result of an appeal to the British Olympic Association, five names were added yesterday to the Olympic team which had been announced on Wednesday. The performances of Jean Hill (Larkhall), Samantha Purvis (Stockton), Ian Collins (Wulfrunians) and Beverley Rose (Glasgow) and of the diver Caroline Roscoe had impressed the selectors sufficiently to warrant their inclusion in the first instance, but the overall allocation of Olympic places at that time had

Miss Hill will probably swim in the 100 metres breaststroke and Miss Rose in the 100 metres backstroke, and it is not at all unlikely that their performances will win them places in the medley relay team, which has a genuine chance of a medal. Collins will swim in the 100 metres backstroke and will provide excellent cover

**SWIMMING** 

## Games team

By Athole Still

Olympic places at that time had made their selection impossible. All will now be relieved as will the swimming establishment, for it was swimming establishment, for it was apparent to all students of the sport that some of those originally selected in order to fulfil relay requirements had less impressive credentials as indicated performers than these final form

credentials as individual performers than these final four.

The inclusion of Miss Purvis, aged 16, is particularly pleasing, because she swam her heart out in a bost of events at the trials last weekend and achieved Olympic consideration times on several occasions in three different events.

### CSF: 15.87. 4.15 (im) 1. Footbah Warya (J. Baiding, (6-1); 2. Melowen (6-1); 3. Reade (6-1); 7th Box (5-1 fav); 14, 114; 10 ran. A Baiding, TOTE: 54.20; 15.80, 12.40, 12.30. DF: 514.90. CSF: 539.06. Tricost- 2206, 15. 4.45 (im 41) Hermath Moore (G. Barder, (6-1); 2. Borushica (6-11 fav), -3. Greenshad Lafvi (12-1); 2. 81; 12 ran. 8 Hobbs, TOTE: 15.85; 51.60, 57.10, 51.60, DF: 52.20, CSF: 511.13. Placepot: 520.75. **RUGBY LEAGUE**

Thirsk

**British spring** surprises before the game

E. H.H.T.S.K.
Going: Sirm
2.15 (Sh) 1, Rapid Miss (P. Bioomisid, 8-1); 2,
Penchetta (9-1); 3, Stay's Pet (20-1); 4, Royal
Cuestion (4-1); Chira Gold (6-1 tay) 2(s), 1/2,
30 ran. Mrs. N. Macasiay. Tota: 25.20; 22.20,
52.50, E4.30, E3.20, DF: 271.80, CSF: 278.11,
Tricast: 21.303.46,
2.45 (5h) 1, Winning Mark (M. Fry. 8-1); 2,
Beitran (12-1); 3, Why Work (6-1), Man Aggro
(9-4 tay) 3, 1/4 ran. Mf: Princasa, AuraDenys Smith, Tota: 57.70; E2.40, 22.50, 21.60,
DF: 215.40, CSF: 279.70, No bid.
3.15 (fm 4) 1, Masked Bell (M. Bescrott, 7-2,
Play); 2, Fressas (9-1); 3, Forenzo (7-1),
Biomisiko (7-2, Pary), 44, 11, 8 ran. P. Calver,
Tota: 2.60; E7.50, E2.50, E2.10, DF: 214.10,
CSF: E23.72.

RACING

Rapid Miss

gets her trainer off

the mark

chetta in the Norroy handicap Stakes at Thirak yesterday: Peter Bloomfield, putting up a pound overweight, was always nicely placed, and after tracking Conrara and Penchetta early on, tuok over a turiong from home.

Norma Macauley, who trains at the contraction of the her

Norma Macauley, who trains at Melton Mowbray, is only in her third year, and after sending out two winners two years ago she had a blank scasan last year. This success got her off the mark for 1984. Sinc said: "I have a dozen horses this scasan and Rapid Miss only cost 1300 when I hought her as a final. She now goes to Yarmouth in ien days time and will again race over five furlongs, as that is her distance."

distance."
Denve Smith's Bishop Auckland

Denve Smith's fishop Auckind stable has been in tremendous form lately, and he brought his score for the season to 11 when Winning Mark landed the Skipton Selling Stakes by three lengths from Bethan, Martin Fry made most of the running on the winner, owned jointly by the trainer and Lawrence Williams a property developer.

Wilkinson, a property developer, from Cambridge, Smith sade "Winning Mark is only selling class and will be kept to that."

Newmarket results

Rapid Miss, an 5-1 chance, lived up to her name with a smooth two-and-4-half-length victory over Pen-chetta in the Norby Handicap

Sydney (AP) - The Australian Rugby League chairman, Ken Arthurson, has added his voice to the expressions of surprise at Great Britain's selection of a second-string. team for today's match against Newcastle, their last game before the first international fixture. Only the full back, Mick Burke, and the hooker Brian Noble, are assured of places in the team at Sydney Cricket Ground next week. Lee Crooks,

Ground next week. Lee Crooks, Ellery Hanley and the experimental stand-off, Garry Schofield, may also make the full team.

"Yes, I was surprised at the team selected, but Frank Myler certainly has a few positions he wants to sort out before the test." Arthurson said. "Certain positions, lile the index backs and five eighth, clearly agents settled and he's taken this as the last opportunity to have a look at various players." Newcastle last beat the British in 1962, when they won 23-18. Now, inspired by their formidable pack, they are the current country divisional champions.

they are the current country divisional champions.

Brian Pitchford has resigned his warrington chairappointment as Warrington chair-man after the dismissal last week of the coach, Kevin Ashcroft. Roger Millard, who steered Hull K R to a unique championship and premiership double, has signed a new three year contract with the

**GOLF** 

#### Norman makes light of winds

Maryland (Reuter) — Australian Greg Norman overcame a blustering wind and wet flairways to take a two-stroke lead in the first round of the \$400,000 Kemper Open tournament. Norman made five hirdies and only one bosey for a four-under-par 68 while most of his rivals struggled against the cold winds. Two strukes off the pace were Americans Gary Hallberg. Scott Simpson, Jim Thorpe and Ralph Landrum, South Africa's Gary Player was discumblind for not signing his store card. LEADING 200028 (US unless stated as 6 Norman (Aus), 79 G Halberg, S Smooth J Thorpe, R Landrum, 71 Placotech, 7 Period. 72 H twen, 6 Morgan, R State, M Donald, W Word, M Reid, M Plas, British store 78: K Brown. Maryland (Reuter) - Australian

FINAL NON-LEAGUE FOOTBALL TABLES FOR 1983-84 SEASON ALLIANCE PREMIER LEAGUE ISTHIMIAN LEAGUE PREMIER DIVISION Staton Crisso
Hayes
Hitchin Town
Wycombe W
Woldingham Town?
Hendon
Dulwich Harriet
Bishop's Stortlord
Harlow Town

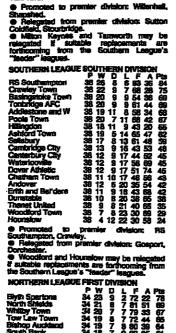
Basildon United St Alberts City Leyzon Wingste Tring Town Contribien-Cas Hungerford Town Usbridge Grays Afribetic . Doridno Norley.

A digher Adhenian clubs have applied to join istraism Leegue. Unless a substantial number here their applications turned down, the Athenian Leegue will go out of adistance. Relegated from test division: Chemium, (All premotion and relegation provisionel, panding satisfactory grading of grounds.)
 Second division to be increased by up to 21 clubs next season and spit into two regional sections. New clubs provisionally accepted (from Athenian League unless straid) pending satisfactory grading of grounds: Bunsteed, Berkhamsted, Burchard (London Spartary, Berkhamsted, Burchard (London Spartary, Brunham, Camberley, Chatteot St. Peter, Charteey, Edgware, Fleet, Handleid, Harrigaey, Haybridge, Switts (Easex Serior), Hoddesdon, Marlow, Petersfield (Harrigaey, Haybridge, Switts (Easex Serior), Hoddesdon, Safron Walden (Eastern Charteey, Stevenage Borough (Linked Courries), Thetcham, Whytelesla, Wolverno.













RIFLE SHOOTING

### time when wins over world-class players have become worrying difficult acquire. Prean is, however, beginning to win his points in a greater variety of ways. Improvement to his backband attack is the main focus of his intentions, but yesterday he was also encouragingly quick with his block GUARTER-FINALS: A Grubbe (Pol) bt Chen Longosn (China) 13-21, 21-14, 21-18; U Bangisson (Swey) in P Birochese (Fr) 17-21, 21-12, 21-18; He Zhiwan (China) bt China Kong Wish (RK) 21-19, 21-15; Xie Salles (China) bt J-O Waldner 21-19, 19-21, 21-15. **ATHLETICS** Elliott carries his own torch for Olympics Peter Elliott is confident of winning his first major championship medal at this summer's Olympic games. Yorkshireman

Olympic games. Yorkshireman Elliott surprised himself by finishing fourth in last year's world cham-pionships 800 metres final and believes he can improve on that.

"Last year I just wanted to make
the world final but this time I'm going for an olympic medal and I will be disappointed if I don't reach my goal. That race gave me valuable my goal. I hat race gave me vanishie experience and I'm sure it will help me in Los Angeles."

Elliott, who works full time at British Steel in Sheffield, says: "Every time I race I think I musn't let my workmates down. If I lose I come in for some stick and if I win they quickly cut me down to size." come in for some stick and if I win
they quickly cut me down to size."
Elliott, who has recently taken a
springime training break at La
Santa sport complex in Lanzarote,
has never considered giving up work.
With Sebastian Coe ahready
selected for the Olympies the 21
year old Elliott faces stiff competition for the final two 800 metres
places in the British team.

tition for the final two 800 metres places in the British team.

### CRICKET

LUCERNE International horse shoer First event 1, Zigaurer, G Williams (WG), no tauts, 58.4sec, 2, Piczadille, G Williams (WG), no tauts, 58.4sec, 2, Piczadille, G Williams (WG), 0/61.3. British placing: 6, Wrisper Grey, J Germany, 0/67.3. Second event 1, Piembeau, F Cottler (Fr.), 0/45.45, 2, Juriperus, H Bourdy (Fr.), 0/45.45, 3, Judy, W Gabertuler (Swizz, 0/47.4. British placing: 6, Mandingo, J Germany, 4/50.48.

GOLF
KING'S ISLAND, Obic: LPGA Championship:
Fit round (US urines stated): 68: C Hill, 79: A
Miller: A Bertz. 71: D Meisterin; P Bradley: 8
Little (SA). S Bertoincoin (Angl. B Daniel; P
Sheehar: B Thomas: S Haynie; D Garmain.
SEMAI, Japan: Second round: (Japanese
uriness stated): 132: I Anid 57. 70: K Impus 70.
57. 138: Lu Llang-Hum (Tall, 70 68: 136: K
Takahashi, 68, 71, 140: Haish Min-Man (Tal),
71, 69; Y Aldomi 70, 70.

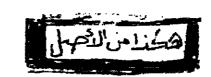
GIRO DITALA: Thirteenth stage (Citta di Cassello to Larici, 168 miles); 1, Fl Visenthri (R) 7 m 27min; 2, L Fignon (F) 1 16ec behind; 3, E Pedersen (Vor.) acres time. Fourteenth stage (Larici-Alessandria, 128 miles); 1, S Santimaria (N) 4m 40min 40ec; 2, H Monthoov (F) 15ec Delinat; 3, E Sombini (R) 24eac behind. Oversit-1, F Mose; (R) 67m (min 2sec; 2, Visentini 10sec behind; 3, M Argentin (R) 24eac behind.

FOR THE RECORD BASKETBALL

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION: Play off: Boston Cetics 124, Los Angeles Lakers 121. (OT, Teams level 1-1 in best-of-seven series). TENNIS

Stader (Switz) 6-1, 6-4, 7-6.

Women's alogies, Second meant: V Rucid (Flori) bt K Jorden (US) 6-3, 8-2; E Phat (WG) bt I Vernines (Pr) 6-3, 3-6, 6-1; L Sauchento (USSF) bt M Schropp (W6) 6-4, 4-6, 6-3; L Array (Per) bt J Durie (GB) 6-2, 5-7, 8-4; L Savchento (USSF) bt M Schropp (W6) 6-4, 4-6, 6-3; J Kitch (US) bt F Durin (Pr) 6-4, 1-6, 7-5; E Phat (W6) bt I Vernines (Pr) 6-0, 2-4, 6-1; A Holton (US) bt P Smith (US) 7-5, 8-2; S Graf (W6) bt R Schrom (US) 6-2, 6-1; B Sunga (W6) bt R Schrom (US) 6-2, 6-1; B Sunga (W6) bt R Schrom (US) 6-2, 6-4; C Kohden (W6) bt S Armdon (Pr) 6-4, 8-0, C Bessett (Carp) bt P Huber (Austria) 6-3, 2-4, 6-3, T Bird reuset M Nerrestove (US) bt M C Calleje (Pr) 6-1, 6-3; Z Garrison (US) bt R Reggi (B) 7-5, 6-4; K Korvath (US) bt K Rhaid (US) 6-3; P Kappeler (WG) bt E Elesentic (USSF) 6-1, 6-4, 6-4.



### RACING: PIGGOTT TESTS EPSOM HOPE DAHAR IN TOMORROW'S FRENCH DERBY AT CHANTILLY Keen's chance to redeem his reputation

By Mandarin (Michael Phillips)

reputation in the Heron Stakes at Kempton Park this evening as well as avenge the defeat of

rid Mig

e mark

arket result

e nancon Liga

DY LEAGIE

sir spriff

rprises

. the sile

Newmarket Correspondent. believes there is every reason that he will do so if a gallop with Trojan Fen a week ago was anything to go by. Keen went exceptionally well that day, thereby encouraging the belief that the longer this season goes on the better he will be.

Keen already has one will a keep to his credit this year and it will be surprising if he and this colt, who won his last race over today's distance at race over today's distance at race over today's distance at appears to have lost his touch.

Henry Cecil and Lester Piggott are also hoping for a good run from Prickle in the International Fillies' Stakes but a study of the form book points to her failing to give 6lb to

Leipzig (nap).
After finishing second to the subsequent 1.000 Guineas winner. Pebbles, in the Nell Gwyn Stakes at Newmarket in April and second again behind the current Oaks favourite Circus Plume at Newbury last month, Leipzig surely has an outstanding chance of winning now at her third attempt. An added advantage is she will be running over a mile which her are also kind to El Gazebo, connexions believe is her best

distance. Through Pebbles she has the measure of Prickle at these weights, and through Meis El Reem the beating of Triagonal. Furthermore, she has already beaten Fair Dominion this

Bishop's Ring (6.30) and Watch Tower (8.30) are other likely winners at Kempton for Michael Stoute's stable, which is currently on a crest. Anyone who watched Bishop's Ring win at Ripon 10 days ago will not look further for the probable winner of the Kingfisher Handi-cap, even though his weight is now 9st 6lb. He could have pulled a cart and still won that day. The word from Newmarket is that Watch Tower will give as

THIRSK

Draw: 5f, 6f high, 7f over low numbers best

GOING: Good to firm.

[Televised: 1.45, 2.15, 2.45]

1.45 BYLAND STAKES (2-y-o: £2,506: 5f) (6 runners)

9-4 Ahona, 11-4 Y I Oyston, 7-2 Lucky Song, 9-2 Edna Lawn, 8 Edwin's Princess, 20 Owen's Pride.

FORSE: AHONA (9-5) 2! 2nd to Chemisco (9-0) at Newmarket (5f, 23,074, good to firm, May 4, 5 ran). EDWIN'S PRINCESS (9-13) 6! 3nd of 10 to Sorayah (8-13) at Pipon (5f, 21,840, good to firm, May 23). LUCKY SONG (8-11) beat Kaldsta (8-11) 1th 12 numers melden at Ripon (5f, 22,511, good to firm, May 24, V 1 OYSTON (9-3) melden at Ripon (5f, 22,511, beat Policies (9-11), witner since. Hibert EEDCO(9-11) was another 3 away in 4th (5f, 21,763, firm, May 14,EDNA LAWN (9-11) disputed lead to hallway when about 4l 5th of 9 to Chepstow Valle (8-11) at York (5f, 23,349, good to firm, May 15). Selection: AHONA

Thirsk selections

By Mandarin 1.45 Ahona. 2.15 Malibu Beach. 2.45 Joyful Dancer. 3.15 Perovskia. 3.45 El Gazebo. 4.15 Singida.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.15 Malibu Beach. 3.15 Alma Real. 3.45 Prince Reymo. 4.15 Pommes Chateau.

2.15 OVREVOLL INVITATION TROPHY (3-y-o handicap: £3.319: 1m 4f) (8)

PORME TOPHAMIS TAVERN, ½ wirner of late of Man Derby (8-3) from Offinits (8-7) fast time. Previously under 32 2nd (8-2) to Dorset Venture (6-5); at Doncaster (8f. £512, good to firm, May 7, 11 man). JABANABIR, 123nd (8-7) to Forest of Dean (8-12) on neappearance, last season (8-7) fast on well to beat Track Cleaf (7-9). If at Doncaster (7, £2,837, good, Nov 5, 20 man). MALBU SEACH (8-0) beat Mackdore (9-0) ran on well inside last when ½ 3nd of 15 to Fire Bay (8-0) at Haydock (1m 2f, £3,825, firm, Apr 21). BCRINTY HAWK (7-9) ran on well closing stages to finish 6%4 4h Apr 21). BCRINTY HAWK (7-9) ran on well closing stages to finish 6%4 4h Apr 21). BCRINTY HAWK (7-9) ran on well closing stages to finish 6%4 4h, Apr 21, BCRINTY HAWK (7-9) ran on well closing stages to finish 6%4 4h, Apr 31 m Newcastle https: (1m 2f, £2,411, firm, May 16, 8 mm) BALLYCRACKERS 7) 6m (8-5) to Lineman (8-4) last time, previously 4-9, 3nd of 13 (8-5) to Wyste (8-5) in Needeer maxime (1m 2f, £1,770, firm, May 8, MOTROLE (8-13) 1½ 2nd an CHRISSIAAL (8-0) turner 5% back in 6m behind Bishop's Ring (9-11) at Ripon (1m 4f, £1,847, good to firm, May 23 (5 mn). Selection: JASARAB.

2.45 'BET WITH THE TOTE' HANDICAP (£3,986: 71)

KEMPTON PARK

GORNG: Good to soft

Draw: 7f and over high numbers best

After disappointing his connexions in the 2,000 Guineas. Two-Year-Old Stakes, even though this will be his first race. At Newmarket those who have backed Ilium to win next Wednesday's Derby will be his elder brother. Diesis, in this same race 12 months ago.

George Robinson, our beating Musical Box in the

Matthew Dawson Stakes. Prime Asset was catching Ilium with evey stride in the closing stages of the Predominate Stakes Still at Newmarket the three naces sponsored by Holsten Distributors Ltd look much less cut and dried. By taking a line through Plebiscite and Barry

Salisbury, is my selection for the Holsten Export Lager With Throne of Glory, Susa Steel, Gaius, Miami Prince. Canif. Hay Street and Free As Air all standing their ground, the Holsten Diat Pils Handicap is even more open. If Saturnian gave his running at York when he was runner-up to Susa Steel, neither Miami Prince nor Canif should be up to beating Susa

Steel at these weights. Thirsk's sharp course looks tailor made to suit Joyful Dancer's aggressive style of racing in the 'Bet With The Colt' Handicap. The conditions of the Thirsk Sprint Sweepstake

Course specialists

HAMILTON TRAINERS: P Haskim 27 winners from 136 runners, 19.5%; C Nelson 19 from 99, 19.2%; M Prescott 30 from 98, 30.6%; JOCKEYS: G Duffield 54 winners from 242 mounts, 22.3%; J Love 38 from 228, 16.7%; C Duyer 13 from 23, 10.0%.

Delyer 13 most rat, 10.0%.

NEWMARKET
TRAINERS: H Ceel 85 winners from 333 runners, 25.5%; W O'Gorman 25 from 186, 12.8%; M Stotie 50 from 342, 14.6%.
JOCKEYS: L Piggot 119 winners from 552 mounts, 21.8%; S Gauffen 47 from 384, 12.3%; T was 35 from 367; 25%.

THURSK THIRSK
TRAINERS: W O'Gorman 12 winners from 37 numers, 32.4%; M H Easterby 15 from 142, 10.6%; I Watts 8 from 69, 11.5%. JOCKEYS: J Lowe 11 winners from 142 mounts, 7.7%; M Birth 21 from 152, 13.8%; G Duffield 11 from 81, 12.1%.

KEMPTON TRAINERS: H. Cacil 16 winners from 48 runners, 33.3%; M. Stoute 14 from 75, 18.4%; G. Harwood 21 from 104, 20.2%.

JOCKEYS: L. Piggot 36 winners from 140 mounts, 25.7%; W. Careon 27 from 159, 17.0%; G. Starkey 19 from 123, 15.4%.



Sadler's Wells, who represents Vincent O'Brien powerful stable in tomorrow's French Derby

### Darshaan has proven stamina

The Aga Khan's Darshaan has the necessary qualities to win the Prix du Jockey-Club (French Derby) at Chantilly tomorrow afternoon. A considerable amount of recent rain will put an emphasis on stamina and Darshaan is one of only four horses in the field of 18 to have own over the full 12 furlougs of the French classic. The others are Dahar, Sombreval and Woolskin.

For second place in the Jockey-Club is Sadler's Wells.

For second place in the Jockey-Club is Sadler's Wells.

Owned by Robert Sangster, whose For second place in the Jockey-Club, I am going for Head For Heights, like Darshaan a son the 1978 Epsom Derby winner Shirley

Heights.
Darshaan is already a winner of four of his five races and the colt has a faultless record this season, with victories in both the Prix Greffulhe and 12 furlong Prix Hocquart, A resolute galloper and sure stayer. Darshaan runs in a dogmatic manner with his head close to the

Head For Heights, the mount of Willie Carson, might have a little to find on form but his performance when third to Claude Monet and Hatim in the Mecca Danie Stakes was extremely promising. Another colt who will stay is Dahar, who will be ridden by Lester Piggott. Maurice Zilber will send Dahar to Epsom for the Derby if he wins the Jockey-Club or is placed with an excuse.

Dahar won a maiden on May and then came with a late run to take the group I Prix Lupin which was probably not quite up to standard

9-2 Joyful Dancer, 11-2 Eastform, 8 Valley Mills, 7 Hooligan, 8 Top O'Th'Lane, 10 Metherni, 12 Met's Choice, 14 Indian Rajah, Sharste Sam, Lucky Durch, 16 Priceofrows, 20 others.

The Aga Khan's Darshaan has the this year. Dahar is extremely stamina doubt but a lot of class. The son of Northern Dancer recently beat Procida in the Irish 2000

> in the Prix Jean Prat by both Kalim (Piggott) and Yashgan, who is my selection. Other English trained horses in this nine furlong event are Knoxville and Northern Tempest. Guineas.
>
> The horse most difficult to place in the Jockey-Club is Sadler's Wells.

Owned by Robert Sangster, whose colours have been victorious in the French classic for the past two years and trained by Vincent O'Brien, who was responsible for the 1983 inner Caerleon. Sadler's Wells must have a

STRATFORD-ON-AVON (BBC

[Televised: (BBC 1) 2.0, 2.30, 3.5

2.0 SLUG AND LETTUCE HANDICAP CHASE

Office of the state of the stat

3 Native Break, 4 Mr Darkle, 5 Arctic Stogan, 6 Querrin, 7 Immigrate, 8 Brave Jack, 10 The Go-Boy, 14 Blue Reef.

Stratford selections

7 1301 EASTER LEE (CD) D Elsworth 4-11-2 (7 ex) R FRINCE (7 ex) R Armolt (7 ex) R Armolt (7 ex) LEE (7 ex) LEE (7 ex) S Smith Eccles S J O'Neil

(£2,792: 3m 2f) (8 runners)

20 3pp0 MMRGRATE G Richards 11-10-0 ....

GOING: Good

Guineas.
The Aga Khan will be represented

The English filles Celtic As-sembly, Mpani and Sea Ballet all contest the Prix de Royaumont. which I believe will be won by Porte
Des Lilas from Reve de Reine.
Finally the five furlong Prix du
Prose Chene looks to be at the
mercy of Sicyos.

CHANTILLY (BBC) [Televised (BBC2) 3.25] PRIX DU JOCKEY-CLUB (Group 1: £82,508: 3-y-o: 1m 4f) (18 runners)

X DU JOCKEY-CLUB (Group 1: £82,508: 3-y-0: 1m112-34 RANDOW QUEST (Ranied Abdula) J Tree 9-2
111-11 DARBHAM (Age Khan) A de Rower-Dupre 9-2
112-31 HEAD FOR HEIGHTS (Shaikh Micharmed) W Hern 9-2
122-32 HEAD FOR HEIGHTS (Shaikh Micharmed) W Hern 9-2
121-33 HEAD FOR HEIGHTS (Shaikh Micharmed) W Hern 9-2
11-34 LOWS MICK (A Balzerin) M Juryls 9-2
11-34 LOWS MICK (A LL Lagardene) F Boutin 9-2
11-34 LOWS MICK (A LL Lagardene) F Boutin 9-2
11-34 LOWS MICK (A LL Lagardene) F Boutin 9-2
11-35 LOWS MICK (A LL Lagardene) F Boutin 9-2
11-31 MAJRISCULE (S Niscrios) F Boutin 9-2
11-31 WOOLSKIN (Baron G de Rothschild) A Pabre 9-2
11-211 SADLERTS WELLS (R Sangster) V O'Brien, in Instend 9-2
11-31 SEISMIC WAVE (R Sangster) B Hitis 9-2
11-31 TRUCKLERT (I Werfheitene) Mires C Head 9-2
122-401 TRUCKLERT (I Werfheitene) Mires C Head 9-2
13-30 BALTDORPER (D Wildenstein) P-L Blancone 9-2
31 SOMMREVAL (D Wildenstein) P-L Blancone 9-2
10-31 SOMMREVAL (D Wildenstein) P-L Blancone 9-2 3 Denshaan, 7-2 Dahar, 5 Sadier's Wells, Selsmic Wave (coupled), 7 Carlellor, Wootskin (coupled), 12 Majuscule, Rainbow Caset, 14 Head For Heighta, 16 others.

#### Queen Mary target for Happy Hannah

Clive Brittain's Happy Hannah upset the odds laid on Eye Drop in the Ditch Stakes at Newmarket resterday and is now bound for Royal Ascot. Henry Cecil's Eye Drop was making her racecourse debut and on the strength of impressive home gallops at New-market started at 6-4 on, However, after starting quickly she could find

ittle in the closing stages and Happy
Hannah proved three lengths too
good for her.

Happy Hannah had shown
considerable promise on her
previous outing when third at you and she runs next in the Queen Mary Stakes. "I must confess I expected Happy

Hannah to win first time out, at York, but as she went to go between two horses the whips came out and she hesitated a little. But she's improved a lot from that outing."
Brittain said. "I think the stiffish five furlongs as Ascot will suit her, for she already gets six furlongs," he added. It'M For Gala struck a blow for

It'M For Gala struck a blow for the North when the Malton trained chestnut ran on too strongly for the favourite. Hatal Boy, in the Cowlings Selling Stakes. It was fully three furlongs out when Edward Hide went to the front in It'M For Gala and he had a length to spare over the favourite at the line. The pair came home three lengths elegant. pair came home three lengths clear of Araminta Mavis.

#### Dickinson for grand finale

By Brian Beel

The prestigious Horse and Hound sponsored Final Champion Huntsponsored Final Champion Hunt-ers' Chase has attracted most of the best horses. Unfortunately, the one who is arguably the best. Earls brig, has been eliminated by ballot. In hunter chase circles, this is equivalent to John McEnroe being informed that he has been excluded from Wimbledon because too many from Wimbledon because too many

Michael Dickinson's last runner Michael Dickinson's last runner in National Hunt racing. Compton Lad, with Ronnie Beggan aboard, is the one most likely to take advantage of the absence of Earls Brig. Winning twice from three races this season, he may find two of the horses that were behind him when he was beaten in the Cheltenham Foxhunters'. Further Thought and Prominent King, the Thought and Prominent King, the main dangers.

Dicky Blob has only been beaten once in five outings, and that when conceding weight to Tawny Myth and Brigadier Mouse at Wincanton. He looks sure to run prominently, but may find it difficult even to run into a place in this company.

1102 PROMINENT KING (D) (BF) M H Easterby 12-12-0 23 f013 ROYAL ARR (D) M Fear 13-12-0 24 420-1 SPARKFORD (D) Mrs P Atomis 13-12-0 25 6313 WHRGGE GED Mas J Senderson 12-12-0 27 2130 SA SA SIELLE R Nichola 9-11-8 3 Compton Lad, 5 Further Thought, 13-2 Cheekio Ors, 7 Prominent King, 8 Fyling Ace, 10 Dicky Blob, Whiggie Geo, 12 Brent Mystery, Fixed Price, 14 Sparkford, 16 others. FORBIE CHEEKIO ORA (12-7) best Susan's Mistake (11-5) 63 (Chelsontain 2n, 21,287, firm, May 8, 15 ran). COMPTON LAD (12-5) easily best Nostradamus (12-0) 12 (Chelsontain 3m 22, 21,797, good, Apr 12, 16 ran). DICKY BLOB (13-0) 4th of 17, besten 25 (Newton Abbot 3m 21, 21,048, good, May 22). FURTHER THOUGHT (12-1) best subsequent Chepstow winner Unser (12-1) 81 (Ascot 3m, 22-442, good, Apr 4.2, and MABURS ESTMAND

Subsequent Chepstow without vision 112-7) 3t wisser from Buck Royale (11-7) (Fornwell 3m 2f, £1.303, good, May 28, 13 ram). PROMINENT (11-7) fornwell 3m 2f, £1.303, good, May 28, 13 ram). PROMINENT KING (12-7) stayed on, 3f 2nd of 14 to John Burnyer (12-2) (Sadpelleid 3m 600y45, £946, good, Apr 3). SPARSCORD (12-2) beat MASTER SMUDGE (11-9) 12 with MR MOLE (12-2) 4th of 9, beater a distance (Cheltenham 4rt, £2.712, firm. May 9). WHOGSE GEO (12-9) 131 3rd of 9 to Urser (Chepstow 3m 3f, £4,041, good to firm, May 28). 3.35 PUPPY WALKERS NOVICE HANDICAP HURDLE (£548: 2m 6f) (19)

Mr 8 Sherwood

Mr 9 S 1100 MOSSY BELL R Holder 4-10-6 Mr R Durwoody 4
344-04 SARTOVA G H Jones 9-10-3 G. Jones
321 WORTH AVENUE M C Chapman 8-10-2 (8 etc) JK Burke 7
9000 PARDI HECKEL (8) W G Turner 6-10-0 B de Hann
032 EMERALD PLIGHT R J Ecidey 5-10-0 A O'Hagan 4
4453 MARGEE DEE R Frost 7-10-0 Frost
4222 LOCKING FOR GOLD P A Printing of 6-10-0 P Carvill
4030 WHISTLE FOR JACK (8) R T Juckes 8-10-0 P Carvill
4040 TPTOE LOVER (8F) M Delahooke 8-10-0 J P Carvill
4030 MICKEY TIN W G Turner 7-10-0 Jessica Turner 7
9030 MICKEY TIN W G Turner 7-10-0 M Hammond
11-4 Star Charter 100-30 King Ja C Perhass Lucky 5 Ballon, 13-2 Mr R Dunwoody 11-4 Ster Charter, 100-30 King Jo, 4 Perhaps Lucky, 5 Bellino, 13-2 Plying Mistress, 7 Norfolk Storm, 8 Guriner Blue, 10 Mosey Bell, 12 Looking For Gold, 16 others.

4.5 FOXFORD CHASE (£1,780: 2m 6f) (11) 2 1221 GAMBLING PRINCE (CD) Mrs (9 Jones 11-12-0 MO1 UPHAM PLEASURE (CD) D Gandotto 9-11-10 P Scudemone (CD) MAJOR GAMBLE (C) A Barrow 10-11-5 Lorna Vincent (111 CROSA (CD) J Fox 9-11-5 S Moore 4 1412 LINPAC NORTH (SF) E Rister 9-11-2 B de Haan Out POLAR EXPRESS W King 9-11-2 POLAR EXPRESS W King 9-11-2 A Devies STRAIGHT CASH (C) Birs W Sylvas 11-11-2 4.35 FARRIERS HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,307: 2m 6f)

LEODEGRANCE I. Kennard 8-12-4 B Power TOSEPION (D) D Oughton 10-11-13 P Dou CROWN LAND J Jankes 9-11-12 S Smith Eco MCUNT HARVARD (C) N Henderson 8-11-12 (6 sq. H Den O103 FORTUNE COOKSE (C) J Fox 12-11-7 ...... M Hunter?
4110 PARTY MISS (D) W Fisher 9-10-11 ...... E Wate
0001 DUNROSE J Old 10-10-7 (6 ex) ...... A Webber
p031 AMERICAN (GRIL H O'Neil 5-10-5 (6 ex) ...... M Harmond
0122 CORRIB LAD (BF) R Hodges 9-10-4 ..... S Earle 7
3p31 DROPSHOT (D) (B) G Baicing 9-10-0 (6 ex) R Chepman

9.0 AIRDRIE HANDICAP (21,554: 1m 5f) (10) JANDRIE HANDILAP (E. 1,304: ITT 57) (II 1-111 HAZZE SUSH (CD) M POSCOTT 48-11 4-0140 VAL CLIMBER R Stubbs 6-8-8 8-140-2 MISS ANNIE P Hasiam 4-6-12 8-140-2 MISS ANNIE P Hasiam 4-6-12 8-140-2 MISS ANNIE P Hasiam 4-6-12 1-024 PORT NORTH (CD) W H Williams 8-7 (4-ex) 1-024 PORT NORTH (CD) W H Williams 8-8-8 2-700-0 APPLE ORCHARD P Rotran 4-8-8 4-700-4 COMPACTOR R Hobson 5-7-9 5-0004 NORTHGATE VENTURE (B) D Plant 3-7-7 15-8 Harris Rush 7-2 Winham Great 4 New 4-16-8

NEWMARKET \*\*

[Televised: 1.30, 2.0, 2.30]

1.30 HOLSTEN DIAT PILS MAIDEN STAKES (3-y-o: £3,967: 1m) (30

DRAW: no advantage, Tota: double 2.30, 3.30. Treble 2.00, 3.00, 4.05.

GOING: good to soft.

1983: Rodners 9-8 D Gibson (11-2 fev) G Phichard-Gordon 29 ran Babaccote, 6 Code, 7 The Clown, Countonist, 10 Lydford Mohssen, 12 Hayes, Home ess, 14 Baheejah, Numidia, 15 Quierfoot Royal Yacht, 20 others ACCESS, 14 Banesjan, Numicia, 16 Cusation Royal Yachl, 20 others

FORNIK (BILGIT POLO (9-0) 3 1:4 6th of 26 to Bob Sack (9-0) (Newmarket 8' £4998, good Oct 13)

HAJES (9-0) 6\*4.1 5th of 18 to Premeir Coup (9-7) (Lingfield 7', £2180 good Azr 11)

BABACOOTE (8-11) 57 7th of 16 to Brocade (8-11) (Newbury 7t, £2928, good, Azr 14t COOA (811) 3\*4.7 for 0.25 to Gowing With Pride (8-11) Newmarket 7t 12353, good to furn Arr 17th HOSES

ADDRESS (8-11) 8\*21 8th of 12 to Lanos (8-11) (Chester 7t, £3589 good to firm May 9th Premously (8-5) 34 to 12 to Kaze at group 3 event (Epson 8t £23328, from Azr 25) NEKHBET (8-11) 4\*21

3rd of 13 to Bechamel (8-11) (Wolverhampon 9t, £828 good, Sept 121 ROYAL YACHT (8-11) short read 2nd of 2 to Kengstold swelt (8-11) (Goodwood 7t, £3463, good, May 24)

#### Newmarket selections

By Mandarin 1.30 Home Address, 2.0 Tropical Way, 2.30 Susa Steel, 3.0 In A Nutshell 3.30 Sharp Romance, 4.5 Prime Assett, 4.35 Aqaba Prince, By Our Newmarket Correspondent

1.30 Coda, 2.0 Wylfa, 2.30 Free As Air. 3.0 Shiny Barn, 3.30 Albarg, 4.4 Prime Assett, 4.35 Obadiah,

2.00 HOLSTEN EXPORT LAGER HANDICAP (3-y-o. £4,688 1m 2f) (16) | 2.00 | HOLSTEN EXPORT LAGER HANDICAP | (3-y-o. £4,688 | 1m 2f) (16) | 201 | 4211-80 | ALNOOD (Sheekh Mohammed) J Duntop 9-7 | ... W Carson 12 | 203 | 1-28 | OUR MARIDO (Sheekh Mohammed) H Cac 9-3 | L Pogot 7 | 204 | 4211-80 | CAROCREST (Laty Hermson) G Herwood 9-3 | G Starkey 5 | 207 | 14218-8 | MOISLE TRAMP (D Gan) W O' Gormen 8-12 | T tres 11 | 208 | 100-002 | BUZZLER (B) Afric C Heeff J Bethell 8-12 | J Mintreas 14 | 209 | 322-12 | REUVAL (Br D Wils) B Holbs 8-10 | G Gaster 6 | 211 | 012-9 | COURT AND SPARK (R Cycar) H Gardy 8-9 | T Wilslams 5-6 | 212 | 010-00 | CHELKOV (C) (W Hermit R Amistrong 8-8 | W R Swindurm 13 | 215 | 10 | TARABIS (T KAR) P Kelleway 8-4 | P Coch 2 | 216 | 130 | TRESNOV GENT (L Raticy) B Herbury 8-3 | 9 | 217 | 20-14 | TIMBER MERCHANT (T Wetermann) Winter 8-3 | 9 | 9 | 218 | 0-221 | TROPICAL WAY (D) (Walawyn 7-13 | B Rouse 3 | 220 | 0-321 | TROPICAL WAY (D) (Walawyn 7-13 | B Crossley 16 | 227 | 0431-60 | CARO'S GIFT (R Smith) G Prachert-Gordon 7-11 | W Ryar 5-15 | 00-0144 | THE GAMES UP (M Brewit) P Haslam 7-10 | M L Thomgs 11 | 100-014 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100-016 | 100

 1983: Quite A Night 9-1 G Baxter (8-1) 8 Hobbs 7 ran 7-2 Buzzler, 4 Que Mando, 5 Tropical Way 6 Alnood, 8 Cardorest, 10 Reuval Wylfa, 14 Thibo Jarchant, 16 others

Marchard, 16 Omes

FORNIE ALNODO (9-2) Bih of 12 to Southern Arrow (9-2) in Italian group 1 event (Capannete Cf
£22546, soft, Apr 15) NOBLE TRAMP (8-13) unblaced beland Native Charmer (9-0) the season
lest year (9-7) beat Cutting Ward (9-8) "12" (Yarmouth (9: 2381) good Seot 15: 5 ran) 8UZZLER
(9-2) \*1.2 rad of 9 to Beastias (9-3) with OUE MANIDO (9-7) Sin, beater 13'-1 (Newstein 19-1)
£3551, good to soft, May 22) WYLA (8-5) beat Makdord (8-5) '-2) [Really Honest (9-5) (5-000 do soft, May 22) WYLA (8-5) beat Makdord (8-5) '-2) [Really Honest (9-5) (70 from May
18. 13 ran). TROPICAL WAY (9-0) 1 '-1 (Salisbury 1m 21' firm, May 10, 15 ran). CAROS GIFT (9 0:
6th of 17 to Test Of Time (Newmarket 8f. £5506, good to firm, May 4).

2.30 HOLSTEN DIAT PILS (3-y-o: £10,238 6f) (14) | 2.30 HOLSTEN DIAT PILS (3-y-o: £10,238 6f) (14) | 301 3104-29 | ALL AGRED (T Walerman) J Winter 9-7 | B Taylor 302 2410-02 THRORICED (T Walerman) J Winter 9-7 | B Taylor 303 430-201 | THRORICED (CADATY (CD) (Capt M Lemos) F Durr 9-2 | G Starkey 303 430-201 | SISA STEEL (D) (R Tikaco) J Hindley 8-13 (7 ex) | B Thornso 304 90010-0 | MERAVAL (D) (J Fisher) M Ryan 8-10 | A Mackay 305 111- GAIUS (D) (J Fisher) M Ryan 8-10 | A Mackay 307 0440-40 | OUR DYNASTY (CD) (5 Hobsord) M Lembert 9-6 | P. Cook 309 110-012 | MAINE PRINCE (CD) (C Wates) P Cole 8-2 | T. Cumm 3 310 633-211 | CANIF (D) (MFS W Sole) M Ryan 8-1 | M Fozzard 7 311 | A-10 | CANIF (D) (MFS W Sole) M Ryan 8-1 | M Stoute 8-0 | K Bradshay 312 003-114 | HAY STREET (D) (BF) (R Clifford Turrier) M Stoute 8-0 | K Bradshay 313 (S32224 YALLAH (B) (Moudd F Dabaghi) W C Gorman 7-11 | M L Thornes 314 2010-1 | LOWERS BD) (D) (Mrs J Hodgy) J Hindley 7-10 (F ex) | A Schoults 5 317 000-342 | FREE AS AIR (MFs B Fyte-Jameson) B Hobbs 7-7 | C Rodingues 321 000-01 | MY SON MY M 1983: Bold Secret 8-5 B Taylor (9-4 (av) G Pritchard-Gordon 10 ran

1963: Bold Secret 8-5 B Taylor (9-4 tay) G Pracherd-Gordon 10 ran

8-2 Camil, 5 Throne Of Glory, Susa Steel, 6 Mistriu Prince, 8 Lovers Bid. Hay Street, Galus. 10 Free As Air, 12 Longcross, 16 others.

PORRIE THRONE OF GLORY (8-9) 11/s1 2nd of 10 to Novello (8-9) (Newbury Bir 26794 good. May 18; SUSA STEEL, (9-7) best Seturnian (9-4) 11/s1 (York 8t, 25058, good to time, May 17; 11 can)

GANUS (9-6) easily best Weil Rigged (8-11) 3! (Porteiranc 6t, 12422; htm., June 21 5 ran) CANUS (9-5) best Hatchard (8-0) 1/s1 (Goodwood 6t; 22891, good, May 24, 11 ran) Pravously (8-3) made all, best MAMIN PRINCE (8-5) 4/s1 (Longhald 6f; 25142, good, May 11, 8 ran). HAY STREET (9-7) 41/s1 of 6 to Bechamel (9-7) (Redcer 6f; 22645, firm, May 8) LOVERS BID (8-5) best Bridge Street Lady 11 with LONGCROSS (9-0) not in first 9 of 20 (Windsor 6f; 23051, good, May 21) MY SON MY SON (8-2) best Indian Sign (6-6) 4f (Haydock 6f; 22847, firm, May 25).

3.00 GINISTRELLI SELLING HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,850: 7f) (15) 000-003 IN A NUTSHELL (Mrs D Doughty) D Thom 9-7
4001-42 TOP RANKER (B Haggas) J Rinckey 9-8
00-00 SADARA BOY (F Secriders) L Hoby 9-8
0000- GABBLE (Mrs J de Rothschied) B Hobbs 9-4
40-3800 LAXAY (A Supe) M Leach 9-2
000-001 SURFRIG ER (J Oskder) A Inghism 9-2
000-001 BWNNOBLE PINK (B) (Mrs C diskstem) D Laing 9-0
000-000 BWNNOBLE PINK (B) (Mrs C diskstem) D Laing 9-0
000-000 HERE I AN (R Harris) D A Wilson B-11
0000-00 HERE I AN (R Harris) D A Wilson B-11
0-00 SEASON'S GREETING (A Finney) J Surcidite 8-8
000-00 RY BRIGHT EYES (N Coley) J Gébert 8-7
0000-00 RY BRIGHT EYES (N Coley) J Gébert 8-7
0000-00 RY BRIGHT EYES (N Coley) J Gébert 8-7
0000-00 SWRYTHINKCAL (B) (P Innes) J Bedsell 8-6
0000-00 SWRET TOOTH (G Blum) 7-9
0000-00 SWEET TOOTH (G Blum) 7-9 W Carson 983: Ovra 8-13 G Oktrovet (2-1 fav.) C Booth 13 ran

ker 5 Surfing Era 6 in A Nutsheil. 8 Gabble, Lauay Record Supreme, 10 Seasons thythmical 16 others 3.30 FELIX LEACH STAKES (2-y-o C & G: £3,074: 5f) (7)

ALBARG (D) [H Al-Maktourn) Thomson Jones 9-5 — A Murray
25 STANPING GROUND (A Foustoid W O Gormen 9-2 — Tives
DARRING GROUND (A Foustoid W O Gormen 9-2 — Tives
DARRING ACE (Sheekt Mohammed) R Houghton 8-11 — Red
HIDSEDIEBOO (G Daves) Mrs M Nesoki 8-11 — B Raymond
LORD JAGGED (A Sarmonds) J Handley 8-17 — B Thomson
DMLIBBL (A Selen) F Durr 8-11 — W Carson
3 SHARP ROMANCE (BF) (Sheikh R Al Khalifa) P Kelleway 8-11 — L Piggoti 1983: Maajid 8-11 T Rogers (11-10 lav) Thomson Jones 4 ran. 7-4 Stamping Ground, 2 Sharp Romance, 11-4 Alberg, 10 Lord Jagged, 12 Daning Ace, 16 others. 4.5 MATTHEW DAWSON MAIDEN STAKES (3-y-o: £2,854 1m 6f) (9)

9-440 ASH FARR (D Harrson) A Bailty 9-0

SAABBARD (D Thom) D Thom 9-0

SAABBARD (D Thom) D Thom 9-0

SO-0 DANCING GUY (Beldule Blootstock) M Jarvis 9-0

ULICRETES (W Gradiay) F Durr 9-0

SO-2 MUSICAL BOX (The Cusen) W Harr 9-0

4-422 PRIME ASSETQ (Mrs P Yong) W O'Gorman 9-0

PUGET (3 McNail) J Duniop 9-0

D42-044 SAN CARLOS BAY (CAD M Lemos) C Britzen 9-0

20 AVICEDA (8 McEinsy) J Tollar 8-11 P Bloomfield 5
S Edwards 7
B Raymond
G Saxter
W Carson
T Nes 1983: Tom Seymour 9-0 B Raymond (3-1 fav) M Jarvis 10 ran. me Assett. 9-4 Musical Box, 6 San Carlos Bay, 8 Pupat, 12 Dancing Guy Lucietas, 18 4.35 RICHARD MARSH HANDICAP (£2,365: 1m) (11)

1983: No Corresponding Rape. 8-4 Lady Of The Land, 5-2 Sarahs Venture, 9-2 Aqaba Prince, 5 Obadiah, 10 Gigondes, 16

#### Market Rasen 80 THOMPSON HANDICAP CHASE (£2,410

GO!NG: Good.

6 30 ABBEY SELLING HURDLE (£645. 2m) (15 Tornors) 117 Venega 5-11-5 ... ppp Bel Harbant 5-11-1 p-00 Rorko's See 5-11-0 122 Top Gold 5-11-0 829 Areah 4-10-9 ... 999 Maximata 4-10-9 . 989 Miss Tabl 5-10-9 . 5-2 Powder Horn. 7-2 Foggy Buoy 5 Don't Wast 6 Only Money 8.30 LAST CHANCE CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS NOVICE HURDLE (£832 2m) (17) 224 Cincolinie (mp. 11-10-12 S. Estés 3 984 Golden Ty 6-10-12 Lyon Windlen 3 984 Hang Losten Covenin 7-10-12 K. Contien 3 pp. Hellien 5-10-12 Sur Hand 3 108 Hand Devild 6-10-12 K. Tottok 4nd Weitlang 6-10-12 K. Tottok 2 Vitango, 11-4 Top Gold, 5 Hantiels Lad, 13-2 The 7.0 MINSTER MOVICE HAMDICAP CHASE (E1,390 2m 5f) (10) 3 186 Kitset 9-11-7 L. Grann 4 841 Manuston Marmoder 8-11-7 (10 ox) 5 Moore 4 p Infinite Star 4-18-7 J. J. G. Gorman 3
Bigh Malasandy 6-10-7 M. M. Hulfy 3
Raytair Mart 9-10-7 S. Davies 3
BO Managair 4-10-7 J. D. Coules 3
BO Managair 7-10-7 D. Coules 9
BO Monesshury Jon (8) 4-10-7 J. Writarns 3
BO Tirold Enactions 5-10-7 S. Moore
ON Wheeling Duke 4-10-7 J. Hancturson 3
BO Managair 4-10-2 Viciae Harris 3
pd0 Sweet Million (8) 4-10-2 Sweet Harris 3
pd0 Sweet Million (8) 4-10-2 Sweet Harris 3
pd0 Sweet Million (8) 4-10-2 Sweet Harris 3 

7-4 Miss Shamrock, 5-2 Twoli Gardens, 9-2 Chocolete Imp, Mosquito River 15-8 Marston Marnoter, 11-4 No Mystery, 6 Markov, 13-2 Charley Fisher. 9.0 FRIAL FUNG NOVICE CHASE (£1,019: 2m) (7) 7.30 SPRITE HANDICAP HURDLE (\$1,226: 1 pG-3 Bean Blentiel B-11-9 D Moland
5 De Schernherst 12-11-4 S Kettlewell 4 B 239 Richard G 11-11-4 Frest
10 fiel Sept Sep 9-11-4 Mr N Bathage 4 H 11 fight Sealinguister (6) 10-11-4 S Johnston
11 fight Sealinguister (6) 10-11-4 S Johnston
15 483 Valley 9-10-13 J L Googleg 113 Macher Basher 8-12-0 (7 nc) ... D Dutten
113 Macher Basher 8-12-0 (7 nc) ... D Dutten
114 Respictly 4-11-5 (7 nc) ... J D Twell
115 Harriy Bashe 5-11-5 ... M Brentan
116 Bases 7-11-5 (7 nc) ... M
128 Bases 7-11-5 (7 nc) ... M
129 Bases 7-11-5 (7 nc) ... M
120 Bases 17-11-2 ... M
120 Bases 17-11-2 ... M
121 Bases 17-11-2 ... M
122 Bases 17-11-2 ... M
123 Bases 17-11-2 ... M
124 Lastes Poince 4-10-2 ... A Name
125 Bases 17-11-2 ... A Name
125 Ba

13-8 Says Eye, 11-4 Richard G, 9-2 Braz Blondel, 8 Vukop. MARKET RASEN SELECTIONS: (By Mandann) 6 30 Top Gold: 7.0 Manason Marauder 7.30 Glen Willy 8.0 Powder Horn 8.30 Mass Shannock 9.0 Richard G.

Exmeer Bratton Down, Somerset (2.30).

Today's Point-to-Point

3 Regalbury 4 Weresty 9-2 Glan Willy 13-2 Master

### TOTE: Double 7.0, 8.0. Treble 6.30, 7.30 & 8.30 6.0 RIVERMEAD MAIDEN STAKES (2-y-o: 22,637:

11-4 The Leak, 7-2 Kushti Bak, 4 Crown Estate, 6 Who's Sorry Now, June, 14 Longetop, 20 others.

### **Kempton selections**

By Mandarin
6.6 Crown Estate. 6.30 Bishop's Ring. 7.0 Keen. 7.30
LEIPZIG (nap). 8.0 Match Tower. 8.30 We'll Meet
Again

and the last By Our Newmarket Correspondent 6.0 The Leak 6.30 Bishop's Ring. 7.0 Keen. 7.30 Leipzig. 8.0 Watch Tower. 8.30 Pontin Box. ... will

> 6.30 KINGFISHER HANDICAP (3-y-o: £2,729: 1m 4f) [12]
> 1 19-8 NELSONS DOCKYARD P Cole 9-7 TQuint 3
> 2 011 REPLOYE RANG (D) M Shouts 9-6 (4 st) Swindown
> W R Swindown

B-4 Bishop's Ring, 4 Keyons, 5 Sweet Soprano, 6 Socada Lad, 8 mos Rambaro, 12 Wigh You Ware Hare, 14 Reginds, 15 citiers.

Lucky Dutch, 16 Priceoflove, 20 others.

FORM: MELTHEMI (8-7) did not sustain effort when just over 31 5th to Pendiand Jevelin (8-5) at Ripon (6f, 23,412, good to firm, May 23, 11 ran. HOOLSGAN (8-5) %2 2rd and TOP, 07 TH' LANE (7-9) 8th of 16 to Americal (8-7 at Chester (7.5), 24,331, good to firm, May 8, JOYFEL, DANCER (8-4) short bead 2rd, FARR MAGAME (8-12) \$1 beck in 5th. TOP O' TH' LANE (9-1) 7th and HOLLOWAY WONDER (8-9) 8th at Haydock (71, 23,303, firm May 25, 8 ran). SHASTA SAM (7-9) rever reached leaders when 5t/5 5th to Yellow Domino (8-5) at Dockseter (8), 25,708, good, May 25, 8 ran). MELTS CHOICE (7-9 was 11 back in 6th having showed some good speed for 41. TOP 0' TH' LANE (9-6) ½ scorer from Romantic Knight (9-7) at Redicar (71, 22,835, firm May 28, 8 ran). VALLEY MILLS (8-5) head 2nd and SHASTA SAM (8-11) 34 away in 3rd Pendiculy VALLEY MILLS (8-5) 2bg winner from EASTFORM (9-13) over 71 here C2,264, good, Apr 13, 16 ran). Selection: HOLLOWAY WONDER. PORME BRAVE JACK (10-5) westerned 15th, 7th of 9 to Cross (11-1) (Newton About Sm 21, 22,563, good, Mary 23). MR DARKIE (10-13) best Pauloon 10 (Marvick Sm, 21,577, good, Mary 26, 5 ran). THE GO BOY (10-6) over 401 5th of 7 to Mariton Cassis (11-10) (Marvick Ter 60 BOY (10-6) over 401 5th of 7 to Mariton Cassis (11-10) (Marvick Ter 41, 21,351, good, May 26). NATTWE BREAK (10-12) 10 witner from Fissh Harry (10-3) with QUEERINI (10-7) 3rd of 8 besten 12 (Merstand 2m 41, 21,724, good, May 28). ARCTIC SLOGAN (10-0) sesy 151 wisner from Integration (11-9) (Strath and Sm, 21,557, good, May 28). IBMIGRATE (10-2) 311 6th of 18 to See Spissh (10-0) (Southwell 3m, 21,557, good, Apr 8). 3.15 MOWBRAY SELLING STAKES (£1,094: 1m 4f) 6- ABC SUPERSTAR (B) C Crossley 4-9-7 ...D Nicholis 6-00° SLUZE SPIEZZE (B) S Norton 4-8-4 .... J Lowe 40-00 CRANGE BLOSSOM R Thompson 4-8-4 .... R PEOM 64-00 PEROVSKIA (CD) J FigGaraid 4-8-4 .... R Brown 7 01-00 CAMICANIAAZE (B) E Carrier 5-8-4 .... S Perks 5-820 DOWNTOWN CHCAGO APS 6 Reveloy 3-8-4 By Mandarin

2.0 Arctic Slogan, 2.30 Park Rainbow, 3.5 Compton
Lad, 3.35 Perhaps Lucky, 4.5 Captain Dynamo, 4.35 S Horstall 5 2 21-00 HIGH REEF Hibt Jones 8-8-4 . 8 HOWE W Musson 3-8-4 9000 PURATE GUNNER P Roben 3-8-4 00-62 UNCLE CLIVER W Pearse 3-8-4 2003 ALMA REAL (8) P Hassam 3-6-1 0-900 CHRONICLE LADY J Jefferson 3-8-1 2.30 DUPORT HANDICAP HURDLE (£3,350: 2m) (14) 11-4 Peroveide, 100-30 Alma Real, 4 Downtown, Chicago, 6 Uncle Oliver, 7 High Reaf, 8 Blue Breeze, 12 Orange Blossom, 16 others. 3.45 THIRSK SPRINT STAKES (3,164: 8f) (9) 3002 CAMENTE D) (BF) W O'Gorman 69-13 \_\_\_E Hide 1302 GREY DESRIE (CD) D Plant 4-9-13 \_\_\_B Coopan 402 JONACRIS P Februs 4-9-13 \_\_\_ M Miller 40-49 ABLE ALBERT M H Esstarby 4-8-10 \_\_\_ K Hodges 40-00 ABLE ALBERT M H Esst 10 2121 OUTLAW (D) (B) W Clay 5-10-9 (7 ex) Smith Eccles
11 4941 MORNMORLINE (D) P M Taylor 7-10-7 (7 ex) A Pussy 7
13 3203 SPIDERWOOD (D) P M Taylor 5-10-4 A Carrol
14 1-212 BOLD RAIDER (D) (B) A Stephenson 6-10-3 (7 ex)
M Papper
15 3210 MAC'S CRET (D) W G Monts 4-10-2 M Horns 4
17 0002 294810 NS (NT (D) A H Brisbourne 9-10-0 A Brisbourne
18 022-1 THE WISSI (WHINE (D) D Wilson 6-10-0 R Chapman 4
22 4032 MESA (ND F Género 5-10-0 W Hayer
23 0000 TWCE LUCKY (D) F Gibson 5-10-0 W Hayer
7-2 Enster Lee, 5 804 Raider, 6 Rhythrice Passimes, 7 Outlaw, 8 The 00-04 PRINCE REYMO R Amstrong 4-9-3 244-6 FAWZI (D) J Hinday 3-6-15 16-00 DERIYOOLD (B) (D) R Pascock 3-8-8 11032 EL BAZZERO (BF) Sucdiffe 8-8-6 3 El Gazebo, 4 Cambrita, 11-2 Pavezi, 6 Jonacris, 7 Prince Rej Able Albert, 16 Grey Desire, 20 Pentiend Javelin, 33 Derryoold. 4.15 STATION ROAD MAIDEN STAKES (2-y-o C & G: p ANOTHER ANGUS K Nory 9-0 R Hills
JOHBSY PORTUNE R Holinshead 9-0 S Perks
KEY FACTOR M Basterby 9-0
POMMES CHATEAU H Collegidge 9-0 M Miller
RECORD FLYER H Wharkon 9-0 D Nichols
SADIN J Laigh 9-0
SENERA J W Watts 9-0 N Corrected
d TEMEWASTER J Berry 9-0 K Derley

7.0 HERON STAKES (3-y-o: £4,791: 7f) (4)

1-10 KEEN (C) H Csel 9-7 4-203 SUPERLATIVE W O'Gorman 9-7 130-B CHICAGO BD R Arinstrong 9-4 3000 ACCLARIATION C N WEIging 8-11 4-7 Keers, 13-8 Superlative, 14 Chicago Bid, 38 Accisi 7.30 INTERNATIONAL FILLIES STAKES (3-y-o: £7,556: 1m) (10) B Rouse
D Micharque

5-2 Leiotig, 4 Prickle, 6 Traigonal, 7 Capricom Bette, 8 Rocket Alert, 7 Dominios, 10 Turn The Key, 14 others. 8.0 MANOR TWO-YR-OLD STAKES (£3,048:6f) (14) 1120 CORNCIDENTAL M Lambert 9-2 P Cook
31 OLD RAILEY G Harmood 9-2 G Starley
91 LLLY OF FRANCE (B) (C) D Laing 8-13 A Roid
CAPTAIN FLASHBAN R Hannon 8-11 A McGione 

8.30 BLACKBIRD HANDICAP (£2,737: 1m 3f 30yd) 100-30 Bossanova Boy, 4 We'll Meet Again, 9-2 Pontin Boy, 6 Widd, 5 Free Press, Stay Sharp, 10 Symbolic, 14 others.

GOING: Good to firm. 04-03 GREEN RUBY A Jervis 9-0 2-0 TANFEN M H Epstarby 9-0 30 WISSOM TO LOKOW (6F) J S Wisson 8-11 \_\_B Wa Evens Green Puby, 7-4 Wisdom To Know, 6-2 Tanfen. 439 MANTEL BONDSHAM (CH) CH Beil 9-0 ... 0 JOHN GILPIN R Stabbs 9-0 ... 28 ALE WATER J Berry 8-11 ..... 4-5 Ale Water, 2 Bentel Bondman, 7-2 John Gäpe

16 2201 GLENCARRY (D) R Walkey-Cohen 19-12-0 ... A J Wiscon 18 324 LEONSTAR (D) W Powell 9-12-0 ... T Bowten 19 p191 MARK'S METHANE Mrs A Campbel 10-12-0 ... R Hacking 20 3229 MASTER SAUDGE (D) A Barrow 12-12-0 ... C P O'Tools 21 31M MR MOLE (D) (BP) Mrs S GII 9-12-0 .... G Mernagh HAMILTON PARK 6.30 BIRKENSHAW STAKES (£1,092: 1m 1f 10yd) (6 C Dayer
S P Griffiths 7 6
Johnson 4
G Duffield 5 4-7 Fan Club. 4 Domanus, 6 Nasr, 18 Zio Peppino, 12 Vynz Supreme, 28 Godspell. 7.0 COATBRIDGE MAIDEN STAKES (3-y-o: £812: 6f) 7.30 BELLSHILL MAIDEN STAKES (2-y-o: £797: 5f) 8.0 QUARTER SELLING STAKES (2-y-o: 5f) (7)

3f) (5) 3100 SWIFT RIVER (5) (7) C H Bell 9-2 90 COPLACE (8) W H Williams 8-11 0033 MALOWSKI (8) D Plant 8-11 04 ANTHESTA J Berry 8-8 KRISLIN R SALOSS 8-8 15-8 Hazel Bush. 7-2 Highem Grey. 4 Mes Annie, 6 Porter, 8 Point rth. 10 Val Climber, 14 Compactor, 15 others

CONSIGN.

CONSIGN.

PARK RAINSON, pulled up lest time, (10-10) beat Stray Shot. (11-3) easy 10; at Newbury (2m, 23,080, good, Mar 3, 8 ran). SENOR ROMANA (12-5) 17; within from Registery (11-7) at Cammid (2m 1f, 21,023, hard, May 28, 8 ran). EXSTEN LEE (11-5) fidden clear to beat Noble Way (11-5) 44 in nowice hurdle over course and distance (25-48, good, May 18, 16 ran). RHYTHSMC PASTINES (11-8) ridden out to complete bet-rick at Newton Abbot with JOHN'S PRESENT (11-9) 170 back in 5th (2m 1f, 27,758, good, May 23, 11 ran). OUTLAW (11-7) beat MESA KID (10-6) 15 at Unioneter (2m 1f, 2976, good to firm, May 28, 4 ran). BORNING LINE (10-11) ready 41 witner from Grey Gate (10-12) at Warwick (2m, 21,388, good, May 25, 11 ran). 3.5 HORSE AND HOUNDS CENTENARY YEAR HUNTER CHASE (Amateurs: £4,893: 3m 2f) (20) M Richards 18 0422 FLAMENCO DANCER (CD) R Perkins 10-12-0 4 Leodegrange, 5 Dropahot, 13-2 Crown Land, 7 Fortune Cookie, I Conto Lad, 9 Damose, 10 Mount Harvard, 12 Party Miss, American Girl 14 Devil To Play, 16 others. 11-4 Malowski, 100-30 Swift River, 4 Linda Lusardi, 6 Copiace, 8 Princess Aure, 10 Anthesta, 12 Krislin. Hamilton selections By Mandarin 6.30 Nasr. 7.0 Green Ruby. 7.30 Ale Water. 8.0 Malowski. 8.39 Carado. 9.0 Higham Grey. By Our Newmarket Correspondent 6.30 Nasr. 8.0 Lindi Lusardi. 9.0 Hazel Bush. 8.30 LIMEKILNBURN HANDICAP (3-y-o: £2,092: 1m 3 21-00 CARADO (C) C Nelson 9-7
8 0410 PROCEEDING (S) A Jervis 8-9
9 104-0 STARJAY M H Esstarby 8-3
11 000-0 NATURAL LOVE R HOSon 7-11
12 000-0 REVENGED D Plant 7-9

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### England's back row set their sights on Tobias and a famous victory

From David Hands Rugby Correspondent Port Elizabeth

South Africa go into the first

were erased against Western Province. They have the advantage of touring sides of having only a limited number to choose from, of players rapidly becoming familiar with each other's virtues (and vices), of having established a style of rugby which they do not get the apportunity to do at home.

That style has impressed he Springboks of that there is no doubt. The English loose forwards have stamped their imprint on this tour, yet South Africa have picked a stand-off half who could be destroyed huring the course of the game. In all conscience they could have done no other but give Tobias his third cap, his first at stand-off; he played so well in

inhibitions and the pressure which his own public and England's players will place upon him. It may be that de Wet Ras. the Orange Free State stand-off who can kick the leather off the ball might have served them better by playing a percentage game.

It has also allowed Davies, them is high. In the tight-loose who plays at centre, a valuable play they are very well knit and option in view of the sad that is an area Mr Hourquet is well versed in. If they can avoid limitations imposed by injury a concession of too many player was able to train by a narrow margin and create a vesterday after two days laid

The teams

South Africa go into the first international at the Boet Erasmus Stadium here today in similar position to that occupied by England before last week's game with Western Province. They know they have some good players but just how good in an international context remains to be proved.

Many of England's doubts were erased against Western ENGLAND: W H Here (Leicester): D M

Referee: R Housquet (France).

while both sides discover what Rene Hourquet, the French referee, will or will not allow. play the game that has served many past tours when England them so well thus far: the probe has disappointed at home yet stand-off; he played so well in his two matches against England and the other alternatives failed to state an unarguable case.

Incm so well thus far: the probe by the back row, the short burst to one side or the other, making think only of South Africa in the heavy Springbok forwards work, creating the broken play in the problem of t land and the other alternatives failed to state an unarguable case.

But doubts linger that the South Afican selectors have created the right vehicle for Tobias to display the full range of his talents. He is a flair player but he has to conquer his own inhibitions, and the prossure of the state of the player of the state of the state of the state of the player of the state of th

SOUTH AFRICA: W Heunis (Transvasi);
A P Welliams (Western Province). J V
Villet (Western Province), D M Gerber
(Eastern Province), C J da Plesais
(Eastern Province), E Tobias (Boland), D
F Serfonteis (Western Province); O W
Costhulzen (Transvasi), C Rogers
(Transvasi), P G du Tolt (Western
Province), R J Louw (Western Province), R G Visagle (Western Province), G H K
Someleis (Orange Fee State) Replacements: S A Povey (Western Province), A
Strauss (Western Province), A Stidner
(Northern Transvasi), J C Robbie
(Transvasi), Z M J Piemaar (Orange Free
State), W H Kirkham (Transvasi). The home selectors have low by influenza, taking part in heen talking about a free-run-ning game to entertain an anticipated 48.000 crowd, and a television audience of thou-deliberately low-key final day's sands more, starved of inter-national rugby. First their players must establish the confidence to play that sort of game in which the first 10 University of Port Elizabeth

minutes or so will be important both morning and afternoon. Scott, the England captain, spoke of the good spirit which has been built up in the four England can do no other than tour games, reminiscent of so lay the game that has served many past tours when England

plumbed the valleys the next.

It has also allowed Davies, them is high. In the tight-loose



Bath colleagues Palmer and Horton: broken play specialists **ROWING** 

#### Time to assess crews and combinations

By Jim Railton Great Britain's Olympic hopefuls compete in the Nottinghamshire International two-day regatiz this weekend, sponsored by Diners Club International Sporting Sevens Performances here should indicate where the British crews need to be strengthened or new combinations formed before the final Olympic trials in Lausanne in two weeks' time. The eastern block boycoit nations will probably use the Swiss city to underline their prowess, which, sadly, is unlikely to be demonstrated in the Olympic

regalla.

Eight overseas nations will contest the events. The strongest competition will be in the lightweight events. These have attracted strong entries from Italy and Denmark Great Britain, Italy and Denmark won half of the available medals between them in last year's

world lightweight championships. Britain's world silver medal winner in lightweight sculls. John winner in lightweight scalls. John Melvin, faces a particularly stiff test against the world champion. Entlang of Denmark, and other class scullers as Uberti (Italy) and Armstrong, of Ireland Britain's heavyweight singles sculler. Chris Baillieu, is seeking selection for his third Olympic games.

Cranford, Great Britain meet the Oympic dames, Art Granford, Great Britain meet the Windows meeting the two British Olympic representatives, Jacqueline Leavy and Lorraine Priest.

In artistic gymnastics, 20 leading performers compete at Harrow in

Law Report

#### **POWER BOATS**

### Jenkins wants title back

By Bryan Stiles

Roger Jenkins, the former world 1982, with the extra power of his formula one grand prix powerboat new streamlined catamaran, sponchampion, was taking no chances of sored by Carlsberg. being stranded without a boat for the third round of the world series in Paris this weekend. After winning the grand prix for inshore circu power boats at Den Bosch in the Netherlands last Sunday, he took his boat to Paris instead of home to

Wales in case the seamen's strike prevented him returning with it to the Continent this weekend.

Jenkins, joint leader of the world series with Cees van der Velden, of

Holland, is convinced he can recapture the world title he won in

The British formula two inshore championship gets under way this weekend at Stewartby, Bedfordshire, when the revolutionary new catamaran driven by Steve Kerton, the British champion, makes its racing debut in home waters.

Fifty two top offshore powerboats have been tuning up in the Channel Islands for the Peter Stuyvesant Guernsey National tomorrow. The favourite to take the trophy is Colin Gervaise-Brazier, a local man,

#### **GYMNASTICS**

#### Last chance to impress By Peter Aykroyd

of the few remaining opportunities for Britain's leading gymnasts to perform in competition before they travel to the Olympic Games. At Cranford, Great Britain meet France in a modern rhythmic

Two events today provide some the National Pairs championships sponsored by Speedo. The event is innovatively unisen in that men and women are paired in equal combinations with each gymnast performing on four pieces, the men without the pommel horse and

rings.
Included in the field are four of the women's Los Angeles team: Hayley Price, Kathleen Williams, Natalie Davies and Amanda Harrison.

#### County court laxity or ignorance

Nguyen Thi An v Phung Chan The Sennar (No 2)

Despite repeated statements from the Court of Appeal and a direction from the Lord Chancellor, county courts continually failed to comply with statutory rules as to the drafting, and service of orders for committal for contempt, Lord Justice Cumming-Bruce, sitting with Lord Justice Griffiths, held in the Court of Appeal on May 25.

HIS LORDSHIP said that despite those strictures on the vital importance of complying with the rules in the case of orders prejudicing the liberty of the subject, there was still an astonishing laxity or ignorance in county court officers' appreciation of their statutory duties with the result that with a frequency as astonishing as it was outrageous orders were having to be set aside and complainants thereby deprived of the proper protection of the law.

### foreign courts

a stay of the action consisted of the way in which a foreign court had conducted its own proceedings in its conducted its own proceedings in its undoubted jurisdiction, it was clear beyond doubt that comity and a proper respect for the foreign court-demanded that the complaint must be exceptionally clear and grave, Sir Denys Buckley, sitting with Lord Justice Cumming-Bruce and Lord Justice Kerr, said in the Court of Anneal on May 24.

HIS LORDSHIP said that that must particularly be the case where the foreign court was part of a judicial system having a long-established legal history and enjoying a reputation of high distinction as the Dutch courts undoubtedly did. If the foreign court appeared to have acted judicially and honestly, an English court should not entertain any criticism of its proceedings.

#### Covered square a street

The covered market under Cromlech House which was part of the Petucoat Lane market was a Cromlech House which was part of the Petucoat Lane market was a "square" and therefore properly within the definition of "street" contained in section 62(1) of the Control of Pollution Act 1974. The allowing an appeal by case stated by the Control of London Borough of Tower Hamlets against the Thames Justices' decision that the covered market was not subject to the noise control of Pollution Act 1974.

#### June 2 1984 Respect for the decisions of

Where, in issue estoppel proceed-ings, the circumstances relied upon to justify an English court's refusing

Appeal on May 24. HIS LORDSHIP said that that any criticism of its proceedings.

London Borough of Tower Queen's Bench Divisional Court (Lord Justice Watkins and Mr Justice Forbes) so held on May 25 allowing an appeal by case stated by

#### Strong field

event, which ends on June 10. The British distance record holder, Justin Willis, who has yet to win a national championship, is among the 40 entrants.

#### **FIXTURES**

International match England v Sowet Union (at Wembley, 3.0)

OTHER SPORT ATHLETICS: Southern Courties AAA Championships (at Crystal Palace NSC, 1.0); Southern Women's Championship (at Copitual Statium, Hendon)

TOMORROW ATHLETICS: Southern Women's Champion-ship (at Coptinal Stadium, Handori) REAL, TENNIS: World fourtament singles final (at Secount Tennis Club, Haying Island, 3.0) ROWING: Nottinghamatine Regetts (at Holme Perrepont) MOTOR RACING: Wilking 24-hour race (at Shelliston)

### **GLIDING**

The former national champions
Andrew Davis, Chris Rollings,
Martyn Wells, Steve White and
John Williamson are among those
contesting the standard class
national championships, which
begin at Nympsfield, near Stroud,
Gloucestershire (a Special Correspondent writes). The Bristol and
Gloucestershire club are hosting the
event, which ends on June 10. The

#### FOOTBALL

17.UP ROWING: Watton Regatta; Notinghamahire Regatta (at Holme Plerrepont)
MOTOR RACING: Wilhire 24-hour race (4.0), saloons, FF200. FF1600 (at Snetterton, practice 9.0, racing 12.45); 750MC Clubmans, itt cars, F1300 (at Brands Hatch, practice 9.0, racing 2.0).

MOTOR CYCLING: BP vintage races, at classes (at Outon Perk, practice 9.0, racing

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THAT at the name of Jesus every knee should bow and that every longue should confess that Jesus Christ is Lord, to the glory of God the Father. Philippates 2: 10. 11.

BIRTHS

BAMSER, — On 30th May, at Queen Etizabeth Mospital, Kings Lynn, to Dispa (née Ford) and Chris a son. Join brother for Jessica.

John brother for Jessica.

EYRON, - On May 27th to Robyn thee
Mcleun) and Robin. a daughter
(Ersily Clare) a sister for Caroline.

CALVOCORESSI. - On May 31st to Francisca and Richard. a daughler, Hermione Bealthre. JURNINGHAM. - On May 25th to Virginia and Michael. a son.

FAYTER on May 31st at St Paul's Hospital, Chellenham, to Penny the Barthwick) and Andrew, a girl Catherine

JAMES - On 1st June, James to Dian Ince Feitham) and David at University College Hospital. A daughter. Chia. a sister for Deign Special manis to the doctors & Burses of the maternity ward.

majernity ward

NaYLOR-LEYLAND. - On May Sist,
to Jase and David a son Golm) a
brother for Victoria

POWLES. On May Soth to Judy tnee
Husel and John - a son, Jonathan
Edward a brother for Victoria.

SCARLETT On May Sist at St.

Thomas's Hospital, to Shelia and
Marcus a daughter. Officia a sister for
Alexandre

AWERINGTA

STUART On May 26th at The Rose
Materalty Hospital. Cambridge, to
Susin Maygard thee Weavers) and
Jonathan. a daughter (Caroline
Rachell a sister for Justine Paula and
Adam Doucles.

YLER on May 25th to Sylvana (nee Hallotou) and Hugo a daughter (Arwen, hrene ingrid).

BIRTHDAYS

THORA - Happy birthday much love Geoffrey Sandra, Sophie and Katy,

MARRIAGES

AHMED-PECK, - The marriage look place in London on May 10 of Jennall Ahmed. of Cairo, to Sophie Francesca, elder daughter of Mr and Nars A. D. Peck, of Compton. Sussex.

**OCTORN ALEDO** 

CASTELL-WEBSTER - on 2nd June 1934 Eric Castell to Bessle Webster at Parish Church, Meliden, North Wales now resident 19 Oval Rd., London.

TERMING-HADFIELD On 2nd June. 1954 at Great Dunmow. Essex Roger to Ellids Now at 1. Green Closs. Childswickham. Broadway

**DEATHS** 

Tyrie 4
URBER, On Assentation Day 31st May
1984, Margaret his Burder, widow of
John Burder, Finneral service at St
Dimetan's Crurch, Wolding, at 5 pm
on Friday Bib Livne, followed by
private burial at Brookwood Cametery. Family Howers only to Wolding
Funeral Service.

Filmera Service.

ARRILL - On Sist May 1984 at William Harvey Hospital. Ashford. Kent. Mighred, in her 91st year. widow of Dr Hithred B. Cartilli M.D., F.R.C.P., adored mother of Elizabeth. John. and Suspa and dearly loved gramy and great grants.

Julia and Raffit, Fuseril service will be held at St Lawrence Church. Eastcote on Wednesday 6th June at 2.50 pm, followed by milernent at Northwood Cametery. Family flowers only plasse, but if desired, denetions may be sent to the Camer Research Fund COUPER. - On 30th May 1984. Authory, descrip loved son of Edward and Mary and britther of David and Rosslind. Foneral service on Thursday, June 7th at St Nicholas Church Rosslind. Foneral Service on Thursday, June 7th at St Nicholas Church Francis. Chappell. Sidow, or donations if desired to Samaritans. RIP. CROSS - On May 30 h Steffeld. Dorothy Leidlaw much loved state of the late John Cross of Windlecote. Wornbeedon, Hill. Wolding. In her 107th year Enquiries to C9742) 683448 de DIESBACH-TORNY. Chartotte

de DIESBACH-TORRY. Charicite
Mary Edwirn Contieuse de DiesbachTorry of Courch Lodge. Hamley
Semanal stricte and the Semanal Stricte
The Roomen Catholic Courch of Our
Lady and St Alphoness. Blackmore
Park. Hamley Swan, Worcester on
Priday, 28th May, 1984. No Bowers
- BRENTY - Peacebully at

r rousy. 20th May. 1984. No flowers

- prayers instead. R.L.P

FOSTER, BERTYL — Peecefully at
Athlone House on 29th May. Fomeral
6th June 3.30. St Marylsbone Cremalorium.

HANNING on 15th May. John Ourney at his home in Florida, USA, for-menty of Cape Town. South Africa.

many of Cape Town. South Atrica.

100210185 - (sele Scot-Shirving) on
26th May 1984 at the Chetterham
General Housins since a short Illness.
Leila Mary aged 81. mother of
Robert Fumeral service at the
Chetterham Cremstortum on
Wednessay 6th June 2. Jam.
Flowers to W. S. Tremhatte. 174 Sain
Road. Chetterham

Bload Chalterham

HOY on May 30th at her home

HOY on May 30th at her home

of how 30th at her home

of Holy Church Mell the Shreey

of Holy Church Misch loved mother,

orandinother & great-grandmother.

Funeral Mass at the Sacred Heart

Church Bushey, Harth, Wednesday,

June 6 at 12.00 noon. Flowers to

Hensley Funeral Service Ltd., Park

Road, Rochey.

KLEM SICHOLAS, of Woodacote,

Thornbury. Despite of Woodacote

Thornbury. But a particle Misch and

beloved adder of Lindsay. Funeral

private.

McSWIPINEY - On 30th Mass of St.

Meswerter of Linesey. Funeral private.

Meswriter — On Son May, at St. Meswriter — Convert. Maked Marin. A convert. Maked Marin. On the Convert. Maked Marin. Or Trever 1999.

F.R.S. and much lowed nodher of Bryan. Norah. Owen. Mary and Patrick, Requisen Makes at St. Wilsom of York. Church at Send. at 10 a.m. May 1994. Marjorie wite of the International Concern of Global May 1994. Marjorie wite of the Internation Crematorium. Coluter Chapel. Editohurgh. on Tuesday Eth. June at 12-16 pm.

Nume et 12-15 pm.
POLLARD - On 25th May, Suddenly
In Ray, Robert Spence Wabon, of
Concessor, Bestier Wabon, of
Concessor, Bestier Bestieved
Chichester Cremptorfup on Toseday
5th June et 12 noon.

Chichestar Cremiturum on Tomony
Sth. June at 12 noon.

ROESEN — On May 25th. Signis
Roesen, at Radoubjel. Commany, wife
Roesen, at Radoubjel. Commany, wife
the interview of the commany, wife
the interview of the commany, wife
start the Maryer of Gree on 30th May
much loved wife of Cyfil Campbell.

Gevoted and beloved mother of
Trever and Raryeres, a wonderful
grandmother to Martin, Robert, and
Oliver. Funeral service at Funey
of the Comman of the command
of the command of the command of the
late Army Wallwork.

WELLS. On May 27, peacefully at

MELLS. On May 27, peacefully at house in Welding Mrs Lucy Durothy Wells. Age 100 years. Much loved. No flowers please, but any donations for Church Army.

IN MEMORIAM

FLEMING, HOPE, 3rd June 1983. Lovingly and gratefully resombered.

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inpose of the said Petition will be copy of the said Petition will be raised to any such person requiring a same by the under mentioned a simple of the required same for the same Hate Cour! Lincoln's lpn. London WC2 3L w

Hale Court
Lincoln's Inn.
London WC2 'A w

IN THE HIGH LOURT OF JUSTICE.
CHANCERY DRYSKINN
IN THE MATTER of The Cardinal
investment Trust PLC and in The
Matter of The Companies act 1948.
NOTICE is hereby given that a Petition
was on the 18th hist 1984 pressiled to
Her Majesty's High Court of Justice for
Cal the sanctioning of a Schene of Arrangement and (b) the confirmation of
the majesty's High Court of Justice for
Call the sanctioning of a Schene of Arrangement and (b) the confirmation of
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Call the sanctioning of a Schene of Arrangement and (b) the confirmation of
the season of the Inner of The Schene
Call the sanction of the Inner
Cancelling all the Issued Preferred
Shares of £1 each and 21.899,655 of
the issued Deferred Shares of 250 each
of the said Company in accordance
with the said Schene of Arrangement.
AND NOTICE IS FURTHER GYLO.
Intellet Vinetolt at the Royal Courts of
Justice Vinetolt at the Royal Courts of
Justice Strand, London. W(2), on
Another Vinetolt at the Royal Courts of
Justice Strand, London. W(2), on
Any Creditor of Shareholder of the
said Company destring to oppose the
making of an Order for the confirmation of the and reduction of Capital
should appear at the time of hearing in
person or by Coursel for that purpose.
A copy of the said Patition will be
formative to any such person reducing
the Strand, London. W(2), on
Stillotton on Bayment of the requisited
charge for the same Dested mp SOth
day of May 1984
STEPHENSON FARWOOD.
London. ECSY 688.

IN THE MATTER of Messett Limited. By Order of the High Court of Justice dated the 28th day of April 1983. Mr

RE: WILLIAMS CLINCH LIMITED. By order of the High Court dated 12th January, 1984. Neville Existy F.C.A. of 10 Bramley Hill, South Croydon has been appointed Reutdator of the above named company without a committee of impection. Dated 25th May, 1984.

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### ENTERTAINMENTS

Continued from page 14

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Tomorrow's Radio From facing page

WORLD SERVICE

8.00am Newsdeek 6.30 Jazz for the Author.
7.00 World News. 7.00 News About Settan.
7.15 From Our Own Correspondent 7.30 The Mustry of HMS Boardy. 7.50 Recording of the Week 8.00 World News. 8.00 Redections. 8.15
The Pleasure's Yours. 9.00 World News. 8.00
Action. 8.46 Sports Review. 10.15 Leaper long Action. 8.46 Sports Review. 10.15 Leaper long Action. 8.46 Sports Review. 10.15 Leaper long Phone-In: It's Your World. 11.55 News should Phone-In: 12.00 Pay of the Week. 1.00 World News. 1.03 Commentary. 1.15 Good Books.
1.30 Videta. 1.45 The Top Hyant Request Shoue. 2.30 Marriage - Second Time Around.
3.00 Redio Newsrest. 3.16 World News. 2.00
Commentary. 4.15 From: Our. Control Commentary. 4.15 From: Our. Control News. 2.00 Commentary. 2.15
World News. 2.00 Commentary. 2.15
Letterbox. 2.30 Sunday Heat Hour. 9.00 Leaper from Everywhere. 9.16 The Fleasure's Your.
12.00 World News. 12.00 Contractory. 7.1-15
Letter from America. 11.00 Contractory. 7.1-15
Letter from America. 11.00 Contractory. 7.1-15
Letter from America. 11.00 Thrity Minus.
Theatre. 12.00 World News. 12.00 News About Bright. 72.15 Redde News. 8.00 World News. 2.00 Revise About Bright. 3.15 Thressell.
News. 2.00 Revise Short Story, 2.00 World News. 2.00 World News. 3.00 Twerty Four-Hours.
5.00 World News. 5.00 Twerty Four-Hours. WORLD SERVICE

### Saturday

#### Television and radio programmes Summaries by Peter Dear and Peter Davalle

### Sunday

#### BBC 1

6.20 Open University. Until 8.25. 8.45 The Saturday Picture Show presented by Mark Curry. Cartoons, pop music and competitions. The guest is Gary Kamp of Spandau Ballet, the group that stars in the video slot. Also appearing are the Australian band INXS and Maggle Philibin who visits the north Wales resort of Rhyl.

9.40 Grandstand introduced by Desmond Lynam. The line-up is: 10.45 International Cricket. The second one-day match en England and the West Indies, Introduced from Trent Bridge by Peter West; 11.45 Sailing. Bob Fisher and Tony Byers watch the in the in Observer Single-handed Trans-Atlantic Race; ation of the competitors 12.45 News: 1.40 Racing from Stratford - the 2.00, 2.30 and 3.05 races; 2.40 Show Jumping. The Dubai International at Hickete 4.30 Rugby Union. Highlights of the game between South Africa and England at Port

Automan. Another adventure for the crime fighter who began life in a computer game This week he uses his unique acilities to infiltrate the gang of notorious counterfe Rudolph Brock (Ceefax titles page 170).

. .55 News with Jan Leeming. 6.05 Sport and regional news. 10 Pop Quiz presented by Mike Read, Tonight's teams Read. Tonight's teams comprise B A Robertson, Nick leyward and Captain Sensible versus Lee John, Helen Terry .40 Film: Fire! (1977) starring

Emest Borgnine and Ven Miles. Forest fire thriller set in Oregon timber country. As everybody is mobilized to fight the conflagration one of the orisoners from a local jail akes the opportunity to make his getaway. Directed by Earl

.15 The Val Doonican Show. The singer's guests are James Galway, Henry Mancini and Georgia Brown. Cagney and Lacey. When

determined to bring to justice the armed robber who did the deed but her good intentions are frustrated by a new partner who treats the job like 9-to-5 work. 

Highlights from today's game at Wembley between England is John Motson. 1.55 Saturday Night Affairs. Dave

Lee Travis is this week's host and among his guests are George Best, Annabel Etidno Benny Green, Patrick Lichfield and Graham Stark. 1.40 Film: For Pete's Sake (1974)

starring Barbra Streisand and Michael Sarrazin. Cornedy with Streisand as the impecunious houses takes to prostitution to find the Directed by Peter Yates. : \*\*\* '11 1.10 Weather.

Radio 4

5.25 Shipping Forecast. 6.30 News; Farming Today, 6.50 in Perspective. 6.55 Weather;

Travel: Programme News.
7.00 News. 7.10 Today's Papers. 7.15
On Your Farm. 7.45 in

Titchmarsh about jobs in the

1.00 N

235

Perspective. 7.50 Down To Earth. Mike Gilliam asks Alan

garden this weekend. 7.55
Weather; Travel.
News. 8.10 Today's Papers. 8.15
Sport On 4. The latest sporting news presented by Torry Lewis.
8.88 Enchantal Holiday Travel

8.48 Breakaway, Holiday, travel and leisure scene, including 8.57 Weather, Travel, 9.00 News. News Stand, Review by Alan

news Stand. Review by Alan Rushbridger of weekly

magazines.

9.05 Talking Politics. Brian Redhead chairs a discussion about the forthcoming elections for the European Parliament.

1.30 Pick of the Week TV and radio

extracts t 1.30 From Our Own Correspondent.

2.00 News: Money Box.
2.27 I'm Sorry I Haven't a Clue with
Wille Rushton, Grzeme Garden
and Barry Cryer 112.56 Weather.

1.10 News.
1.10 Any Cuestions? from Carlisle.
With Melvyn Bragg, Dame Judith
Hart, Nicholas Winterton, and the
Rev Dr Kenneth G Greet.
2.00 News

Gardens' by Robert Shaftoe, with Peter Sallis and Georgine

Anderson.

Medicine Now. A report on the health of medical care.

heam or medical call.
3.05 Wildlife.
3.30 Groundswell, including an item on ecogomics and ecology.
4.00 News; international assignment.
4.30 Does he take Sugar? Megazine for disabled listaners' and their

5.00 So You Want to be an Actor. Four

Programme News. News; Sports Round-Up. The Magic of Music. Keny

Baker's Dozen with Richard

Emrys-Roberts explores the Fantasia on a theme of Thomas Tails by Yaughan Williams.

Stop the Week with Robert Roberts and studio guests. Music by Faschatino Aida.

7.45 Bakara Drown with Richard

Prvice MF 848kHz/463m.

programmes by Derek Parker. (1) Curtain Up. Contributors include Judi Dench and Richard Briers.

Week Ending. Satirical review of the week's news. 5.50 Shipping Forecast 5.55 Weather; Travel;

2.00 News. 2.05 Thirty-Minute Theatre 'in Acada

BBC correspondents report from around the world.

Cappage 5

TV-am

6.25 Good Morning Britain presented by Henry Kelly and Ton: Arthur. News and weather at 7.00 and 8.40; George Best at 7.15; the Greene's talk about replacing window sits at 7.45; cooking with Rustie Lee at 8.15. The special guests are Bryan Forbes and Charles Haid. Data Run presented by

Edwina Lawrie. The last of the series and the guest is Tony Hadley of Spandau Ballet.

#### ITV/LONDON

9.25 LWT Information, 9.30 Sesame Street: 10.30 No 73. More fun and games and music from the zany household.

World of Sport introduced by Dickie Davies. The line-up is: 12.20 Basketball. The first game in the best-of-seven NBA Finals in the United States: 12.45 News followe by Australian pools check; 12.55 World Championship Boxing, Highlights of the bout between Ray "Boom Boom" Manchi and Livingstone Bramble for the WBA Lightweight Championship; 1.20 The ITV Sbc the 1.30, 2.00 and 2.30 from Newmarks and the 1.45, 2.15 and 2.45 from Thirsk; 2.55 Motor Racing. The Indianapolis 500; 3.30 World Champtonship Boxing: Gene Hatcher against Johnny Bumphus for the WBA Light-Welterweight crown; 3.50 News round-up; 4.00 Wrestling. Two bouts from Walton-on-Thames, 4.45

Results. 5.05 Whiz Kids. The computer projety is on the trail of senior citizens, officially dead, who use the bureaucratic slip to steal food and rent money. 6.00 The Pyramid Game presented by Steve Jones, Game show with guests Claire Rayner and John Junkin.

6.30 The Grumbleweeds Radio Show. Sketches, songs and impressions. 7.00 The Comedians. A new series of non-stop jokes from stand-up comedians.

7.30 Just Amazing! includes the world's most remarkable 8.15 The Price is Right. Another

edition of the guess-the-cost competition. 9.15 T. J. Hooker. Stacey's life is in danger when she infiltrates a white slave ring. Can Police Sergeant Hooker save her?

10.15 News. 10.30 Tales of the Unexpected: Have a Nice Death, by Antonia Fraser. A sexist author, on a tryside tour to promote his book, is unnerved by an anonymous critic. Starring

Simon Cadell and Kate Harne 11.00 Aifresco. The last in the series of off-beat comedy shows. 11.30 London news headlines followed by Film: Dead Pig on Beethoven Street (1972) starring Glenn Corbett. Thrilles about a private detective who infiltrates an International Samuel Fuller. Then Night Thoughts from Tina Mehta.



Errol Flynn and some of his fellow Americans in action in Raoul Walsh's Second World War drama, Objective Burma (Channel 4, 2.00pm)

BBC 2

6.25 Open University. Until 3.10. 3.10 Film: Destination Moon (1950) starring John Archer and Warner Anderson, Science fiction drama made 20 years before the actual landing on the moon by the American astronauts. The special effects won a 1951 Academy Award Oscar. Directed by Irving International Cricket, Further

coverage of the second game in the Texaco Trophy tournament between England and the West Indies. News and sport presented by Jan Leeming.

7.55 1911: A Year in Musical History. The final programme of the series and Simon Rattle conducts the City of Birmingham Symphony Orchestra in a complete performance of Mahler's Symphony No 10, the work unfinished by Mahler but completed by the music scholar, Deryck Cooke.

Saturday Review presented by Russell Davies and Minette Marrin. The guest reviewers are writers Nigel Nicholson and Ian McEwan. They will be talking about Squaring the Circle, Tom Stoppard's work for Channel Four about Lech Walesa; the Mermaid Theatre production of Kipling, starring Alec McCowen; and Anthony West's blography of his father H. G. Wells. In addition, Peter Levi, a candidate for the Chair of Oxford Professor of Poetry, sents a diary of the week; Presents a use y ... Victoria Glandinning discusse the dying art of letter writing with Rupert Hart-Davis and Howard, the set designer of Kipling, tests the new Quantel

electronic orant-box. 10.05 Police. This week the fiv-onthe-wall watches as the Thames Valley Constabulary investigate the death in mysterious circumstances of somebody living in a rooming-house used by heavy drinking residents (r).

10.45 News and weather. 10.50 international Cricket. Highlights of today's game at Trent Bridge between England and the West Indies. 11.20 The Twilight Zone; A World of his Own\* starring Keenan Wynn as a playwright who

life of their own. Directed by

Ralph Nelson. Ends at 11.50

Schubert's Meereastille: Lied eines Schiffers an die Dioskuren; and Brahms's Wahrend des

**CHANNEL 4** 

1.30 Manscape. The final programme in the series and Neil Cossons examines the growth of the town in relation to the countryside. (r). 2.00 Film: Objective Burma\* (1944)

starring Errol Flynn as Captain Nelson, the commander of 40 American soldiers dropped 150 miles behind Jana ines in Burma in order to destroy an important radar station. Directed by Raoul Buffalo Bill. Comedy series

about an odious television chat-show host who, this week, discovers that his show's ratings are falling. A night wandering the streets stores his confidence. How Brookside. A compilation of the week's two episodes (r).

6.00 Ear Say. News, views and reviews from the world of pop music. There is live music fro Style Council; a review of the week's releases by Roland Rat; an interview with Linton Kwesi Johnson: an item on pop stars' "minders"; the new Frankie Goes to Hollywood video; and the latest in video

News summary and weather followed by 7 Days. In a live satellite interview from South Africa, Bishop Desmond Tutu discusses the moral implications of P. W. Botha's visit to this country. In addition, Larry Gostin looks at the anti-fascist nstrations at North London Polytechnic; plus an item on the teachers' pay-talks

break-down. 7.30 Union World presented by Gus Lester examines the fight by unions to claw-back missing

8.00 Cervantes. The third episode of the dramatization of the life of the Spanish novelist. 9.00 The Avengers. Steed and King versus intercrime, an

organization that plans to steal avery British art treasure. 10.00 Bacchanal profiles a numbe of exiled South African artists now working in this country. 1.05 Who Dares Wins.... Off-beat satirical and topical comedy

Film: The Undying Monster (1942) starring James Ellison at a Scotland Yard policeman estigating a particularly gruesome chain of murders in rimono tamily. Directe by John Brahm. 1.15 Closedown.

Africa v England) and Football: (England v USSR). Racing from Newmarket: 2.00 Holsten Export Lager Stakes. 2.30 Holsten Diet Pile Stakes. 5.00 Sports

Headlines 6.00 Folk on 2 with Jim Lloyd 7.09 Beat the Record. 7.30 Cricket Scores. Vienna, City of Dreams. The opening concert of this year's BBC International Service of Light Music

opening contact of this year is 500 international Festival of Light Music direct from the Royal Festival Half, London t 8.30-8.50 interval 10.02 Sports Desk. 10.05 Seturday Rendezvous with Len Jackson 11.02 Racing. 11.05 Ken Bruce t 1.00 Jean Challis t 3.00-4.00 Wally Whyton t

Radio 1

News on the half-hour until 12.30 pm, then 2.30, 3.30, 5.30, 7.30, 9.30 and 12.00 midnight (MF/MW).
6.00 Mark Page. 8.00 Tony Blackburn's Saturday Show. 10.00 Peter Powell.
1.00 Who's That Girlf Janice Long talks to Alson Moyet (also known as Alf).†
2.00 Paul Gambeccini.† 4.00 Saturday Live with Richard Skinner and Andy Entent-Foster † 6.30 in Concest.

Talliant The Lotus Eaters and H<sub>2</sub>O.†
7.30 Janice Long with sessions from Deklarance and a repeat of the

Jonathan Perkins session. 10.00-12.00

Dide Peach.
VHF Radios 1 and 2: 4.00sm With Radio 2: 1.00pm With Radio 1: 7.30-4.00sm
With Radio 2:

WORLD SERVICE

6.00am Newsdask 6.30 Album Time. 7.00 World News. 7.09 News About Britain. 7.15 From the Weekles. 7.30 Classical Record Review. 7.45 Network UK. 8.00 World News. 8.09 Reflections. 6.15 A Treatury of Musick.

atten-Foster.† 6.30 in Concer

6.45 Open University. Until 8.50. 9.00 Pigeon Street. For the very young (r). 9.15 Sunday Worship from All Saints Church, Breadsall near Derby. 10.00 Asian Magazine samples the French tare of a family-our restaurant in London. 10.30 Tele-Montage. Extracts from French-speaking television networks

BBC 1

10.55 Working for Safety. The final programme in the series on industrial safety, narrated by Dennis Waterman (r). 11.20 Dennis Waterman (r). 11.20 Technical Studies. Lesson seven: Plastic Materials (r).
11.45 Delia Smith's Cooker ourse. Summer vegatable:

12.10 Exploring Photography, Part three of Bryn Campbell's series deal with landscape photography (r). 12.35 Electronic Office. The last programme of the series deals with the de-mystification of computers (r). 1.00 Farming. 1.25 Sparks. Street dancers Dancing with the Dog (r). News headlines. 1.55 Cartoon: Mickey and Donald (r).

2.15 The Maitese Falcon\* (1941) starring Humphrey Bogart, Mary Astor, Peter Lorre and Sydney Greenstreet. Classic thriller with Bogart superb as the laconic Sam Spade, a private detective on the trail of a priceless black statuette. The film marked the directing debut of John Huston, 3.55 Cartoon: Tom and Jerry in their first performance

4.05 Bonanza, Western adventures. 4.50 It Ain't Half Hot Mum. The last episode of the series finds the Concert Party ordered to front line Burma. This prospect is relished by BSM Williams but not by the Party (r) (Ceefax titles page 170).

5.20 The Rock Gospel Show presented by Shella Walsh. Her guests are Sal Solo, The Drifters and Leon Patillo 6.00 News with Jan Leeming.

6.10 Beau Geste. Part two to the eight-episode adaptation of P. C. Wren's adventure (r) (Ceefax titles page 170). 6.40 Praise Bel Thora Hird presents another selection of mms requested by viewers

of her Songs of Praise series (Ceetax titles page 170). Film: Not Just Another Affair (1982) starring Victoria Principal and Gil Gerard Comedy romance, made for American television, about a celibate marine biologist and a nacho lawyer she meets on the other side of the courtroom. Directed by Steven

8.45 Dynasty. While Blake still chings to the hope that his son is still alive. Alexis organizes a 9.35 That's Life, Consumer affairs magazine presented by Esther Rantzen.

10.20 News with Jan Leeming 10.35 Trial by Jury. Gilbert and Sullivan's opera starring Frankie Howerd as the of promise case between the Plaintiff (Kate Flowers) and the Defendant (Ryland Davies). With the Ambrosian Opera Chorus and the London Symphony Orchestra. Highlights of the Dubai Cup

Radio 4

6.25 Shipping Forecast.
6.30 News; Morning has broken. 6.45
Weather; Travel.
7.00 News. 7.18 Sunday Papers. 7.15
Apna Hi Ghar Samaniye. 7.45
Bells. 7.30 Turning Over New
Leaves. 7.55 Weather; Travel.
8.00 News. 8.10 Sunday Papers. 8.15
Sunday. 8.50 Weather; Travel.
9.00 News 9.10 Sunday Papers 9.15
Letter From America by Affetair

Letter From America by Alistak

Cooke 9.30 Morning Service. 10.15 The Archers. Omnibus edition. 11.15 The Food Programms with Derek

Cooper. 11.40 Smash of the Day: Dad's Army

Listeners can put their questions to Sir Robert Muidoon, Prime Minister of New Zealand.

1.00 The World This Weekend: News.

2.00 News: Gardeners' Question Time visits the Channel Islands.
2.30 Afternoon Theater 'Orlando' by Virginia Wooff, Namated by Vivian Pickies (r).
4.00 News: Origins, Malcolm Billings explores the world of scribesolom.

explores the world or archaeology. 4.30 The Living World. 5.00 News; Travel. 5.05 Down Your Way visits Padstow, Comwell 5.50 Shipping Forecast.

News.
 Soundings. A topical issues is sounded out for its moral and

religious implications. Feedback, Susan Marling

Bookshelf. Susan Marting pursues listeners' criticisms of, and questions, the BBC and its programmes.
 Travel Deep Six. A Serial in six parts by John Fletcher (3) f.
 Bookshelf. A new anthology on the Welsh writer Gwyn Thomas idscussed.

Imprisonment. An investigation into the emotional and spiritual

8.00 Letter From Jerusalem.

(r). 12.10 it's Your World: 01-580 4411.

12.00 Weather.

⊤v-am

7.25 Good Morning Britain, presented by David Frost gins with A Thought for Sunday from Trevor

8.30 Good Morning Britain from Jayne Irving and Jeni Barnett's Pick of the Week The guests are Richard Todd and Spike Milligen.

#### ITV/LONDON

9.25 LWT Information 9.30 Writers on Writing. Richard Hoggart is conversation with Cornish poet Charles Causley. 10.00 Roker Park, Sunderland, taker by Billy Graham. Introduced by Maxwell Deas. 11.00 Getting On. This week there is advice on ways the elderly can unlock capital invested in their own bricks and mortar (r), 11.30 Star Fleet (r).

12.00 Weekend World, Brian Walden assesses the risk of the world financial crash with Denis Healey and Roy Jenkins. 1.00 Police 5, 1.15 Eastern Tales. The Obstinate Couple and What is an Empire Worth? 1.30 Cartoon: The Groovy Ghoulies.

2.00 Credo. Phillip Whitehead exemines the choices facing the Church of England if it is not to be saddled with the title of the Church of the suburban middle class. With Mr Whitehead is the Archbishop of Canterbury.

5.30 Murphy's Mob. Drama serial based on the characters who belong to a football club's junior supporters' club (r).

the darts and general knowledge game. 6.30 News.

Secombe looks back at the most requested highlights. 7.15 Go for It. Music, comedy and a panel game presented by Les Dennis and Dustin Gee.

crew; Christopher Biggins finds a school for exotic boyfriend's fruit machine addiction.

10.00 Spitting Image. Satire from

adaptation of Ivy Compton Burnett's novel, Elders and Betters.

11.30 London news headlines followed by American Documentary: I Remember Beale Street where the blues were born. Then Night

10.00 News. 10.15 The World's Debate. The story of

the crusades told in words of the crusades told in words of those who lived through them. (5) The Queen of Cities 1. 11.00 Discoveries in Healing. The Rev Stanley Brinkman invites Isstaners to join Nim in sharing experiences of Christian healing. 11.15 The Cathedral At The End Of The Word Paul Venchan with St.

Wood. Paul Vaughan visits St David's in Pembrokeshire. News. 12.10 Weather. 12.15 Close, Shipping Forecast. ENGLAND, VHF as above

except: 8.45-7.45 Open

12.00 No

London news headlines followed by Film: The Longest Day" (1962) starring John Wayne and Robert Mitchum. Spectacular version of the events that led to and included the Invasion of Normandy by the Allies. The three-hour epic had five directors - Ken Annakin, Andrew Marton, Gerd Oswald, Bernhard Wicki and Darryl F. Zanuck.

6.40 Highway. The last programme in the series and Sir Harry

dancers in Tyneside; and one girl has the chance to cure her 8.45 News.

9.00 The Professionals Bodie and Doyle guard a deposed head of an African state (r).

Thoughts.

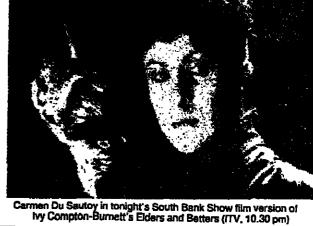
7.30 Rub-a-Dub-Tub. For earlyrising pre-teenagers. continues with news headlines

Morning Warship, A recording of Wednesday's meeting at

6.00 Bullseye. Another edition of

7.45 Surprise, Surprise! Cilla Black drives a train with an all-girl

10.30 The South Bank Show, Gwen Carmen Du Sautoy star in an



#### BBC 2

6.25 Open University. Until 1.55. 1.55 Sunday Grandstand introduced by Desmond Lynam. Five sports this afternoon with Murray Walker and James Hunt reporting on the Monaco Grand Prix: Christopher Martin-Jenkins and Peter Walker at a John Player League cricket match; Raymond Brooks-Ward and Stephen Hadley at Hickstead for The Dubar Cup; Peter O'Sullevan comme the Prix du Jockey Club (the French Derby) at Chantilly. The race is due to be run at 3.30: and Moto-cross from Newbur

6.50 News Review. Jan Learning with a digest of the week's news. With subtitles for the

where the main event is the

British 250cc Grand Prix

hearing impaired. 7.15 Sharing Time: The Prodigal Grandfather, by Donald Churchell. The fifth story of nme set in a time share flat in a converted manor house stars Brenda Bruce and Robin Bailey as a couple of pensioners who do not know one another who have been booked into the flat at the same time. Was it by accident

8.10 News with Jan Leeming. 8.20 The Natural World:

Commandos of Conservation A report by Trevor Philpot on the organization Greenpeace and the story of how it grew from being made up of a penniless group of idealists to an international organization with an income of millions of ers a year.

9.10 The King's Singers Madrigal Mystery Tour. The tourth programme in the series that traces the history of the madrigal is introduced by one of the King's Singers counter tenors, Alastair Hume, and comes from the ancient Spanish university town of Salamanca and the small northern village of Santillana del Mar. With the Consort of Musicke directed by Anthony

9.40 Grand Prix. Murray Walker and James Hunt with highlights of this afternoon's Monaco Grand Prix

10.20 Film: Sybil (1976). Part one of for television, based on the true story of a young girl who had 16 diffor and of her psychiatrist's 11vear battle to learn the real ruth within her patient. Starring Joanne Woodward as the psychiatrist, Dr Cornelia Wilbur, and Sally Field as the schlzophrenic Sylvia. The director is Daniel Petrie. Part two next Sunday. Ends at

7; and an arrangement of the Andante Cantable Op 11 for cello

Andarte Carazone Op 11 for cet and orchestra (from the String Quartet Op 11).1 Beethoven and Prokofiev: Beethoven's Sonata in A minor, Op 23; and Prokofiev's Sonata

Op 2s; and protoner's sonate No 1 in F minor. Maurice Hasson (violin) and lan Brown (plano).† Mendelssohn: BBC Singers parform the Te Deum in D major, 1826 for double chorus and

(beritone). Haydn's Symphony No 83; Mahler's Lieder eines

fahrenden Gesellen and, at 4.20, Brahms's Symphony No 1.1

organ.f 3.30 BBC SO: with Stephen Roberts

5.15 The Papers They Can't Gag: Ian Hargreaves, of the Financial Times, in discussion with Sir David English, Loyd Turner, Derek Jameson and Philip

Knightley. 6.80 Vespers of 1610: A performance

f the Monteverdi work, reco Truro Cathedrel, Richard

Hickox conducts the Festival Singers, Choristers of Truro Cathedral and City of London

Varcoe and Simon Gay.f

7.35 Martinu: Delmé String Quartet play the Quartet No 2, 1925.1 in the Ruins: Monologue by Nick Deer, with Nigel Stock as King George III, looking back over his life in front of his anaginary count?

court.†
9.00 Louis Spohr. Performances by Brian Rayner Cook (baritone). Valery Gradow (violin) and Ada

tribute in music; and Tippett's Ritual Dances (The Midsumme

Marriage). Brian Rayner Cook (baritone) and BBC Philhermonic

VHF only - open university: 6.55-7.55am 6.55 Marxism and Art.

7.15 The Grand Inquisitor: 1. 7.35-7.55 Puritans and Church

f.(onalg) wobstf 9.45 My Merry Mornings: Alan Doble reads a short story by Ivan Klima.
19.95 Williamson and Tippett: Malcolm Williamson's Josep Broz Tito: a tribute in multiple and Tippett.

Orchestré. 11.15 News. Until 11.18.

Baroque Sinfonia. Soloists include Patrizia Kwells, Stephen

#### CHANNEL 4

1.55 Scottish View. A conference in Shetland this week with representatives from the Facroes, the Aaland Islands the Isle of Man and the autonomy for island governments, This is challenged by Sir David Montgomery whose commission formed the opposite view.

2.25 A Seat Among the Stars - The Cinema and ireland. The final programme of the series examines the hopes and the realities of the Insh film

2.50 Film: The Eddie Cantor Story (1953) starring Keele Brasselle as the American entertainer who used to tive in the rough, tough, East Side of New York with his grandmother, who lived in constant lear that her grandson would end up like the rest of the hoodlums on their block. Directed by Alfred

A. Green. 5.00 News summary and weather followed by Book Four.
Presenter Hermione Lee talks to playwright and author David Storey about his latest novel, Present Times; poet Selima Hill reads a selection of her own work: and former Times diarist, Michael Leapman, selects his pick of guide books in paperback that have been published this spring.

5.45 Where in the World! Travel quiz presented by Ray Alan. 6.15 The Mississippi. The getaway-from-it-all lawyer is hired to defend a military academy cadet accused of killing a fellow cadet.

7.15 The Sixties. The penultimate programme tracing the history of the "swinging Socties" - the decade that saw the "pill" accepted, abortions on demand and homosexual rights. (r).

8.15 Upstairs, Downstairs. The arrival of an attractive French countess to the Bellamy household brings a smile to Richard's face for the first time since his wife's death. 9.15 Top C's and Tiaras. The last

programme of the series celebrates the waltz in operetta with songs by Lionel Bart, Rudolph Frimi, Offenbach, Gershwin and Noel Coward\_

10.15 Fitm: Santa Fe Trail\* (1940) taming Errol Fivrin as Jab Stuart, a hot-head who falls out with young George Custer (Ronaid Reagan) when they are at a military academy. They are sent to Kansas to cool off but it is here that seeds for the American Civil War are sown. Directed by Michael Curtis.

12.15 Closedown.

#### Radio 2

News on the hour (except 8.00 pm). Headlines: 7.30 am. Major bulletins: 8.0 am and 12.00 midnight (MF/MW). 4.00 Paul Owens.† 6.00 Sheile Tracy.† 7.30 Dans says Good Morning Sunday, including 7.45 Bishop Bill Westwood.f 9.00 David Jacobs with Melodies for You.f 11.00 Desmond Carrington, Radio 2 All-Time Greats, 12.30 The Random Lettlene of Ulabar and Davids. 1. The Jothings of Hings and Bracket. 1: The First Lady. 12.59 Sport. 1.00 David Hamilton with Two's Best. 12.00 Summer Sounds. Including Motor Racing: (Monaco Grand Prix). Tannis: (French Open Champtonships). Golf: (French Open Champtonships). Golf: (Jersey Open Tournament) and John Player League Cricket. 6.00 Charile Chester with your Sunday Scapbox. 7.00 Maryetta and Vernon Midgely. 7.30 Cricket Scores; Glamorous Nights with Robin Boyle. 8.30 Sunday Half-Hour from the Collegiste Church of St Michael and All Angels, Tettershall Regis, Wolverhampton. 8.00 Your Hundred Best Tures with Alan Keith. 10.02 Sport. 10.05 Marching and Waltzing with John Marsh. 11.00 Sounds of Jazz. Peter Clayton with Isin Ballamy Quartet and the Tony Kinsey Big Band (stereo from 12.00). 1.00 am Jean Challis presents Nightride. 1 3.00-4.00 David Hamilton

#### Radio 1

News on the half-hour until 11.30 am, then 2.30 pm, 3.30, 5.00, 7.30, 9.30 and 12.00 midnight (MF/MW), 6.00 am Mark Page, 8.00 Tony Blackburn's Sunday Show, 10.00 Adrian Blackburn's Sunday Show. 10.00 Adrian Juste. 12.00 Jimmy Saville's "Old Record" Club. 2.00 Bruno Brookes, 4.00 Paul Gambaccini with an appreciation of Neil Young. 5.00 Top 40 with Simon Bates.† 7.00 Anne Nightingale.† 9.00 Robble Vincent with the delights of dance music.† 11.00-12.00 Gary Byrd's Sweet Inspirations.† VHF Radios 1 and 2: 4.00 am With Radio 2. 2.00pm Benny Green.† 3.00 Alan Delit. 4.00 Strings.† Sound with the BBC Radio Strings. Sound with the BBC Radio Strings.

World Service, facing page

TSW As London except starts 9.39-10.00 Getting On followed by Getting on . . . plus. 11.00 Writers on Writing. 11.25 Look and See, 11.30-12.00 South West Week. 1.00 Gardens For All. 1.30 Farming News. 11.30 Police Squad. 12.00 Postscript. 12.05 Weather and Chestiner.

SCOTTISH As London except starts 9.25-9.30 Cartoon, 11.30-12-00 The Glen Michael Cardicale. 1.90 University Challenge. 1.30 Farming Outlook. 2.09-2.30 No Easy Answer. 11.30 Late Call. 11.35 The rish RM. 12.35 Closedown.

TYNE TEES As London except: starts 9.25 Morning Glory, 9.30-19.00 Getting On, 11.00 Writers on Writing, 11.28 Lockeround, 11.30 Jason of Star Command, 11.58-12.00 North East News, 1.00 Unwiversity Challenge, 1.30-2.00 Farming Outlook, 5.30-5.32 North East News, 11.30 Jazz Life, 12.00 Ice Hockey, 12.30 Stockton-on-Tees Vocal Union.

Time . . . Man. 11.30-12.00 Writers on

Radio 3 Festival March: Fraser

9.05 Record Review: Edward

on and doubl

39.7
2.00 Dreamers of Dreams: Songs of Farewell, including Delius's A Song of Summer; Elgar's Nurses Suite; Hotst's Capriccio; Elgar's Pomp and Circumstance March Pomp and Circ No 5; and Delius's Songs of

the effects of the world's sports boycott policy against South Africa. 11.00 Evening Service." 11.15 Smith in the Sun. Phil Smith takes

to the summer playground (1) Foreign Parts. In One Ear. Live comedy with Nick Wilton, Helen Lederer, Stave Nick Witton, Helen Leoerer, Steve Brown, Cilve Mantle." News. 12-10 Weather. 12-15 Close Shipping Forecast. England. Vrif above except: 6-25-6-30 Weather; Travel. 1.55-2.00pm Programme News. 5.50-5.55 Programme News. 12.00

7.55 Weather, 8.00 News, 8.05 Aubade: Smetena's Shak

T1.05

Farewell.†
4.00 Haydn and Dvorak Quartets:
Haydn and Dvorak Guartets:
Haydn's in C major Op 33 No 3;
and Dvorak's in E flat, Op 51.
Played by Lindsay String
Counter f

percussions in an armonic percussion of the 1; and Mendelssohn's Symphony No 3 (Scottish).†
Interval reading at 12.05, 1.00

News. 1.05 Edward MacDowelt Rosemarie

10.00 News. 10.15 Vrystaatii Paul Martin examines

9.05 Record Review: Edward
Greenfield compares various
recordings of Walton's
Symphony No 1.1
10.15 Stereo Release: Satie's Three
Gymunopédies (Pascal Rogé,
plano); and Schoenberg's
Verklarte Nacht (Lassaile
Ouerhat't

Wright (piano) plays works including the Six Poems (after Heine), Op 31; and Etudes, Op

5.00 Jazz Record Requests: presented by Peter Cleyton.† 5.45 Critics' Fonze: Today's panel – Stephen Games, Derek Malcolm

and Marina Warner, with John Higgins in the chair. Topics include Serjeant Musgrave's Dance, at the Old Vict and Anthony West's biography of H. G. Wells. 6.35 Cesar Franck: Gillian Weir, in the Basilica of St Semin, Toulouse, plays organ works including the Choral No S, in A minor, I Schubert and Brahms Songs: a recital by John Shirley-Quirk (bartone) with Martin Isapp as his secondariest Industrial eccompanist, includes

Simpson's Huns of Pooh (Tear, tenor); Suk's Four Pleces Op 17 (Suk, violin) and Saint- Seens's Symphonic Poem Pheeton. † 9.00

vencere reach (Lassaue Cuarte): 1 BBC Symphony Orchestra in Germany: with Philip Fowke (plano). Harrison Britwistle's An Imaginary Landscape, for brass,

8.30 Saturday Night-Theatre Trade of Man' by T D.Webster, with Nigal Davenport and leabel Dean. War memories are atimed at seasida inguage arrives.

Regens.1

8.00 BBC Weish Symphony
Orchestra: Concert, part one.
With Joseph Kalichstein (piano).
Mozart's Symphony No 35; and
William Mathies's Symphony No
2 (Summer Musici, 1 interval
rescing at 8, 55.

2 (Summer Music): Interval reading at 8.55.

9.00 Concert: part two. Beathoven's Plano Concerts No 5.1.

9.45 Bob van Asperen: harpsichord rectal of works by John Bull, Telemann (Fantasias Nos 1 and 8; and Bach's Concerto in the Italian style, 8WV 971.

10.30 Vagn Holmboe: Michael Bundy (baritone), Stephen Jackson (baritone), Stephen Jackson (baritone) and BBC Singers in works by Holmboe including Benedic Domino, anima mea), and Grieg (Hvad est Du dog skjon, Op 74 No 1, and others).

11.15 News. Until 11.18.

MF/MW. 10.40am-8.00pm
Cricket The second Texaco
Trophy One-Day International at Trent Bridge between England Trent Bridge between England and West Indies, including 12.50 Lunchtime News. 12.55 The Great Match. 1.15 Latest County Scores. 1.20 Commentary continued. VHF only: open university; 6.55-7.55em and 11.20ne. 12.00

11.20pm-12.00.

Radio 2 News on the hour until 1.00 pm and from 6.00 (axcept 8.00 pm and 9.00). Headines: 6.30 am, 7.30. Major butletins: 7.00 am, 8.00 and 12.00 midnight (MF/MW). 4.00 and 12.00 midnight (MF/MW). 4.00 shella Tracyt Incl 7.50 Racing Butletin. 8.05 Devid 19.00 Sounds of the 60s with Ketth Fordyce 11.00 Abum Time with Peter Claytont, Incl 11.02 Sports Desk, 1.00 Roy Castle in Castle's Corner, 1.30 Sport on 2. Includes Cricket: (England v West Indies), Rugby Union; (South

From the Wesides. T.30 Classical Record Review. 7.45 Network UK. 8.00 World News. 8.08 Reflections. 8.15 A Treasury of Musick. 8:30 Brain of Britain 1984. 3.00 World News. 8.90 Fledword the Britain Press. 9.15 The World Today, 8.30 Financial News. 9.40 Look Ahead. 9.46 People and Politics. 10.15 Whards News. 11.00 World News. 11.00 Hords News. 11.00 World News. 11.00 Hords News. 11.15 About Britain. 12.56 Angling Goes. 12.45 Sports Roundup. 1.00 World News. 1.00 Commentary. 1.16 Network UK. 1.30 Tradis Trad 1.45 Saturday Spocial. 3.00 Radio Newsrael. 3.15 Saturday Spocial. 3.00 World News. 4.00 Commentary. 4.15 Saturday Spocial. 8.00 World News. 4.15 Saturday Spocial. 8.00 World News. 4.15 Saturday Spocial. 8.00 World News. 1.00 From Our Own Correspondent, 10.30 New Ideas. 10.40 World News. 10.00 From Our Own Correspondent, 10.30 New Ideas. 10.40 World News. 11.00 From Our Own Correspondent, 10.30 New Ideas. 10.40 World News. 11.50 Kentidan. 12.45 Review of the British Press. 2.15 Patrick Martyn's Music Box. 2.30 Spouts Review. 3.00 World News. 3.00 New Ideas. 1.2.05 Review of the British Press. 2.15 Patrick Martyn's Music Box. 2.30 Spouts Review. 3.00 World News. 3.00 News About Britain. 3.15 From Our Own Box. 2.30 Sports Review, 3.00 World News 3.09 News About Britain, 3.15 From Our Own Correspondent: 3.30 My Ward! 4.45 Financi News, 4.55 Reflections, 5.00 World News, 5.1 Review of the British Press, 5.15 Leastbo

REQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 2000m; VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m; VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m; VHF 94.9; World YORKSHIRE As London except starts 9.25 Weather followed by Cartoon Time, 9.35 Joe 90, 10.00-10.30 University Challenge, 5.05 6.90 The Fall Guy, 11.30 Lou Grant.

> TSW As London except 9.25 The Wonderful Stories of Professor Kitzel, 9.30 Freeze Frame, 10.27-10.30 Gus Honeybun's Magic Birthdaya, 11.30 Music Special (Charlie Pride), 12.30 Postscript, 12.35 Weather and Shipping

> > WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN. lered. will black and estite. (1) Rep.

consequences of imprisonment.

9.00 News; The Moon And Skopence
by W Somerset Maughan.

Drametized in four episodes (1).

With Patrick Allen as Charles Strickland, and Ronald Pickup as BBC 1 Wales: 1.00-1.25pm Farming in Wales (followed by Weather for farmers): 4.05-4.50 White, Red and Green. (Highlights of last week's Undd Eisteddiod at Mold.) 12.00 midnight Weather: Weather for Wales: Close. Scotland: 10.35-11.05 Voyager. (This year's General Assembly of the Church of Scotland.) 11.05-11.25 On the Fiddle. Ron Gonetia travels to the Vale of Athol to visit the places where Niel Gow, one of the fathers of Scotlash fiddling lived and worteed. 12.00 midnight Scottish news summary and weather. Close. Northern Ireland: 12.00 midnight Northern Ireland: 12.00 midnight Northern Ireland: 12.00 midnight Northern Ireland: 12.00 midnight Scottish Northern Ireland: 12.00 midnight Scottis

8.20

Northern Ireland news headlines and weather. Close. S4C Starts 1.30pm Six Centuries of Verse, 2.00 Eastern Eye, 2.55 A Seat Among the Stars – Cinems in Instand, 3.25 Franchman's Creek, 5.20 The Leather Boys, 6.15 The Mississippi 7.15 Ffarmwyr, 7.20 Newyddion, 7.30 Swyn y Jiwbill, 8.00 Joni Jones, 3.35 Top C's and Taras, 10.25 American Caesar, 10.55 Film: Undying Monster (1943), 12.10em Close.

GRAMPIAN As London except starts \$.25 The Adventures of Parsley, \$.30-10.00 Sport Billy, \$1.30-12.00 Writers on Writing, \$1.00 University Challenge, \$1.30-2.00 Farming Outlook, \$11.30 The Irish RM. \$12.30 Reflections, \$12.35 Closedown.

University: 6,45 International Industrial Relations, 7,95 Music Interlude, 7,25 Education Buserin, 4,00-6,00pm Study on 4: 4,00 Patients' Guide to the NHS, 4,30 Patients' Guide to the NHS, 4,30 The Sporting Life. 5.00 A Room of One's Own. 5.30 Radio 3 7.55 Weather. 8.00 News. 8.05 Dvorak Chamber Music Vlotin Sonata Op 57 (Suk/Holecek); Furiant in D, Op 42 No 1 (Kvapil,

piano); and Bagatelles Op 47 (Juillard Quartet) 1 9.00 News. 9.05 Your Concert Choice: Mozart's Concert of the Mozarts
Concert in C, K 299 (Nordmany
harp), Chausson's Poeme de
l'amour et de la mer (Janet
Baker/LSO); and Lutoslawski's Cello Concerto (Jabionski/ National Polish Radio SO).† 19.30 Music Weekly: Includes Philip Jones on Delius and America; and Interview with Sir William

Glock, Bath Festival director. 11.20 American Orchestras: Milwauke SO under Foss play Ives's The Fourth of July: Washington's Birthday, Downey's Two Modules, and Stravinsky's Symphony of Psaims.† 12-20 Mozart, Schubert and Brahms MOZAT, SCHUDORT AND DIAGRIS.
Plano rectal by Stephen Sayage
Includes Mozart's Flondo in A
minor, K 511; Schubert's
Impromptu in E flat, D 899 No 2;
and Brahms's Intermezzo in A minor Op 118, No 1.t

1.00 Unusual Tchalkovsky: Includes the reconstructed Symphony No REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

HTV WEST As London except starts 9.25 The
Wonderful Stories of Professor Kitzel.
9.30-10.00 Vicky the Viking. 11.30-12.00
Writers on Writing. 1.00 University
Challenge. 1.30-2.00 West Country
Farming. 11.30 Pro-Celebrity Snooker.
12.15 Weather, closedown. 12.15 Weather, closedow HTV WEST: No variation.

ioflywood. 12.30 Company, clos

BORDER As London except: 9.25 Sorder Diary. 9.30-10.00 World Worth Keeping. 11.30 Writers on Writing. 11.55-12.00 Border Diary. 1.00 The Protectors. 1.30-2.00 Farming Outlook 1.30 Cheeders 1.30 CENTRAL As London except: starts 9.26 The Wonderful World of Professor Kitzel, 9.30-10.00 Farming '84. 11.30-12.00 Writers on Writing, 1.00 University Challenge, 1.30-2.00 Here and Now. 11.30 The Irish RM. 12.30 Closedown

TVS. As London except starts 8.259.30 Farming Brief. 10.00 Getting
On. 10.30-12.00 D Day 40 – A Roya;
Ramembrance. 1.00 Owzati 1.30-2.00
Farming Diary. 2.30 D Day 40, 4.30
Marphy's Mob. S.00 Bulliseys. 5.30
Chipa. 11.30 Don't Knock Him Because
He's a Citristian. 12.00 That's

ULSTER As London except: 11.30em-12.00 Writers on Writing. 12.58pm Luncifine News, 1.00 University Challenge, 1.30-2.00 Bygones. 11.30 Sports Results. 11.35 Hands (Donegal Carpets), 12.60 News.

YORKSHIRE As London except: 9.25-10.06 Weather followed by Getting On. 11.00 Writers on Writing. 11.30-12.00 Farming Diary. 1.09-1.15 Carbon Time. 1.20-2.00 Stingray. 11.30 Evening at Pops (Pearl Bailey). 12.30 Five Minutes. 12.35

Starts 9.25em The Worderful Stories of Professor Kitzel. 9.30-10.00 The Greatest Thinkers. 11.00 Writers on Writing. 11.25 Asp Kas Hak. 11.30-12.00 Down to Earth. 1.00pm University Challenge. 1.30 Credo. 2.00 Cricket (Lancashire v Surrey). 4.15 Murphy's Mob. 4.45-6.30 Cricket. 11.30 The Irish RM, 12.30em Closedown.

CHANNEL As London except: starts 1.25 Today's weather. 1.25 Starting Point. 1.35-2.00 Me and My Camera. 12.00 Weather. Closedown.

BC1 Wales: 6.05-5.10pm Sports
news Wales: 1.10am Weather;
cattler for Wales: Close. Scotland:
05-6.10pm Sport/Regional News.
15am Close. Northern Ireland: 6.05-10 Northern Ireland: 5.05-10 Northern Ireland news and sport. 10 am Weether, Northern Ireland news solines and weather. Close. England: 35-8.10pm London - Sport. South-eat (Pymouth) - Sportight Sport. All her Englan Regioné - Sport/Regional ws. 1.15em Close. 4C 1.30 Eletedated Genediaethol y 4C 1.30 Elebedated Genediatural y-Urdd, yr Wyddgrug a'r Cylch, 30 Film: Five Graves to Calco. 6.10 The xtec. 7.05 Whate in the World 7.35 nwyddon, 7.45 Elebeddtod yr Urdd, 45 Archeg, 9.15 Survivs; 10.15 k sles a Worried Man, 10.45 Film: White 93t (James Cagney), 12.35 Close.

YNE TEES As London except starts 9.25 Morning ony, 9.36 Yarzan, 10.00-10.30 TT res. 5.55 North East News. 5.10-6.00 his kide, 11.30 Fibra: Suddenly Last unmer, 1.30 Poet's Corner.

TVS As London except starts 9.25 Snooper and Blabber. 9.30 The Smarts. 10.00 Batman. 5.10-6.00 The Fall Guy. 11.30 Jazz. 12.00 The. Adventurer. 12.30 Company. Closedown.

BORDER As London except starts
men. 9.50 The Smurfs. 10.05 The
Adventures of Gulliver. 11.30 The Fugitive, 12.25 Closedown.

HTV WEST As London except: starts 9.25-9.30 The Wonderful Stories of Professor Kitzel. 11.30pm The Sweetey, 12.30 Weather HTV WALES: No variation. CENTRAL As London except 9.25 19.30 London Calling. 11.30 Superstars of Music (Boomtown Rats). 12.30 Closedown.

CHANNEL As London except: starts 9.25 Thunderbirds. 10.20-10.30 Puffin's Palfice. 5.05-5.08 Puffin's Palfice. 11.30 Music Special (Charley Pride).

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

ULSTER As London except starts
9.25 Space 1999, 10.2010.30 Cartoon Time, 5.08 Ulster News,
5.10-6.00 Chips, 11.30 Sports Results.
11.35 The Streets of San Francisco. ANGLIA As London except: 11.30 The Country Music Awards Show, 12.40 At the End of the Day and GRANADA As London except: 8.21
Eastern Tales. 9.40
Little Rascale\*, 10.05-10.20 Matt and
Jenny in the Wilderness Trail. 11.30
Film: Order to Kill (Helmut Berger), 1.20
Closedown.

SCOTTISH As London except 9.25 Days. 10.00 Sport Billy, 10.25-10.30 The Cantinflas Show, 11.30 Lste Call, 11.35 Casablance, 12.30 Closedown.

GRAMPIAN As London except: starts 9.30 Notely. 9.45 The Smarts. 10.10-10.30 Unicom Tales. 11.30 pts The Devilin Competitor 12.30 Reflections. 12.35 Closedown.

GRANADA As London except: Starts 9.25em The

4.30 Sing Something Simple with the Adams Singers.† 5.00 With Radio 1. 12.00-4.00 With Radio 2.

TYNE TEES As London except

ANGLIA As London except: starts 9.39-10.00 Once Upon a Time ... Mar. 17.39-12.99 wrongs on Writing 1.00 Laurel and Hardy in They Go Boom. 1.25 Weather, 1.30-2.00 Farming Diary, 11.30 The Devlin Connection. 12.30 People Like Us,

## One man's D-day: The sea-sick lads who fought like tigers

By Michael Horsnell

H e rolled him in a blanket And a hole for him was dug We lowered him very gently To ensure that he was snug. Then we said a prayer of comfort

As he was laid to rest For when it came to

With John it was the best. Lieutenant Fred Whitting-ham of the South Wales Borderers will not earn immor-tality as a war poet for his D-Day lament upon the death of his comrade John Budworth.

But 40 years on, near the spot where the German sniper fired, the first verse rolled effortlessly off his tongue as he turned his eyes on the sea so no one would notice how moist they had

Second Lieutenant Bud-worth, aged 35, was killed instantly when the sniper took a pot shot from a farmyard which Whittingham's patrol thought it

Unaware of what had hap-pened, Whittingham pressed on into the tiny copse behind Arromanches on Gold Beach, where the British 50th Division landed at 7.25am on June 6, 1944.

Later, after flushing out 36 Germans cowering in a ditch, the former theological student then aged 21, discovered his comrade's death and conceived his poem Loss of a Friend. Normandy revisited is an

emotional matter for Mr Whit-tingham, who went on to become a primary school headmaster in Dunstable, Bedfordshire. He came to find his friend's grave. In the immaculate British war cemetery at Bayeux, among 4,662 other British dead, Mr Whittingham located him in plot G23.

Mr Whittingham, now ages 61 and retired, paid his silent respects and returned to Arromanches for a beer.

He said: "I could not take a photograph. It would have been too depressing to be constantly reminded by it. But I always wanted to find the grave and now I am much relieved."

What was D-Day like for Fred Whittingham, who went on to help take Bayeux before fighting through to the Dutch-German border, where mortar bomb shrapnel sliced through the calf of his left leg and ended his war on October 23, 1944.

"It was about the shock of finding 36 Germans in a ditch and hearing myself say: 'Kommen Sie hier'. It was seeing my sergeant, an ex-commando, shooting one of them dead before the rest surrendered for took to be hostile.

"It was meeting some com- will make their pilgrimage in





Mr Whittingham returning to the beach where he fought and (right) the immaculately kept Bayeux cemetery (Photographs Brian Harris).

prisoners who left them to us to pointing to a German who quickly enough, so we threw him through the window, one

of them said.

dignity."
Mr Whittingham, married with a sou, added: "But nothing was quite so much of a shock as the Channel crossing. The sea was enormous and we landed half a mile form where we should have. We were at sea for 15 hours. It's unbelievable how all those lads were paralytic with sea-sickness one minute and fought like tigers the next when they got ashore.

Mr Whittingham is one of up to 20,000 British veterans who

mandos with other German the next few days to Normandy. The Longest Day continues take charge of. What about that to attract an extraordinary chap on the road? I asked, annul genuflexion by the French in the direction of their looked as if he could be dead. British, American and Cana-'He didn't put his hands up dian liberators.

M. Raymond Triboulet, the former French resistance leader and later Gaullist minister, who "We took the braces off the prisoners and ripped open their which organizes D-Day cel-flies and then we sent them ebrations, told The Times: unarmed and unescorted back "Those involved in this victory to the beaches holding up their will never forget its sorrows and triumphs. So long as there are Frenchmen alive from that time we shall remember."

> On Utah Beach, where the 4th US Division landed, fishermen catch shrimps and racehorses train on the miles of wet brown sand. At Arromanches French chil-

dren play among the remains of the Mulberry harbour, the artificial port towed from Britain, as nonchantly as children at Southend in Essex romp around the pier. But as Normandy prepares

Today's events

for the fortieth anniversary of its liberation, the grass verges the Royal Norfolk Regiment, were being cut as precisely as the turf at Wembley Stadium. ditches were cleared by an army of workmen along the entire 50mile coast road. Front doors were being repainted and the Allied flags have been strung across the streets of towns and

At Bayeux war cemetery staff were trimming the edges of the graves as meticulously as Eisenhower planned Operation Overlord, Mr. John Moore, the English head gardener, who was sweeping minute grass cuttings away with a broom, said: "We like to think we keep it neat, but it will have a special trim for Wednesday".

Mitterrand of France will attend a special service among the flowering chestnut trees and lay wreaths there that day. The Queen is expected to visit grave 14E where lies Corporal Sidney Bates, the only VC holder in the cemetery.

The Queen and President

At Utah Beach, which will be

was killed on August 8, 1944. Charging against a German position with a light machine gun which he fired from the hip. at 00.16 on June 6, Madame Therese Gondriee, who saw this he was hit three times before he first patch of soil captured from fell but, according to the the Germans, still runs her citation, forced the enemy back celebrated cafe. and saved a critical situation.

The inscription by the grieving Frederick and Gladys Bates reads: "His parents proudly remember him as a true Camberwell boy and a loving

visited by President Reagan, as well as the Queen and their French host, American Secret Service men in blue suits and bulges where one imagines their guns to rest. swarm nervously around the most sensitive areas. Together with more than 200 armed French police, they are protecting the new American monument to the dead, which President Reagan will unveil, and the stands and support which are owned by preser- ed", Mr Harvey, from Pelsall in will stand forever as a more buildings which will house the vation societies with members the West Midlands, said, ment to man's belligerence.

royal and presidential guests for the international ceremony. At Pegasus Bridge over the Orne, where the first British parachutists and gliders landed

"Une grand-mère nationale" as her daughter Georgette puts it, she will be welcoming Major John Howard of the Oxfordshire and Buckinghamshire Light Infantry, who commanded the operation to cap-ture the bridge, in her cel-chrated establishment next to it

She said: "I have lived that moment of liberation for 40 years and always shall. Any veteran who comes here will be

this weekend.

The elderly and the middleaged are not the only ones who are celebrating this anniversary. Perfectly restored army Jeeps,

"Trouble was we could a carry it all." too young to have taken part in D-Day, are parading round the countryside like Sloane Rangers

Mr Fred Harvey, aged 61, a

gunner who landed at Cour-seulles-sur-Mer on Juno Beach

with the Royal Artillery, loughs

about the sand lice and

mosquites which were his worst

memory. He insisted on digging up the sand to see if the tins of

beach were still there.

And Mr Thomas Hodgkin showing off in Chelsea.

Mr David Gumm, aged 39. aged 73, who was a sapper wi the Royal Engineers, gulped the glass of beer he had promise from Ilford, in Essex, a member of Invicta Military Preservation himself four decades before Society, is parading the beaches in the US Willys Jeep he bought for £100. He said: "Most of the the beach cafe at Ouistreham c Sword Beach. veterans appreciate we are not

"The Germans had be turned out, the case w undermining them but praising unattended and there was be to be drunk", he said, Neither are all the veterans keen to reflect upon the more serious aspects of their in-

"It was D-Day plus 10 a everything was in order, but were told the drink might haben contaminated by t Germans so we had to leave alone. It has been a long we but worth it." But the dreadful reminders

times past are still to be seen those who care to seek the The barbed wire still stretch

corned beef he buried on the at the cliff edge near a hi "We got tons of it from an American GI in exchange for a "Bloody" Omaha Beach, I al German sniper's rifle he want-the crumbling cliff topples

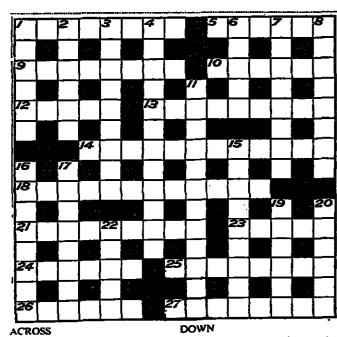
### THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

# Solution of Puzzle No 16,440



A prize of The Times Atlas of the World (comprehensive edition) will be given for the first three correct solutions opened next Thursday. Entries should be addressed to: The Times, Saturday Crossword Competition, 12 Coley Street, London WC99 9YT. The winners and solution will be published next Saturday.

Mrs V. A. Fetton, 12 Warwick Road, Southampton; S. M. Reszetniak, 74 Bracknell Close, London, N22; Graham Couriney, 89a New Wokingham Road, Crowthorne,



- caught by driving clouds (8).
- man's shanties? (6).
- myrdered in Israel (8). 10 Lemur digests a tuber (6). 12 Secret society – a trap for South Sea Islands (2).
- 13 One of the fortifications that are worth rebuilding by a ruler (9). 14 Poet and economist give address
- for Open University (6.6). Parliament? (5.7). 21 Join the Volunteers in harbour 15
- 23 River jaunt in Berlin (5). 24 That's a wrapper for church silver in cold spell (3.3).
- aviator (8). 26 Character the French set fire to
- 27 Asked the judge how it **CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 16**

Dicean Comma N DIAS

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16.446

The winners of last Saturday's competition are:

- I Enduring quality of mehitabel 1 Flimsy aircraft turns back,
  - Work for Clementine's father at 3 Artist recorded by US Intelligence as supporter of apartheid (9).
  - 4 Nunnery on island takes the line of tradition (12). Stock cultural medium (5). 7 Hunt soon renewed by troops
  - 8 Does he hold share-capital? It's possible (8).

    Long 11 Art of the politician or, note, the skater – on thin ice? (12).

    15 Female eagle using nest on idea (20)
    - island (9).

      16 Star may inquire about converted tries (8).

      17 Cross, perhaps, as contract partners hold out and governor runs! (8).

      19 Chief offers proportional representation to Mali reformer (6).
    - Ponder change of drink in France (6).
      22 Sent up drink fit for a king (5).

### Royal engagements Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother opens St George's Court, the Church of England Soldiers', Sailors' and Airmen's Clubs flats in

the International Council of United World Colleges, and president of The Mary Rose Trust, accompanied by The Princess of Wales, attends a dinner in aid of United World Colleges and The Mary Rose Trust at Sutton Place; nr Guildford, Surrey, 7.30.
Princess Alice,

Gloucester visits the International Garden Festival, Liverpool, 11,20. Prince Michael of Kent, Com-monwealth President of The Royal Life Saving Society, present Awards in Guildhall. 5.

Tomorrow

Royal engagements

Queen Elizabeth The Queen
Mother attends a service in
Portsmouth Cathedral to mark the fortieth anniversary of D-Day, 10.50; and later Her Majesty will open the City of Portsmouth's D-Day Museum, 3.15.

Brattleby Festival with performance of Brattleby Mummers' Play. The Old Rectory, Brattleby, Lincoln, 2.30.
Whitsuntide Festival, John wes St. Stocksbridge, Sheffield.
Stour Valley Steamday; model railway exhibition, Stour Valley Railway Centre. Chappel and Wakes Coine Station. Colchester. 11-5.36.

**Anniversaries** 

TODAY TODAY

Births: Thomas Hardy, Higher Bockhampton, Dorset, 1840; Sir Edward Elgar, Broadheath, Worcestershire, 1857. Giuseppe Garibaldi, Caprera, Italy, 1882; Aleksandr Ostruvaky (new style: June 14), dramatist, Slykovo, 1886; Sir Redvers Buller VC, general, Crediton, Devon, 1908.

Queen Elizabeth II was crowned in Westminster Abbey, 1953.

TOMORROW

in Westminster Abbey, 1953.

TOMORROW

Births: James Hutton, physician and geologist. Edinburgh, 1726; Sydney Smith, preacher. reformer and wit, Woodford. Essex, 1771; Richard Cobden, politician, Midhurst, Sussex, 1804; George V. reigned 1910-36, Marlborough House, London, 1865; Otto Loewi, physician, Nobel laureate 1936, Frankfurt am Main, 1873; Raoal Dufy, Le Havre, 1877; Georg von Békésy, physicist, Nobel laureate 191, Budapest, 1899.

Deaths: William Harvey, discoverer of the nature of the circulation of the blood, London, 1657; George Bizet, Bugival, France, 1875; James Thomson, poet, author of The City of Dreadfal Night, London, 1882; Samuel Plimsoll, politician, instigator of the Plimsoll line, Folkstone, 1898; Franz Kafka, writer, Kierling Anexica 1974.

writer, Kierling, Austria, 1924.
Angelo Guiseppee Roucalli, elected Pope as John XXIII, October, 1958, Rome, 1963.

#### Roads

TODAY AND TOMORROW Avon: Parsonag Farm, Publow 9m S of Bristol, off A37 Bristol Wells road; 314 acres, woodland garden, trees, flowering shrubs, rock

Gardens open

TOMORROW Dorset: Highbury, West Moors, 8m N of Bournemouth; ½ acre rare and unusual plants and shrubs, herbs, ferns, grasses, bulbs, silver and vareigated plants; of great horticultural interest; every Sunday until September 2: 2 to 6.
Essex: Little Chesterford Manor,
2m NW of Saffron Walden, between
B1383 and B184; unusual plants

(labelled), flowering shrubs, water garden; P; 2 to 6. garden; F; 2 to 0.

Hereford and Worcester: The
Brook House, Colwall nr Malvern,
on B4218 between Malvern and
Ledbury; 5 acres of water and wall

gardens, flowering trees and shrubs;

gardens, flowering trees and shrubs; P. 2 to 6.30.

Kent: Hall Place Gardens, Leigh, nr Tonbridge, off A21 Sevenoaks-Tonbridge road at Hildenborough on to B.2027; large garden, lake, fine trees, shrubs, Dutch and rose gardens; 2.30 to 6.30.

Oxfordshire: Wardington Manor, Banbury, 44m NE of Banbury, off A361 Banbury-Daventry road; 5 acres, flowering shrubs, rock garden.

flowering shrubs, rock garden,

acres, nowering strubs, rock garden, topiary; 2 to 6.

Powys: The Dingle, 3m N of Welshpool, via A490 towards Llanfyllin, then left towards Groesp luan: 2 acres, unusual trees and shrubs; P; 2 to 7.

shrubs; P; 2 to 1.
Yorkshire: Nawton Tower; Nawton, 5m NE of Helmsley; at Beadlam turn N 2½m to garden; large garden, skillful blend of 18th century formal layout and a modern, heather, flowering shrub and tree layout; very colourful; 2 to

Warwickshire Upton House Garden ar Banbury, 2m S of Edgehill on A422, 7m from Banbury, 12m from Stratford-on-Avon: terraced garden, rockeries, herbaceous, rose, water gardens; P. 2

In the garden

Prune forsythias and winter flowering jasmine now. Remove the top third to half of the shoots that carried flowers. Forsythias may be trimmed even harder back to form a trimmed even harder back to form a hedge or a formal bush. clip over winter flowering heathers now, but do not cut into the old wood — only into the shoots that have borne-flowers this year. Sow seeds of biennials now — wallflowers, myosotis (forget-me-nots), sweet williams, forgloves and honesty.

Even now in this miserable cold spring one must, be wary, of a lare

spring one must be wary of a late sneaky frost, especially in the North. Listen to the forecast before the 6 pm news and take appropriate action, covering tender plants with newspapers if frost is forecast. newspapers if frost is forecast.

As soon as primroses and polyanthus have finished flowering, lift them and divide the clumps and replant the divisions in a cool shady place. Don't forget to water them if we run into dry spells.

In the South plant tomatoes, marrows, outdoor cucumbers, sweet corn. Wait another week or 10 days in the North. The same advice applies to tender flowers like dabliass, geraniums, fuchsias and maricolds.

Midlands: A45: Northampton to Daventry Road, only one carriage-way in use at Kislingbury. M5: Birmingham, contraflow system operates between junction 3 (Birmingham) and junction 4 (Broms southbound carriageway between the Watchorn island (A61 junction) at Alfreton and the motorway (M1) roundabout at junction 28 near

Matiock Derbyshire.
Wales and West: M4: Sever Bridge, lane restrictions on eastsingle, time restrictions on easi-bound carriageway today and both carriageways tomorrow. M5: All traffic sharing one carriageway between junction 12 (Gloucester). and junction 13 (Stroud), Gloucester. A38: Roadworks between Exeter and Plymouth. North: M62: Greater Manchester,

only one lane open in each direction near junction 18 (Bury). M62: Resurfacing between junctions 11 (Warrington East) and junction 12 (Manchester), contrailow. M6: Between junctions 22 and 33 (M55) and Janester).

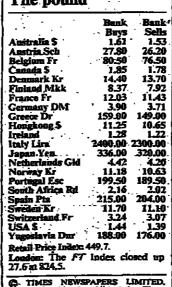
Between junctions 32 and 33 (M55 and Lancaster), contraflow.
Scotland: A85: Drainage work on Riverside Drive at Dundee airport, traffic lights. A85: Perthshire, central reservation work west and east of lovergowrie, westbound carriageway closed, contraflow on eastbound. A75: Bridge damage at Threave Bridge, west of Castle Douglas, single lane traffic with lights.

D-Day celebrations start this

weekend at Plymouth, Weymouth, Portland, Southampton and Portsmouth. Expect extra traffic and parades of Second World War vehicles in all these areas.

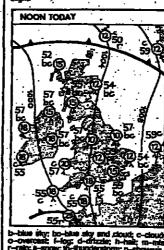
Lighting-up time TODAY London 9.40 pm to 4.18 am TOMORROW
London 9.41 pm to 4.17 am
Briesis 9.50 pm to 4.27 am
Edinburgh 10.20 pm to 4.02 am
Manachesiar 10.00 pm to 4.14 am
Penzance 9.55 pm to 4.45 am

The pound



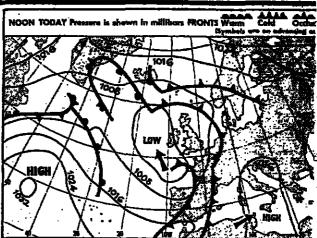
Weather Pressure will remain low

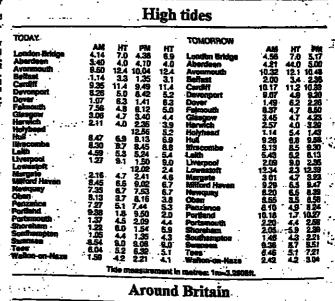
over the British Isles. 6am to midnight



TOMORROWSun rises: First quarter: June 6.

London





Sun Rein Max hrs in C F 5.2 .20 17 63 Bright

Abroad MEDDAY: C. cloud; d. crizzie; f. tair; fg, tog: r, rain; s, sun; eri, snow.

